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UNEMPLOYMENT

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UNEMPLOYMENT



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FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930

UNEMPLOYMENT BULLETIN

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UNITED STATES SUMMARY

UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES



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UNEMPLOYMENT—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Introduction.—The Census of Unemployment was taken in April, 1930, as a part of the enumeration of the population for the Fifteenth Census. The results of this census were first published in a series of State bulletins, in which the returns were presented for the State as a whole, and for cities and counties. This bulletin summarizes the unemployment returns for the entire area of continental United States, showing also tables for geographic divisions and States, and for cities of 50,000 and over. Returns from the special enumeration of the unemployed made in 19 cities in January, 1931, are not included.

The material presented in this bulletin has been prepared under the supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, chief statistician for population, and Dr. George B. L. Arner, who is in charge of the Unemployment Census.

Method of enumeration.—The enumerators for the Fifteenth Census were instructed to ask each person reporting a gainful occupation whether or not he (or she) was at work on the preceding day. If not, the enumerator was instructed to obtain further information and to make entries on a separate unemployment schedule. On this schedule distinction was made between persons having jobs and persons having no jobs of any kind.

For persons having jobs, the questions were:

1. How many weeks since he has worked on that job?
2. Why was he not at work yesterday?
3. Does he lose a day's pay by not being at work?
4. How many days did he work last week?
5. How many days in a full-time week?

For persons having no jobs of any kind, the questions were:

1. Is he able to work?
2. Is he looking for a job?
3. For how many weeks has he been without a job?
4. Reason for being out of a job (or for losing his last job).

Reference was made on the unemployment schedule to the sheet and line of the population schedule containing entries for the same person, and from this schedule information was transcribed to the unemployment schedule as to sex, color and nativity, age, marital condition, relationship to the head of the family, and occupation.

Prior Censuses of Unemployment.—An inquiry concerning unemployment was included in the schedules of the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Censuses (1880, 1890, 1900, and 1910), and some returns from this inquiry were published in 1890 and 1900. In these earlier enumerations persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation were asked to state the number of months they had been unemployed during the census year. The question was omitted entirely from the schedule of the Fourteenth Census (1920). The question on the schedule for the Fifteenth Census (1930) refers to actual unemployment on the day preceding the enumerator's call. None of the figures from the enumerations of 1890 and 1900 are given in this bulletin, as it is obvious from the nature of the questions that these earlier figures are not in any way comparable with the returns from the inquiry made in 1930.

Unemployment classes.—Since the enumerators were asked to make entries on the unemployment schedule for all persons who were not at work "yesterday," it is obvious that many persons would be returned on these schedules who were not "unemployed," in accordance with the general acceptance of the term. It was, therefore, considered advisable to separate these returns into seven classes in accordance with the answers to the questions asked by the enumerators. The primary separation adopted was based on the answer to the question, "Does this person have a job of any kind?" Those who replied "Yes" were next separated into those idle without pay and those idle with pay. Finally, from those with jobs and idle without pay were separated those who gave sickness or disability as the reason for idleness, and those who reported themselves as voluntarily idle. Those who had no jobs of any kind were first separated in accordance with the answer of "Yes" or "No" to the question, "Is he able to work?" and those who replied "Yes" to this question were further separated on the basis of the next question, "Is he looking for a job?"

Table 1 presents returns in seven classes thus obtained for the United States by sex, together with the total population, the population 10 years old and over, and the total number of gainful workers—that is, persons reporting a gainful occupation. Each of the seven classes shown in this table has a definite relation to the unemployment problem, though some of them are composed mainly of persons who would not, even under the most elastic definition, be considered as "unemployed." Since the classes are widely different in their make-up and in their social significance, no total is given, either in this table or elsewhere.

TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	122,775,048	62,137,080	60,637,968
Population 10 years old and over.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	48,832,589	38,053,795	10,778,794
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324
Per cent of total population.....	2.0	3.3	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.0	5.4	3.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	758,585	627,407	131,178
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.6	1.6	1.2
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	172,661	140,864	31,797
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	273,588	208,278	65,310
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	87,988	61,068	26,920
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	84,595	60,254	24,341
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	82,335	63,544	18,791

Class A, which constitutes by far the greater part of the unemployment returns, is made up of those persons who are unemployed in the strictest sense of the term, being out of a job, able and willing to work, and looking for a job.

Class B includes many persons who are working on part time, and are therefore better situated than those who have no jobs at all. The question as to whether a man has a job or not has proved to be a difficult one to answer, and class B includes many persons who have been laid off from their jobs for long periods (the tabulation by weeks idle will show how long), some of whom are practically in the same position as those in class A. Nominally, they have a job, but practically they are not receiving any income from that job, and they may have no definite promise as to when that income will be resumed.

Classes C and D are made up of persons unable to work. Their separation from their job is a matter of personal misfortune rather than the result of a scarcity of employment.

Classes E, F, and G are made up for the most part of persons whose idleness is voluntary, and who were included in the unemployment count as an incidental result of the method of selection used. Class E is composed of persons able to work and having no job, who were reported by the enumerator as not looking for work. Class F is made up of persons having jobs and not drawing pay, for whom the reason for idleness was reported to be "voluntary lay-off" or its equivalent. Class G includes all those having jobs who were reported by the enumerator as not losing pay as a result of their idleness, being mainly persons on vacation with pay.

According to the returns on which the classifications were based, the persons in these three classes have little in common with the truly unemployed. It is possible, however, that in an appreciable number of these cases one or more questions were misunderstood and incorrectly answered. For example, many persons in class E gave reasons for idleness (such as "plant closed" or "off season") which suggest that the reason for their not seeking work was that they felt it useless to look for work in their occupation at that time. Some of these might properly have been placed in class A, if more adequate information had been available. Class F may include some persons for whom the reason "voluntary lay-off" was given by enumerators who misunderstood the expression. Class G includes a considerable number of persons reporting long periods of idleness, which seem inconsistent with continued wage payments and certainly with the assumption that they were on vacation, suggesting a possible misunderstanding on the part of the enumerator. From these two groups some persons might therefore have been transferred to class B on the basis of a correct interpretation of the questions and of the information given to the enumerator.

Color and nativity.—For all areas, classes A and B are shown by sex, and by color or race. Nativity classes (native white, native parentage; native white, foreign or mixed parentage; and foreign-born white) are shown for the white race only. For the Southern States (Delaware, Maryland, the District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas), separate tabulations are shown for Negroes.

Table 2 presents classes A and B by sex, color, and nativity, for the United States, in comparison with the total population similarly classified.

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS, SEX, ETC.	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE	
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage
Total population.....	122,775,048	108,864,207	70,138,614	25,361,186
Male.....	62,137,080	55,163,854	35,460,001	12,550,144
Female.....	60,637,966	53,700,353	34,676,613	12,811,042
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2,429,062	2,128,395	1,010,516	603,344
Male.....	2,058,738	1,829,755	860,616	495,828
Female.....	370,324	298,640	149,900	107,516
Per cent of population:				
Total.....	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.4
Male.....	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.0
Female.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	758,585	680,020	335,398	177,282
Male.....	627,407	567,621	278,444	139,251
Female.....	131,178	112,399	56,954	38,031
Per cent of population:				
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Male.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
CLASS, SEX, ETC.	Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
Total population.....	13,368,497	11,891,143	1,422,533	597,163
Male.....	7,153,709	5,855,669	758,674	358,883
Female.....	6,212,698	6,035,474	663,859	238,280
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	514,535	255,931	34,782	9,954
Male.....	473,311	187,355	32,203	9,425
Female.....	41,224	68,576	2,579	529
Per cent of population:				
Total.....	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.7
Male.....	6.6	3.2	4.2	2.6
Female.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	167,340	65,605	10,274	2,686
Male.....	149,926	48,220	9,027	2,539
Female.....	17,414	17,385	1,247	147
Per cent of population:				
Total.....	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
Male.....	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.7
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1

Table 3 shows unemployment returns in classes C, D, E, F, and G for the United States by sex and color (white, Negro, and other races), supplementing the presentation of these classes for the total population in Table 1.

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C TO G, BY SEX AND COLOR,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
WHITE			
Total population.....	108,864,207	55,163,854	53,700,353
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	149,880	126,169	23,711
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	232,325	182,808	49,517
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	77,748	55,329	22,419
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	72,275	52,528	19,747
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	74,146	58,027	16,119
NEGRO			
Total population.....	11,891,143	5,855,669	6,035,474
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	20,560	12,676	7,884
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	37,893	22,644	15,249
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	8,309	4,179	4,130
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	10,588	6,230	4,358
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	7,258	4,679	2,579
OTHER RACES			
Total population.....	2,019,696	1,117,557	902,139
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,221	2,019	202
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,370	2,826	544
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,931	1,560	371
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,732	1,496	236
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	931	838	93

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Period of idleness.—Table 4 presents the unemployment returns in classes A and B, by sex and by number of weeks idle. For class A (persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job) these periods are based on the replies to the question, "For how many weeks has he been without a job?" For class B (persons having jobs, but on lay-off without pay), the question reads, "How many weeks since he has worked on that job?" If these questions were followed literally, the periods of idleness for class A should represent the number of weeks with no employment whatever, while the second form of the question admits of the possibility of some employment in the form of odd jobs and makeshift occupations. As would be expected, long periods of idleness form a larger percentage of the total in class A than in class B. In class B, however, the number of persons with periods of idleness in excess of two weeks is 42 per cent, and the number of those reporting periods of idleness in excess of nine weeks, 21 per cent. In Table 16 periods of idleness for classes A and B are presented by sex for geographic divisions, and in Tables 43 and 45, classes C, D, F, and G are shown for the United States by periods of idleness and sex.

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total number	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	758,585	627,407
Under 1 week	62,019	50,201	11,818	243,654	197,875	45,779
1 or 2 weeks	311,893	253,334	58,559	152,000	123,299	29,701
3 or 4 weeks	319,945	259,515	60,430	86,622	71,146	15,476
5 to 8 weeks	366,707	305,217	61,490	74,426	63,711	10,715
9 to 13 weeks	363,189	308,037	55,152	55,308	46,914	8,394
14 to 17 weeks	240,998	210,902	30,096	34,883	30,319	4,564
18 to 26 weeks	388,936	348,772	40,164	47,223	41,442	5,781
27 to 39 weeks	132,116	116,798	15,318	10,098	8,726	1,372
40 to 52 weeks	121,290	102,034	19,256	6,320	5,245	1,075
53 to 104 weeks	53,832	46,245	7,587	2,283	1,889	394
105 weeks and over	26,326	22,955	3,371	1,054	892	162
Not reported	41,811	34,728	7,083	43,714	35,949	7,765
Per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 week	2.6	2.4	3.2	32.1	31.5	34.9
1 or 2 weeks	12.8	12.3	15.8	20.2	19.7	22.6
3 or 4 weeks	13.2	12.6	16.3	11.4	11.3	11.8
5 to 8 weeks	15.1	14.8	16.6	9.8	10.2	8.2
9 to 13 weeks	15.0	15.0	14.9	7.3	7.5	6.4
14 to 17 weeks	9.9	10.2	8.1	4.6	4.8	3.5
18 to 26 weeks	16.0	16.9	10.8	6.2	6.6	4.4
27 to 39 weeks	5.4	5.7	4.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
40 to 52 weeks	5.0	5.0	5.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
53 to 104 weeks	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
105 weeks and over	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reported	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.8	5.7	5.9

Reason for idleness.—The reasons for idleness, shown in the same form and for the same areas as periods of idleness, represent the consolidation into groups of a great variety of reasons given on the unemployment schedules. These reason groups may be outlined briefly as follows:

Voluntary absence:

“Voluntary lay-off.”

Other reasons indicating voluntary idleness.

Personal disability.

Family reasons.

Weather conditions.

Breakdown of plant or equipment.

Seasonality (off season):

“Off season.”

Other reasons implying seasonality.

Economic conditions:

Lack of orders or “business dull.”

Job completed or not begun.

Shortage of materials, equipment, or cars.

Plant (factory, mine, store, etc.) closed, moved, or sold.

Plant or worker on part time.

Substitute workers or “extra gangs.”

Other economic conditions.

Industrial policy:

Machines introduced or replaced.

Reduction of force.

Cheaper labor substituted.

Worker too old (actually given as reason).

Other reasons involving industrial policy.

Labor disputes.

Immediate or superficial reasons:

Laid off.

Other immediate reasons (“No work,” “Can’t find work,” “Slack work,” etc.).

Dissatisfaction (with job or conditions of work).

Miscellaneous.

Reason not reported.

These reasons are in most cases self-explanatory, and all groups are represented in the tables for class A. In class B, however, there are no cases of personal disability or voluntary absence from work, since by definition these cases have been excluded from class B. Here again, as in connection with the period of idleness, the classification is based on questions differing somewhat as between persons reporting that they had no job (class A), and persons reporting that they did have a job, but were not at work (class B). The question on which the reason classification for class A is based reads as follows: “Reason for being out of a job (or for losing his last job).” Jobless persons, therefore, had the option of reporting the reason for not having a job at the time the question was asked or the reason for losing the last job they had. The apparent inconsistency of a return showing a man reported as able to work and looking for work, with illness or disability as the reason for idleness, may be explained, therefore, on the assumption that the man reported illness as the reason for losing his last job, but has since recovered and is now able to work. For class B the reasons shown in the tables are based on the question “Why was he not at work yesterday?” Even for persons in class B, however, there were evidently certain alternatives presented in

connection with the replies to this question. Large numbers of the entries on the schedules carry reasons of the type classified in the general group entitled "Immediate or superficial reasons," such as "No work," or "Can not find work." Answers in this group represent either a failure on the part of the enumerator to obtain a more definite and significant reason, or a real lack of knowledge on the part of the person enumerated as to why work was difficult to obtain.

Table 5 shows the unemployment returns for classes A and B, by sex and by main reason groups. It will be noted that by far the greater part of the reasons given for both classes fall within three main reason groups: Economic conditions, immediate or superficial reasons, and seasonality. Family reasons, weather conditions, and breakdown of plant or equipment are important in class B, but not in class A, while dissatisfaction and reasons of industrial policy are significant for class A, but not for class B. In Table 17, reasons for idleness for classes A and B are presented by sex, for geographic divisions.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY REASON FOR IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

REASON FOR IDLENESS	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total number.....	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	758,585	627,407	131,178
Voluntary absence.....	42,874	30,262	12,612	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	138,273	101,177	37,096	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	10,703	4,869	5,834	18,644	9,935	8,709
Weather conditions.....	4,202	4,074	128	27,777	26,668	1,109
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4,425	3,746	679	8,759	7,737	1,022
Seasonality (off season).....	367,510	324,176	43,334	116,917	97,369	19,548
Economic condition.....	716,169	619,792	96,377	289,311	238,625	50,686
Industrial policy.....	102,170	87,354	14,816	11,403	9,603	1,800
Labor disputes.....	8,800	7,774	1,026	6,505	5,868	637
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	919,150	787,257	131,893	267,957	222,295	45,662
Dissatisfaction.....	96,920	73,248	23,672	4,795	3,942	853
Miscellaneous.....	5,143	4,618	525	1,362	1,229	133
Reason not reported.....	12,723	10,391	2,332	5,155	4,136	1,019
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Voluntary absence.....	1.8	1.5	3.4	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	5.7	4.9	10.0	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	6.6
Weather conditions.....	0.2	0.2	-----	3.7	4.3	0.8
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
Seasonality (off season).....	15.1	15.7	11.7	15.4	15.5	14.9
Economic conditions.....	29.5	30.1	26.0	38.1	38.0	38.6
Industrial policy.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Labor disputes.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	37.8	38.2	35.6	35.3	35.4	34.8
Dissatisfaction.....	4.0	3.6	6.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Miscellaneous.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Reason not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8

Age groups.—Table 6 presents the unemployment returns in classes A and B for the United States, by sex, in 5-year age groups, from ages 10 to 14, to 70 years and over. All returns for children under the age of 10 were disregarded, as in the occupation tabulation such persons do not fall within the definition of gainful workers. These figures will become more significant when the tabulation of all gainful workers by age groups becomes available. Age groups for classes A and B are presented by sex for geographic divisions in Table 18.

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY AGE,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AGE	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total number	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	758,585	627,407
10 to 14 years	2,459	1,520	939	1,653	889	764
15 to 19 years	267,246	192,176	75,070	76,814	50,097	26,717
20 to 24 years	414,683	331,428	83,255	119,819	92,174	27,645
25 to 29 years	293,901	243,397	50,504	97,054	80,012	17,042
30 to 34 years	239,127	203,800	35,327	82,630	69,804	12,826
35 to 39 years	244,744	211,265	33,479	85,254	72,645	12,609
40 to 44 years	223,385	197,425	25,960	76,842	66,454	10,388
45 to 49 years	210,310	188,078	22,232	67,643	59,427	8,216
50 to 54 years	179,703	162,589	17,114	54,360	48,167	6,193
55 to 59 years	141,153	129,096	12,057	39,951	35,920	4,031
60 to 64 years	104,782	97,042	7,740	28,109	25,565	2,544
65 to 69 years	66,484	62,226	4,258	17,168	15,752	1,416
70 years and over	39,289	37,171	2,118	10,874	10,162	712
Unknown	1,796	1,525	271	414	339	75
Per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
15 to 19 years	11.0	9.3	20.3	10.1	8.0	20.4
20 to 24 years	17.1	16.1	22.5	15.8	14.7	21.1
25 to 29 years	12.1	11.8	13.6	12.8	12.8	13.0
30 to 34 years	9.8	9.9	9.5	10.9	11.1	9.8
35 to 39 years	10.1	10.3	9.0	11.2	11.6	9.6
40 to 44 years	9.2	9.6	7.0	10.1	10.6	7.9
45 to 49 years	8.7	9.1	6.0	8.9	9.5	6.3
50 to 54 years	7.4	7.9	4.6	7.2	7.7	4.7
55 to 59 years	5.8	6.3	3.3	5.3	5.7	3.1
60 to 64 years	4.3	4.7	2.1	3.7	4.1	1.9
65 to 69 years	2.7	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.1
70 years and over	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.5
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Family relationship.—Table 7 gives the unemployment returns in classes A and B, by sex and by relationship of the person unemployed to the family group of which he (or she) is a member. These figures show the number of persons who were themselves at the head of families, the number who were related family members, and the number who were not returned as related members of a family. This last group is composed of lodgers, and of persons living alone or in "partner-ship families." In Tables 19 and 20 the unemployment returns in classes A and B are shown by family relationship and sex, for geographic divisions and States.

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

FAMILY RELATIONSHIP	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total number.....	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	758,585	627,407	131,178
Head of family.....	1,017,913	981,591	36,322	383,245	370,919	12,326
Related member of family.....	961,228	703,414	257,814	280,451	178,226	102,225
Lodger, etc.....	449,921	373,733	76,188	94,889	78,262	16,627
Per cent.....	1.000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of family.....	41.9	47.7	9.8	50.5	59.1	9.4
Related member of family.....	39.6	34.2	69.6	37.0	28.4	77.9
Lodger, etc.....	18.5	18.2	20.6	12.5	12.5	12.7

Ability to speak English.—Table 8 shows for classes A and B, by sex, the number of foreign-born persons according to their ability to speak English.

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, FOR FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WORKERS, BY SEX AND BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total foreign-born white.....	514,535	473,311	41,224	167,340	149,926	17,414
Able to speak English.....	487,284	448,310	38,974	157,797	142,041	15,756
Not able to speak English.....	27,251	25,001	2,250	9,543	7,885	1,658
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Able to speak English.....	94.7	94.7	94.5	94.3	94.7	90.5
Not able to speak English.....	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	9.5

Industry groups.—In this summary bulletin, tables are presented for the United States showing the unemployment returns in classes A and B, by sex and industry groups, with the number of gainful workers in each industry group for comparison. In these tables the agricultural group is the only one subdivided by occupation. Of these agricultural occupations, that of "Farm laborers—Wage workers" is by far the most significant. The occupation group "Farm laborers—Unpaid family workers" is of no significance in relation to unemployment, as such persons would not properly be returned on the unemployment schedule, even though not at work. It was thought necessary, however, to include family workers in the total of gainful workers, as otherwise the figures would not agree with those in the population report.

In Tables 9 and 10 the returns in classes A and B are shown by sex for the United States, by broad industry groups. The full list of 55 industry groups is shown for classes A and B in Tables 21 and 22 by sex, together with the number of gainful workers by sex, in each industry group. The per cent distribution of the returns in classes A and B is shown in Table 23. Table 24 shows the returns in classes A and B by industry groups, for Negroes in the Southern States. In Tables 25 to 42, the number of gainful workers and the unemployment returns in classes A and B, with per cent of gainful workers, are presented by sex for each of the nine geographic divisions. The returns in class E (persons out of a job and not looking for work) are also presented by industry groups in Table 44.

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY MAIN INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	48,832,589	38,053,795	10,778,794	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	5.0	5.4	3.4
Agriculture.....	10,482,323	9,568,347	913,976	111,168	105,536	5,632	1.1	1.1	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,876	3,249	19,848	19,627	221	7.3	7.4	6.8
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	90,758	90,460	298	7.8	7.9	2.9
Coal mines.....	691,507	688,660	2,847	52,270	52,175	95	7.6	7.6	3.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	1,122,610	1,013,772	108,838	7.8	8.5	4.5
Building industry.....	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	395,090	393,503	1,587	15.4	15.6	4.5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	897,907	848,658	49,249	80,794	78,307	2,487	9.0	9.2	5.0
Iron and steel industries.....	2,385,006	2,253,765	131,241	154,111	149,830	4,281	6.5	6.6	3.3
Textile industries.....	1,187,431	691,346	496,085	72,100	48,745	23,355	6.1	7.1	4.7
Transportation.....	4,438,605	3,990,875	447,730	207,828	199,220	8,608	4.7	5.0	1.9
Trade.....	7,537,026	5,820,642	1,716,384	251,469	195,757	55,712	3.3	3.4	3.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,057,904	934,581	123,323	23,299	21,841	1,458	2.2	2.3	1.2
Professional service.....	3,425,844	1,663,049	1,762,795	75,328	42,285	33,043	2.2	2.5	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	4,812,098	1,662,707	3,149,391	210,432	88,254	122,178	4.4	5.3	3.9
Industry not specified.....	1,333,065	1,097,701	235,364	316,322	281,986	34,336	23.7	25.7	14.6

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY MAIN INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>			Per cent of gainful workers		
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	48,832,589	38,053,795	10,778,794	758,585	627,407	131,178	1.6	1.6	1.2
Agriculture.....	10,482,323	9,568,347	913,976	32,149	26,555	5,594	0.3	0.3	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,376	3,249	8,369	8,292	77	3.1	3.1	2.4
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	98,734	98,553	181	8.5	8.6	1.8
Coal mines.....	691,507	688,660	2,847	87,404	87,306	98	12.6	12.7	3.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	412,742	336,477	76,265	2.9	2.8	3.2
Building industry.....	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	91,852	91,489	363	3.6	3.6	1.0
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	897,907	848,658	49,249	23,607	22,463	1,144	2.6	2.6	2.3
Iron and steel industries.....	2,385,006	2,253,765	131,241	69,484	67,441	2,043	2.9	3.0	1.6
Textile industries.....	1,187,431	691,346	496,085	63,846	34,172	29,674	5.4	4.9	6.0
Transportation.....	4,438,605	3,990,875	447,730	74,925	73,027	1,893	1.7	1.8	0.4
Trade.....	7,537,026	5,820,642	1,716,384	43,184	32,224	10,960	0.6	0.6	0.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,057,904	934,581	123,323	6,374	5,960	414	0.6	0.6	0.3
Professional service.....	3,425,844	1,663,049	1,762,795	18,966	9,099	9,867	0.6	0.5	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,812,098	1,662,707	3,149,391	34,480	11,499	22,981	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry not specified.....	1,333,065	1,097,701	235,364	28,662	25,721	2,941	2.2	2.3	1.2

Urban and rural areas.—In Table 11, the returns in classes A and B are presented by sex, for urban population groups and for rural territory. In this table the total population and the number of gainful workers are also shown with per cent of population and per cent of gainful workers in each unemployment class.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total popula- tion	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
United States-----	122,775,046	48,832,589	2,429,062	2.0	5.0	758,585	0.6	1.6
Urban territory-----	68,954,823	29,754,220	1,949,748	2.8	6.6	527,672	0.8	1.8
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more-----	15,064,555	6,906,769	570,178	3.8	8.3	92,562	0.6	1.3
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	5,763,987	2,604,291	190,410	3.3	7.3	44,879	0.8	1.7
250,000 to 500,000-----	7,956,228	3,637,411	242,744	3.1	6.7	51,546	0.6	1.4
100,000 to 250,000-----	7,510,966	3,269,094	216,216	2.9	6.6	55,842	0.7	1.7
50,000 to 100,000-----	6,491,448	2,804,885	164,820	2.5	5.9	52,928	0.8	1.9
10,000 to 50,000-----	15,522,893	6,382,711	355,236	2.3	5.6	136,160	0.9	2.1
2,500 to 10,000-----	10,614,746	4,149,059	210,144	2.0	5.1	93,755	0.9	2.3
Rural territory-----	53,820,223	19,078,369	479,314	0.9	2.5	230,913	0.4	1.2
Males-----	62,137,080	38,053,795	2,053,738	3.3	5.4	627,407	1.0	1.6
Urban territory-----	34,154,760	21,854,042	1,631,950	4.8	7.5	428,543	1.3	2.0
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more-----	7,584,498	5,081,817	474,168	6.3	9.3	75,954	1.0	1.5
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	2,883,621	1,911,196	162,510	5.6	8.5	37,255	1.3	1.9
250,000 to 500,000-----	3,896,008	2,586,414	198,143	5.1	7.7	40,271	1.0	1.6
100,000 to 250,000-----	3,716,275	2,373,549	178,897	4.8	7.5	43,959	1.2	1.9
50,000 to 100,000-----	3,185,762	2,029,556	136,538	4.3	6.7	41,907	1.3	2.1
10,000 to 50,000-----	7,649,009	4,732,266	300,559	3.9	6.4	110,523	1.4	2.3
2,500 to 10,000-----	5,239,587	3,188,944	181,135	3.5	5.8	78,674	1.5	2.5
Rural territory-----	27,952,320	16,199,753	426,788	1.5	2.6	198,864	0.7	1.2
Females-----	60,637,966	10,778,794	370,324	0.6	3.4	131,178	0.2	1.2
Urban territory-----	34,800,063	7,900,178	317,798	0.9	4.0	99,129	0.3	1.3
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more-----	7,480,057	1,824,052	96,010	1.3	5.3	16,608	0.2	0.9
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	2,880,366	693,095	27,900	1.0	4.0	7,624	0.3	1.1
250,000 to 500,000-----	4,060,220	1,050,997	44,601	1.1	4.2	11,275	0.3	1.1
100,000 to 250,000-----	3,824,691	895,245	37,319	1.0	4.2	11,883	0.3	1.3
50,000 to 100,000-----	3,305,686	775,329	25,282	0.9	3.6	11,021	0.3	1.4
10,000 to 50,000-----	7,873,884	1,650,445	54,677	0.7	3.3	25,637	0.3	1.6
2,500 to 10,000-----	5,375,159	1,010,115	29,009	0.5	2.9	15,081	0.3	1.5
Rural territory-----	25,837,903	2,878,616	52,526	0.2	1.8	32,049	0.1	1.1

Geographic Divisions, States, and Cities.—In Table 12, the unemployment returns in classes A and B are presented by sex for States, together with the population of each area, the number of gainful workers, and the percentage of population and percentage of gainful workers in each unemployment class. In Table 13, classes C, D, E, F, and G are shown in totals for geographic divisions and States. In Table 14 the returns in classes A and B are shown for cities of 50,000 and over in a form parallel with the presentation by divisions and States in Table 12. Table 15 shows returns in classes C, D, E, F, and G in total for cities of 50,000 and over.

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

STATE	Total pop- ulation	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of popula- tion	Per cent of gainful work- ers	Number	Per cent of popula- tion	Per cent of gainful work- ers
Alabama	2,646,248	1,026,320	21,441	0.8	2.1	8,551	0.3	0.8
Male	1,315,009	771,918	17,461	1.3	2.3	6,873	0.5	0.9
Female	1,331,239	254,402	3,980	0.3	1.6	1,678	0.1	0.7
White	1,700,775	593,696	13,318	0.8	2.2	5,090	0.3	0.9
Male	857,522	492,034	11,400	1.3	2.3	4,143	0.5	0.8
Female	843,253	101,662	1,918	0.2	1.9	947	0.1	0.9
Negro	944,834	432,362	8,120	0.9	1.9	3,461	0.4	0.8
Male	457,144	279,675	6,058	1.3	2.2	2,730	0.6	1.0
Female	487,690	152,687	2,062	0.4	1.4	731	0.1	0.5
Arizona	435,573	165,304	7,990	1.8	4.8	1,533	0.4	0.9
Male	231,304	135,209	7,153	3.1	5.3	1,378	0.6	1.0
Female	204,279	30,095	834	0.4	2.8	155	0.1	0.5
Arkansas	1,854,482	667,870	12,820	0.7	1.9	5,531	0.3	0.8
Male	939,843	548,373	10,465	1.1	1.9	4,893	0.5	0.9
Female	914,639	119,497	2,355	0.3	2.0	638	0.1	0.5
White	1,374,905	465,449	9,446	0.7	2.0	4,240	0.3	0.9
Male	702,261	400,475	8,156	1.2	2.0	3,839	0.5	1.0
Female	672,645	64,974	1,290	0.2	2.0	401	0.1	0.6
Negro	478,463	201,955	3,360	0.7	1.7	1,289	0.3	0.6
Male	236,999	147,473	2,292	1.0	1.6	1,054	0.4	0.7
Female	241,554	54,482	1,064	0.4	2.0	235	0.1	0.4
California	5,877,251	2,500,969	161,687	2.8	6.5	28,172	0.5	1.1
Male	2,942,595	1,942,155	136,252	4.6	7.0	23,127	0.8	1.2
Female	2,734,656	558,814	25,435	0.9	4.6	5,045	0.2	0.9
Colorado	1,035,791	402,894	22,698	2.2	5.6	7,502	0.7	1.9
Male	530,752	321,718	19,595	3.7	6.1	6,761	1.3	2.1
Female	505,039	81,176	3,101	0.6	3.8	741	0.1	0.9
Connecticut	1,606,903	677,292	38,230	2.4	5.6	12,579	0.8	1.9
Male	801,303	498,924	32,340	4.0	6.5	9,552	1.2	1.9
Female	805,600	178,368	5,890	0.7	3.3	3,027	0.4	1.7
Delaware	238,380	98,104	3,187	1.3	3.2	728	0.3	0.7
Male	121,277	77,153	2,636	2.2	3.4	581	0.5	0.8
Female	117,123	20,951	551	0.5	2.6	145	0.1	0.7
White	205,694	82,145	2,195	1.1	2.7	519	0.3	0.6
Male	104,200	65,922	1,887	1.8	2.9	420	0.4	0.6
Female	101,494	16,223	308	0.3	1.9	99	0.1	0.6
Negro	32,602	15,890	988	3.0	6.2	207	0.6	1.3
Male	16,983	11,162	745	4.4	6.7	161	0.9	1.4
Female	15,619	4,728	243	1.6	5.1	46	0.3	1.0

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
District of Columbia-----	486,869	243,859	8,999	1.8	3.7	1,876	0.3	0.7
Male-----	231,883	154,882	6,418	2.8	4.1	1,280	0.6	0.8
Female-----	254,986	88,977	2,581	1.0	2.9	396	0.2	0.4
White-----	353,914	170,183	4,965	1.4	2.9	964	0.3	0.6
Male-----	168,982	112,629	3,801	2.2	3.4	769	0.5	0.7
Female-----	184,932	57,554	1,164	0.6	2.0	195	0.1	0.3
Negro-----	132,068	73,130	4,032	3.1	5.5	712	0.5	1.0
Male-----	62,225	41,747	2,615	4.2	6.3	511	0.8	1.2
Female-----	69,843	31,383	1,417	2.0	4.5	201	0.3	0.6
Florida-----	1,488,211	599,010	38,120	2.3	5.5	5,631	0.4	0.9
Male-----	737,675	448,606	24,733	3.4	5.5	4,253	0.6	0.9
Female-----	730,536	150,404	8,387	1.1	5.6	1,378	0.2	0.9
White-----	1,035,205	380,304	21,538	2.1	5.7	3,340	0.3	0.9
Male-----	521,816	307,176	17,583	3.4	5.7	2,686	0.5	0.9
Female-----	513,389	73,128	3,955	0.8	5.4	654	0.1	0.9
Negro-----	431,828	218,174	11,567	2.7	5.3	2,290	0.5	1.0
Male-----	215,148	140,939	7,136	3.3	5.1	1,566	0.7	1.1
Female-----	216,680	77,235	4,431	2.0	5.7	724	0.3	0.9
Georgia-----	2,908,506	1,162,174	27,672	1.0	2.4	11,950	0.4	1.0
Male-----	1,434,527	849,852	19,626	1.4	2.3	7,969	0.6	0.9
Female-----	1,473,979	312,322	8,046	0.5	2.6	3,981	0.3	1.3
White-----	1,836,974	667,235	15,480	0.8	2.3	6,526	0.4	1.0
Male-----	920,781	537,967	12,333	1.3	2.3	4,684	0.5	0.9
Female-----	916,193	129,268	3,147	0.3	2.4	1,842	0.2	1.4
Negro-----	1,071,125	494,723	12,189	1.1	2.5	5,422	0.5	1.1
Male-----	513,451	311,686	7,290	1.4	2.3	3,283	0.6	1.1
Female-----	557,674	183,037	4,899	0.9	2.7	2,139	0.4	1.2
Idaho-----	445,032	162,223	6,194	1.4	3.8	1,275	0.3	0.8
Male-----	237,347	139,872	5,414	2.3	3.9	1,097	0.5	0.8
Female-----	207,685	22,351	780	0.4	3.5	178	0.1	0.8
Illinois-----	7,830,654	3,184,875	226,999	3.0	7.1	55,852	0.7	1.8
Male-----	3,873,457	2,467,644	195,493	5.0	7.9	48,922	1.3	2.0
Female-----	3,757,197	717,231	31,506	0.8	4.4	6,930	0.2	1.0
Indiana-----	3,238,503	1,251,177	60,714	1.9	4.9	25,665	0.8	2.1
Male-----	1,640,061	1,015,163	53,445	3.3	5.3	22,292	1.4	2.2
Female-----	1,598,442	236,014	7,269	0.5	3.1	3,373	0.2	1.4
Iowa-----	2,470,939	912,832	22,340	0.9	2.4	9,183	0.4	1.0
Male-----	1,255,101	749,008	19,109	1.5	2.6	8,141	0.6	1.1
Female-----	1,215,838	163,824	3,231	0.3	2.0	1,042	0.1	0.6
Kansas-----	1,880,999	684,276	22,157	1.2	3.2	6,005	0.3	0.9
Male-----	961,291	574,823	19,341	2.0	3.4	5,272	0.5	0.9
Female-----	919,708	119,453	2,816	0.3	2.4	733	0.1	0.6
Kentucky-----	2,614,589	907,186	29,452	1.1	3.2	12,818	0.5	1.4
Male-----	1,322,793	759,966	25,038	1.9	3.3	10,901	0.8	1.4
Female-----	1,291,796	147,200	4,414	0.3	3.0	1,917	0.1	1.3
White-----	2,388,364	800,493	24,050	1.0	3.0	10,798	0.5	1.3
Male-----	1,209,165	686,816	21,029	1.7	3.1	9,338	0.8	1.4
Female-----	1,179,199	113,677	3,021	0.3	2.7	1,460	0.1	1.3
Negro-----	226,040	106,580	5,401	2.4	5.1	2,012	0.9	1.9
Male-----	113,501	73,066	4,008	3.5	5.5	1,557	1.4	2.1
Female-----	112,539	33,514	1,393	1.2	4.2	455	0.4	1.4
Louisiana-----	2,101,593	815,725	30,866	1.5	3.8	8,530	0.4	1.0
Male-----	1,047,823	623,787	25,043	2.4	4.0	6,602	0.6	1.1
Female-----	1,053,770	191,938	5,823	0.6	3.0	1,928	0.2	1.0
White-----	1,318,160	467,713	18,560	1.4	4.0	4,311	0.3	0.9
Male-----	664,681	387,803	16,249	2.4	4.2	3,680	0.6	0.9
Female-----	653,479	79,910	2,311	0.4	2.9	631	0.1	0.8
Negro-----	776,326	345,419	12,243	1.6	3.5	4,196	0.5	1.2
Male-----	379,173	233,683	8,738	2.3	3.7	2,899	0.8	1.2
Female-----	397,153	111,736	3,505	0.9	3.1	1,297	0.3	1.2

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of popula- tion	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of popula- tion	Per cent of gainful workers
Maine	797,423	308,617	13,419	1.7	4.3	7,641	1.0	2.5
Male	401,285	239,994	11,463	2.9	4.8	5,756	1.4	2.4
Female	396,138	68,623	1,956	0.5	2.9	1,885	0.5	2.7
Maryland	1,631,526	672,906	24,438	1.5	3.6	7,198	0.4	1.1
Male	821,009	514,611	20,495	2.5	4.0	5,883	0.7	1.1
Female	810,517	158,295	3,943	0.5	2.5	1,315	0.2	0.8
White	1,354,170	536,162	18,373	1.4	3.4	5,627	0.4	1.0
Male	679,693	422,551	15,922	2.3	3.8	4,674	0.7	1.1
Female	674,477	113,611	2,451	0.4	2.2	953	0.1	0.8
Negro	276,379	136,039	6,052	2.2	4.4	1,565	0.6	1.2
Male	140,506	91,381	4,561	3.2	5.0	1,203	0.9	1.3
Female	135,873	44,658	1,491	1.1	3.3	362	0.3	0.8
Massachusetts	4,249,614	1,814,422	116,210	2.7	6.4	45,184	1.1	2.5
Male	2,071,672	1,284,454	93,579	4.5	7.3	32,347	1.6	2.5
Female	2,177,942	529,968	22,631	1.0	4.3	12,837	0.6	2.4
Michigan	4,842,325	1,927,498	157,812	3.3	8.2	39,176	0.8	2.0
Male	2,519,309	1,566,797	140,653	5.6	9.0	34,392	1.4	2.2
Female	2,323,016	360,701	17,159	0.7	4.8	4,784	0.2	1.3
Minnesota	2,563,953	992,847	44,545	1.7	4.5	10,668	0.4	1.1
Male	1,316,571	791,553	38,377	2.9	4.8	9,132	0.7	1.2
Female	1,247,382	201,294	6,168	0.5	3.1	1,536	0.1	0.8
Mississippi	2,009,821	844,887	10,798	0.5	1.3	4,695	0.2	0.6
Male	1,005,141	612,947	8,124	0.8	1.3	3,682	0.4	0.6
Female	1,004,680	231,940	2,674	0.3	1.2	1,013	0.1	0.4
White	996,856	354,892	5,892	0.6	1.7	2,415	0.2	0.7
Male	504,921	295,875	4,881	1.0	1.6	1,944	0.4	0.7
Female	491,935	59,017	1,011	0.2	1.7	471	0.1	0.8
Negro	1,009,718	488,403	4,900	0.5	1.0	2,280	0.2	0.5
Male	498,338	315,770	3,237	0.6	1.0	1,738	0.3	0.6
Female	511,380	172,633	1,663	0.3	1.0	542	0.1	0.3
Missouri	3,629,367	1,458,054	63,413	1.7	4.3	17,684	0.5	1.2
Male	1,822,866	1,158,060	53,136	2.9	4.6	14,341	0.8	1.2
Female	1,806,501	299,994	10,277	0.6	3.4	3,643	0.2	1.2
Montana	537,606	216,471	10,963	2.0	5.1	4,044	0.8	1.9
Male	293,228	184,117	9,886	3.4	5.4	3,815	1.3	2.1
Female	244,378	32,354	1,077	0.4	3.3	229	0.1	0.7
Nebraska	1,377,963	507,022	14,778	1.1	2.9	4,292	0.3	0.8
Male	706,343	417,123	12,322	1.7	3.0	3,664	0.5	0.9
Female	671,615	89,899	2,456	0.4	2.7	628	0.1	0.7
Nevada	91,058	42,885	2,888	3.2	6.7	276	0.3	0.8
Male	53,161	36,959	2,720	5.1	7.4	250	0.5	0.7
Female	37,897	5,926	168	0.4	2.8	26	0.1	0.4
New Hampshire	465,293	182,671	8,184	1.8	4.2	5,347	1.1	2.3
Male	231,759	142,626	6,866	3.0	4.8	3,627	1.6	2.5
Female	233,534	50,045	1,318	0.6	2.6	1,720	0.7	3.4
New Jersey	4,041,334	1,712,125	116,305	2.9	6.8	23,997	0.6	1.4
Male	2,030,644	1,294,419	98,518	4.9	7.6	18,733	0.9	1.4
Female	2,010,690	417,706	17,787	0.9	4.3	5,264	0.3	1.3
New Mexico	423,317	142,866	5,654	1.3	4.0	919	0.2	0.6
Male	219,222	120,687	5,117	2.3	4.2	832	0.4	0.7
Female	204,095	22,179	537	0.3	2.4	87	—	0.4
New York	12,588,066	5,523,085	354,390	2.8	6.4	73,625	0.6	1.3
Male	6,312,520	4,104,369	298,731	4.7	7.3	59,145	0.9	1.4
Female	6,275,546	1,418,716	55,659	0.9	3.9	14,480	0.2	1.0

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
North Carolina	3,170,276	1,141,129	28,621	0.9	2.5	15,501	0.5	1.4
Male	1,575,208	867,807	20,847	1.3	2.4	10,672	0.7	1.2
Female	1,595,068	273,322	7,774	0.5	2.8	4,829	0.3	1.8
White	2,234,948	769,434	16,536	0.7	2.1	12,477	0.6	1.6
Male	1,120,270	617,961	13,367	1.2	2.2	8,562	0.8	1.4
Female	1,114,678	151,473	3,169	0.3	2.1	3,915	0.4	2.6
Negro	918,647	365,551	12,070	1.3	3.3	3,022	0.3	0.8
Male	446,500	245,359	7,467	1.7	3.0	2,108	0.5	0.9
Female	472,147	120,192	4,603	1.0	3.8	914	0.2	0.8
North Dakota	680,845	240,317	5,982	0.9	2.5	1,493	0.2	0.6
Male	359,615	204,060	5,220	1.5	2.6	1,312	0.4	0.6
Female	321,230	36,257	762	0.2	2.1	181	0.1	0.5
Ohio	6,646,697	2,615,938	159,936	2.4	6.1	54,630	0.8	2.1
Male	3,361,141	2,074,880	140,697	4.2	6.8	47,619	1.4	2.3
Female	3,285,556	541,058	19,239	0.6	3.6	7,011	0.2	1.3
Oklahoma	2,396,040	828,029	37,333	1.6	4.5	8,025	0.3	1.0
Male	1,233,264	698,218	33,131	2.7	4.7	7,257	0.6	1.0
Female	1,162,776	129,811	4,202	0.4	3.2	768	0.1	0.6
White	2,123,424	730,861	32,191	1.5	4.4	6,824	0.3	0.9
Male	1,095,000	623,797	29,060	2.7	4.7	6,287	0.6	1.0
Female	1,028,424	107,064	3,131	0.3	2.9	537	0.1	0.5
Negro	172,198	71,263	3,951	2.3	5.5	867	0.5	1.2
Male	86,818	51,533	3,004	3.5	5.8	658	0.8	1.3
Female	85,380	19,730	947	1.1	4.8	209	0.2	1.1
Oregon	953,786	409,630	25,482	2.7	6.2	5,985	0.6	1.5
Male	499,672	328,359	21,356	4.3	6.5	4,853	1.0	1.5
Female	454,114	81,321	4,126	0.9	5.1	1,112	0.2	1.4
Pennsylvania	9,631,350	3,722,428	207,691	2.2	5.6	117,801	1.2	3.2
Male	4,845,517	2,915,673	180,106	3.7	6.2	105,100	2.2	3.6
Female	4,785,833	806,755	27,585	0.6	3.4	12,641	0.3	1.6
Rhode Island	687,497	297,168	22,437	3.3	7.6	13,690	2.0	4.6
Male	335,372	209,216	17,502	5.2	8.4	8,724	2.6	4.2
Female	352,125	87,952	4,935	1.4	5.6	4,966	1.4	5.6
South Carolina	1,738,735	687,721	11,950	0.7	1.7	7,297	0.4	1.1
Male	853,158	480,843	8,346	1.0	1.7	4,109	0.5	0.9
Female	885,607	206,878	3,604	0.4	1.7	3,188	0.4	1.5
White	944,040	343,793	6,426	0.7	1.9	3,837	0.4	1.1
Male	473,312	267,404	5,074	1.1	1.9	2,550	0.5	1.0
Female	470,728	76,389	1,352	0.3	1.8	1,287	0.3	1.7
Negro	793,681	343,456	5,522	0.7	1.6	3,447	0.4	1.0
Male	379,300	213,122	3,272	0.9	1.5	1,557	0.4	0.7
Female	414,381	180,334	2,250	0.5	1.7	1,890	0.5	1.5
South Dakota	692,849	247,678	3,516	0.5	1.4	936	0.1	0.4
Male	363,650	210,315	3,037	0.8	1.4	895	0.2	0.4
Female	329,199	37,363	479	0.1	1.3	101	-----	0.3
Tennessee	2,616,556	958,209	20,412	0.8	2.1	9,773	0.4	1.0
Male	1,304,559	762,321	15,884	1.2	2.1	7,108	0.5	0.9
Female	1,311,997	195,888	4,528	0.3	2.3	2,665	0.2	1.4
White	2,138,619	735,341	15,023	0.7	2.0	7,867	0.4	1.1
Male	1,071,798	615,122	12,030	1.1	2.0	5,788	0.5	0.9
Female	1,066,821	120,219	2,993	0.3	2.5	2,079	0.2	1.7
Negro	477,646	222,731	5,387	1.1	2.4	1,903	0.4	0.9
Male	232,569	147,073	3,853	1.7	2.6	1,317	0.6	0.9
Female	245,077	75,658	1,534	0.6	2.0	586	0.2	0.8

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Texas								
Male	5,824,715	2,207,118	75,827	1.3	3.4	19,436	0.3	0.9
Female	2,965,994	1,784,100	63,543	2.1	3.6	16,088	0.5	0.9
White	2,858,721	423,018	12,284	0.4	2.9	3,348	0.1	0.8
Male	4,283,491	1,579,755	53,320	1.2	3.4	12,594	0.3	0.8
Female	2,190,623	1,320,645	45,985	2.1	3.5	10,690	0.5	0.8
Negro	2,092,868	259,110	7,335	0.4	2.8	1,904	0.1	0.7
Male	554,964	390,008	14,216	1.7	3.6	4,699	0.5	1.2
Female	422,608	265,565	10,006	2.4	3.8	3,562	0.8	1.3
	432,356	124,443	4,210	1.0	3.4	1,137	0.3	0.9
Utah	507,847	170,013	8,712	1.7	5.1	2,247	0.4	1.3
Male	259,999	140,953	7,755	3.0	5.5	1,955	0.8	1.4
Female	247,848	29,060	957	0.4	3.3	292	0.1	1.0
Vermont	359,611	141,190	5,293	1.5	3.7	2,909	0.8	2.1
Male	183,266	112,762	4,647	2.5	4.1	2,190	1.2	1.9
Female	176,345	28,428	646	0.4	2.3	719	0.4	2.5
Virginia	2,421,851	880,276	26,461	1.1	3.0	8,898	0.4	1.0
Male	1,216,046	697,555	21,112	1.7	3.0	6,899	0.6	1.0
Female	1,205,805	182,721	5,349	0.4	2.9	1,999	0.2	1.1
White	1,770,405	621,557	15,586	0.9	2.5	6,086	0.3	1.0
Male	893,650	516,039	13,494	1.5	2.6	4,868	0.5	0.9
Female	876,755	105,518	2,092	0.2	2.0	1,218	0.1	1.2
Negro	650,165	258,088	10,870	1.7	4.2	2,811	0.4	1.1
Male	321,545	180,921	7,614	2.4	4.2	2,030	0.6	1.1
Female	323,620	77,167	3,256	1.0	4.2	781	0.2	1.0
Washington	1,563,396	664,313	36,972	2.4	5.6	9,465	0.6	1.4
Male	826,392	537,716	31,428	3.8	5.8	8,154	1.0	1.5
Female	737,004	127,097	5,544	0.8	4.4	1,311	0.2	1.0
West Virginia	1,729,205	570,459	21,375	1.2	3.7	13,959	0.8	2.4
Male	889,871	487,705	19,374	2.2	4.0	13,057	1.5	2.7
Female	839,334	82,754	2,001	0.2	2.4	902	0.1	1.1
White	1,613,934	523,011	19,647	1.2	3.8	12,093	0.7	2.3
Male	828,743	449,013	17,938	2.2	4.0	11,254	1.4	2.5
Female	785,191	73,993	1,709	0.2	2.3	839	0.1	1.1
Negro	114,893	47,228	1,720	1.5	3.6	1,860	1.6	3.9
Male	60,873	38,483	1,428	2.3	3.7	1,797	3.0	4.7
Female	54,020	8,745	292	0.5	3.3	63	0.1	0.7
Wisconsin	2,939,006	1,129,546	46,982	1.6	4.2	17,094	0.6	1.5
Male	1,510,815	913,853	41,889	2.8	4.6	14,803	1.0	1.6
Female	1,428,191	215,693	5,093	0.4	2.4	2,291	0.2	1.1
Wyoming	225,565	92,451	8,719	1.6	4.0	1,181	0.5	1.3
Male	124,785	79,690	3,312	2.7	4.2	1,059	0.8	1.3
Female	100,780	12,761	407	0.4	3.2	122	0.1	1.0

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C, D, E, F, AND G, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work	CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work	CLASS F Persons having jobs but volun- tarily idle, without pay	CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work, (on vaca- tion, etc.)
United States.....	172,681	273,588	87,988	84,595	82,335
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	13,521	23,832	6,130	5,041	5,368
Middle Atlantic.....	41,877	60,990	17,430	14,686	14,064
East North Central.....	38,068	61,923	19,803	16,481	16,628
West North Central.....	13,868	21,722	7,649	8,223	8,758
South Atlantic.....	18,708	39,290	9,293	12,352	12,369
East South Central.....	8,722	19,376	4,506	6,618	5,907
West South Central.....	13,008	19,210	6,858	8,228	8,789
Mountain.....	6,338	7,130	4,311	3,864	2,919
Pacific.....	18,551	20,115	12,008	9,102	7,533
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	1,323	2,352	837	875	763
New Hampshire.....	758	1,437	399	282	241
Vermont.....	466	1,139	326	291	351
Massachusetts.....	7,458	12,540	2,926	2,424	2,615
Rhode Island.....	1,173	2,489	609	480	441
Connecticut.....	2,343	3,875	1,033	689	957
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	22,493	24,367	9,354	6,145	6,895
New Jersey.....	6,328	8,276	2,685	1,821	2,353
Pennsylvania.....	13,056	28,347	5,391	6,720	4,816
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	10,995	18,319	4,714	4,065	4,864
Indiana.....	4,895	8,898	2,089	2,214	1,862
Illinois.....	12,183	17,436	6,512	4,901	5,151
Michigan.....	6,674	11,492	4,454	3,392	3,190
Wisconsin.....	3,321	5,778	2,034	1,909	1,561
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	3,116	4,180	1,768	1,556	1,513
Iowa.....	1,968	4,038	1,131	1,377	1,498
Missouri.....	4,714	7,782	2,334	2,798	2,821
North Dakota.....	411	451	338	301	355
South Dakota.....	440	535	296	243	248
Nebraska.....	1,210	1,970	785	858	1,095
Kansas.....	2,009	2,766	997	1,090	1,228
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	285	513	109	107	164
Maryland.....	2,200	3,744	970	780	1,154
District of Columbia.....	726	1,487	332	447	1,201
Virginia.....	2,768	6,214	1,222	1,913	2,135
West Virginia.....	2,474	5,691	1,214	1,828	1,077
North Carolina.....	2,578	5,828	1,484	1,900	1,504
South Carolina.....	1,652	4,120	743	1,360	775
Georgia.....	3,374	8,084	1,444	2,381	2,806
Florida.....	2,651	3,609	1,775	1,636	1,553
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	2,740	5,374	1,463	1,864	1,718
Tennessee.....	2,378	5,000	1,356	1,879	1,066
Alabama.....	2,298	5,735	991	1,817	1,657
Mississippi.....	1,306	3,257	696	1,058	1,466
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	1,368	2,531	771	1,123	1,036
Louisiana.....	2,533	4,236	1,102	1,365	1,078
Oklahoma.....	2,886	3,171	1,726	1,456	1,572
Texas.....	6,221	9,272	3,259	4,284	5,103
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	1,182	1,050	805	505	405
Idaho.....	608	758	459	449	332
Wyoming.....	302	388	365	223	152
Colorado.....	1,810	2,048	1,181	929	1,031
New Mexico.....	660	630	384	606	277
Arizona.....	959	1,146	537	590	363
Utah.....	601	906	378	418	269
Nevada.....	216	204	202	144	90
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	3,957	4,583	2,590	1,973	1,391
Oregon.....	2,516	2,887	1,774	1,229	874
California.....	12,078	12,645	7,644	5,900	5,268

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ALABAMA								
Birmingham	259,678	113,256	5,617	2.2	5.0	1,125	0.4	1.0
Male	125,855	80,955	4,518	3.6	5.6	927	0.7	1.1
Female	133,823	32,301	1,099	0.8	3.4	198	0.1	0.6
White	160,551	64,225	3,036	1.9	4.7	522	0.3	0.8
Male	79,240	50,047	2,608	3.3	5.2	449	0.6	0.9
Female	81,311	14,178	428	0.5	3.0	73	0.1	0.5
Negro	99,077	49,005	2,581	2.6	5.3	603	0.6	1.2
Male	46,582	30,883	1,910	4.1	6.2	478	1.0	1.5
Female	52,495	18,122	671	1.3	3.7	125	0.2	0.7
Mobile	68,202	31,184	1,209	1.8	3.9	631	0.9	2.0
Male	32,666	21,357	978	3.0	4.6	551	1.7	2.6
Female	35,536	9,827	231	0.7	2.4	80	0.2	0.8
White	43,606	17,976	688	1.6	3.8	197	0.5	1.1
Male	21,557	13,972	567	2.6	4.1	176	0.8	1.3
Female	22,049	4,004	121	0.5	3.0	21	0.1	0.5
Negro	24,514	13,153	521	2.1	4.0	434	1.8	3.3
Male	11,051	7,339	411	3.7	5.6	375	3.4	5.1
Female	13,463	5,814	110	0.8	1.9	59	0.4	1.0
Montgomery	66,079	30,883	1,246	1.9	4.0	402	0.6	1.3
Male	30,635	19,378	915	3.0	4.7	304	1.0	1.6
Female	35,444	11,515	331	0.9	2.9	98	0.3	0.9
White	36,105	14,643	566	1.6	3.9	176	0.5	1.2
Male	17,577	11,050	471	2.7	4.3	151	0.9	1.4
Female	18,528	3,593	95	0.5	2.6	25	0.1	0.7
Negro	29,970	16,246	680	2.3	4.2	226	0.8	1.4
Male	13,054	8,324	444	3.4	5.3	153	1.2	1.8
Female	16,916	7,922	236	1.4	3.0	73	0.4	0.9
ARKANSAS								
Little Rock	81,679	36,509	1,590	1.9	4.4	274	0.3	0.8
Male	38,609	24,178	1,125	2.9	4.7	212	0.5	0.9
Female	43,070	12,331	465	1.1	3.8	62	0.1	0.5
White	61,954	25,765	1,028	1.7	4.0	173	0.3	0.7
Male	29,703	18,348	787	2.6	4.3	133	0.4	0.7
Female	32,251	7,417	241	0.7	3.2	40	0.1	0.5
Negro	19,698	10,727	562	2.9	5.2	101	0.5	0.9
Male	8,889	5,816	338	3.8	5.8	79	0.9	1.4
Female	10,809	4,911	224	2.1	4.6	22	0.2	0.4
CALIFORNIA								
Berkeley	82,109	35,239	1,551	1.9	4.4	161	0.2	0.5
Male	38,623	24,568	1,226	3.2	5.0	112	0.3	0.5
Female	43,486	10,671	325	0.7	3.0	49	0.1	0.5
Fresno	52,513	21,749	1,541	2.9	7.1	463	0.9	2.1
Male	26,382	16,600	1,279	4.8	7.7	380	1.4	2.3
Female	26,131	5,149	262	1.0	5.1	83	0.3	1.6
Glendale	62,736	25,685	1,573	2.5	6.1	294	0.5	1.1
Male	29,785	18,744	1,265	4.2	6.7	235	0.8	1.3
Female	32,951	6,941	318	1.0	4.6	59	0.2	0.9
Long Beach	142,032	58,123	5,233	3.7	9.0	602	0.4	1.0
Male	68,256	43,372	4,412	6.5	10.2	462	0.7	1.1
Female	73,776	14,751	821	1.1	5.6	140	0.2	0.9
Los Angeles	1,238,048	580,786	44,480	3.6	7.7	6,438	0.5	1.1
Male	610,678	417,072	35,357	5.8	8.5	5,209	0.9	1.2
Female	627,370	163,714	9,123	1.5	5.6	1,229	0.2	0.8

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
CALIFORNIA—Continued								
Oakland	284,063	126,106	8,257	2.9	6.5	1,083	0.4	0.9
Male	142,434	95,050	6,831	4.8	7.2	872	0.6	0.9
Female	141,629	31,056	1,426	1.0	4.6	221	0.2	0.7
Pasadena	76,086	32,218	2,127	2.8	6.6	240	0.3	0.7
Male	33,740	20,846	1,598	4.7	7.7	176	0.5	0.8
Female	42,346	11,372	529	1.2	4.7	64	0.2	0.6
Sacramento	93,750	45,547	5,717	6.1	12.6	591	0.6	1.3
Male	49,790	34,853	5,317	10.7	15.3	498	1.0	1.4
Female	43,960	10,694	400	0.9	3.7	93	0.2	0.9
San Diego	147,995	64,007	4,835	3.3	7.6	896	0.6	1.4
Male	74,290	47,699	3,827	5.2	8.0	656	0.9	1.4
Female	73,705	16,308	1,008	1.4	6.2	240	0.3	1.5
San Francisco	634,394	333,562	21,448	3.4	6.4	3,019	0.5	0.9
Male	338,033	248,894	18,267	5.4	7.3	2,567	0.8	1.0
Female	296,361	84,668	3,181	1.1	3.8	452	0.2	0.5
San Jose	57,651	24,058	1,916	3.3	8.0	560	1.0	2.3
Male	28,277	17,724	1,555	5.5	8.8	374	1.3	2.1
Female	29,374	6,334	361	1.2	5.7	186	0.6	2.9
COLORADO								
Denver	287,861	130,408	9,331	3.2	7.2	1,466	0.5	1.1
Male	139,872	92,632	7,792	5.6	8.4	1,230	0.9	1.3
Female	147,989	37,776	1,539	1.0	4.1	236	0.2	0.6
Pueblo	50,096	19,356	1,204	2.4	6.2	378	0.8	2.0
Male	25,304	15,032	1,038	4.1	6.9	348	1.4	2.3
Female	24,792	4,324	166	0.7	3.8	30	0.1	0.7
CONNECTICUT								
Bridgeport	146,716	64,073	5,289	3.6	8.2	924	0.6	1.4
Male	73,061	46,660	4,414	6.0	9.5	663	0.9	1.4
Female	73,655	17,413	855	1.2	4.9	261	0.4	1.5
Hartford	164,072	75,851	5,484	3.3	7.2	1,189	0.7	1.6
Male	80,015	52,203	4,529	5.7	8.7	944	1.2	1.8
Female	84,057	23,648	955	1.1	4.0	245	0.3	1.0
New Britain	68,128	27,607	1,562	2.3	5.7	528	0.8	1.9
Male	34,294	20,627	1,406	4.1	6.8	428	1.2	2.1
Female	33,834	6,980	156	0.5	2.2	100	0.3	1.4
New Haven	162,655	69,256	4,885	3.0	7.1	1,005	0.6	1.5
Male	79,549	49,160	4,095	5.1	8.3	788	1.0	1.6
Female	83,106	20,096	790	1.0	3.9	217	0.3	1.1
Waterbury	99,902	42,271	2,573	2.6	6.1	420	0.4	1.0
Male	50,299	31,294	2,152	4.3	6.9	308	0.6	1.0
Female	49,603	10,977	421	0.8	3.8	112	0.2	1.0
DELAWARE								
Wilmington	106,597	47,273	1,994	1.9	4.2	389	0.4	0.8
Male	53,297	35,146	1,640	3.1	4.7	309	0.6	0.9
Female	53,300	12,127	354	0.7	2.9	80	0.2	0.7
White.	94,459	40,368	1,344	1.4	3.3	261	0.3	0.6
Male	47,189	30,675	1,154	2.4	3.8	212	0.4	0.7
Female	47,270	9,693	190	0.4	2.0	49	0.1	0.5
Negro	12,080	6,858	647	5.4	9.4	128	1.1	1.9
Male	6,056	4,424	483	8.0	10.9	97	1.6	2.2
Female	6,024	2,434	164	2.7	6.7	31	0.5	1.3

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville	129,549	59,257	3,744	2.9	6.3	549	0.4	0.9
Male	62,018	40,109	2,645	4.3	6.6	413	0.7	1.0
Female	67,531	19,148	1,099	1.6	5.7	136	0.2	0.7
White	81,320	33,827	1,967	2.4	5.8	269	0.3	0.8
Male	39,767	25,417	1,552	3.9	6.1	211	0.5	0.8
Female	41,553	8,410	415	1.0	4.9	58	0.1	0.7
Negro	48,196	25,406	1,775	3.7	7.0	280	0.6	1.1
Male	22,225	14,670	1,091	4.9	7.4	202	0.9	1.4
Female	25,971	10,736	684	2.6	6.4	78	0.3	0.7
Miami	110,637	50,879	5,883	5.3	11.5	626	0.6	1.2
Male	54,629	35,267	4,230	7.7	12.0	462	0.8	1.3
Female	56,008	15,612	1,638	2.9	10.5	164	0.3	1.1
White	85,461	35,606	3,600	4.2	10.1	335	0.4	0.9
Male	42,675	27,438	3,066	7.2	11.2	295	0.7	1.1
Female	42,786	8,168	534	1.2	6.5	40	0.1	0.5
Negro	25,116	15,222	2,266	9.0	14.9	291	1.2	1.9
Male	11,902	7,781	1,162	9.8	14.9	167	1.4	2.1
Female	13,214	7,441	1,104	8.4	14.8	124	0.9	1.7
Tampa	101,161	46,105	4,282	4.2	9.2	569	0.6	1.2
Male	49,747	30,643	2,968	6.0	9.7	373	0.7	1.2
Female	51,414	15,462	1,294	2.5	8.4	196	0.4	1.3
White	79,822	33,757	3,470	4.3	10.3	418	0.5	1.2
Male	39,574	23,726	2,433	6.1	10.3	292	0.7	1.2
Female	40,248	10,031	1,037	2.6	10.3	126	0.3	1.3
Negro	21,172	12,261	786	3.7	6.4	151	0.7	1.2
Male	10,072	6,848	530	5.3	7.7	81	0.8	1.2
Female	11,100	5,413	256	2.3	4.7	70	0.6	1.3
GEORGIA								
Atlanta	270,363	130,154	6,580	2.4	5.1	1,460	0.5	1.1
Male	126,493	82,952	4,611	3.6	5.6	1,036	0.8	1.2
Female	143,873	47,202	1,969	1.4	4.2	424	0.3	0.9
White	180,247	79,509	3,628	2.0	4.6	905	0.5	1.1
Male	86,555	56,643	2,808	3.2	5.0	673	0.8	1.2
Female	93,712	22,866	820	0.9	3.6	232	0.2	1.0
Negro	90,075	50,616	2,951	3.3	5.8	554	0.6	1.1
Male	39,923	26,233	1,802	4.5	6.9	362	0.9	1.4
Female	50,152	24,333	1,149	2.3	4.7	192	0.4	0.8
Augusta	60,842	28,514	1,268	2.1	4.4	502	0.8	1.8
Male	28,329	17,720	959	3.4	5.4	379	1.3	2.1
Female	32,013	10,794	309	1.0	2.9	123	0.4	1.1
White	35,997	14,616	608	1.7	4.2	285	0.8	1.9
Male	17,525	10,474	470	2.7	4.5	196	1.1	1.9
Female	18,472	4,142	138	0.7	3.3	89	0.5	2.1
Negro	24,190	13,815	660	2.7	4.8	217	0.9	1.6
Male	10,698	7,171	489	4.6	6.8	183	1.7	2.5
Female	13,492	6,644	171	1.3	2.6	34	0.3	0.5
Macon	53,823	25,636	1,527	2.8	6.0	568	1.1	2.2
Male	24,767	15,738	1,053	4.3	6.7	435	1.8	2.8
Female	29,062	9,898	474	1.6	4.8	133	0.5	1.3
White	30,664	12,707	620	2.0	4.9	229	0.7	1.8
Male	14,489	9,017	481	3.3	5.3	173	1.2	1.9
Female	16,175	3,690	139	0.9	3.8	56	0.3	1.5
Negro	23,158	12,925	907	3.9	7.0	339	1.5	2.6
Male	10,274	6,718	572	5.6	8.5	262	2.6	3.9
Female	12,884	6,207	335	2.6	5.4	77	0.6	1.2
Savannah	85,024	41,300	2,554	3.0	6.2	448	0.5	1.1
Male	39,540	26,873	1,701	4.3	6.3	357	0.9	1.3
Female	45,484	14,427	858	1.9	5.9	91	0.2	0.6
White	46,069	18,926	1,122	2.4	5.9	150	0.3	0.8
Male	22,180	14,335	866	3.9	6.0	123	0.6	0.9
Female	23,889	4,591	256	1.1	5.6	27	0.1	0.6
Negro	38,896	22,339	1,432	3.7	6.4	298	0.8	1.3
Male	17,315	12,504	835	4.8	6.7	234	1.4	1.9
Female	21,581	9,835	597	2.8	6.1	64	0.3	0.7

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ILLINOIS								
Chicago	3,376,438	1,558,949	147,440	4.4	9.5	20,494	0.6	1.3
Male	1,710,663	1,151,211	124,160	7.3	10.8	16,905	1.0	1.5
Female	1,665,775	407,738	23,280	1.4	5.7	3,589	0.2	0.9
Cicero	66,602	29,685	2,496	3.7	8.4	533	0.8	1.8
Male	34,284	22,795	2,179	6.4	9.6	448	1.3	2.0
Female	32,318	6,890	317	1.0	4.6	85	0.3	1.2
Decatur	57,510	24,387	1,394	2.4	5.7	474	0.8	1.9
Male	28,004	18,189	1,228	4.4	6.8	419	1.5	2.3
Female	29,506	6,198	166	0.6	2.7	55	0.2	0.9
East St. Louis	74,347	31,254	2,248	3.0	7.2	881	1.2	2.8
Male	37,461	24,446	2,068	5.5	8.5	786	2.1	3.2
Female	36,886	6,808	180	0.5	2.6	95	0.3	1.4
Evanston	63,338	28,463	1,270	2.0	4.5	229	0.4	0.8
Male	29,586	19,507	1,065	3.6	5.5	193	0.7	1.0
Female	33,752	8,956	205	0.6	2.3	36	0.1	0.4
Oak Park	63,982	27,816	891	1.4	3.2	271	0.4	1.0
Male	30,058	19,960	706	2.3	3.5	225	0.7	1.1
Female	33,924	7,856	185	0.5	2.4	46	0.1	0.6
Peoria	104,969	48,821	1,610	1.5	3.3	480	0.5	1.0
Male	52,512	36,012	1,387	2.6	3.9	413	0.8	1.1
Female	52,457	12,809	223	0.4	1.7	67	0.1	0.5
Rockford	85,864	38,552	3,076	3.6	8.0	671	0.8	1.7
Male	43,429	29,430	2,755	6.3	9.4	593	1.4	2.0
Female	42,435	9,122	321	0.8	3.5	78	0.2	0.9
Springfield	71,864	32,397	2,390	3.3	7.4	954	1.3	2.9
Male	34,544	22,972	2,058	6.0	9.0	823	2.4	3.6
Female	37,320	9,425	332	0.9	3.5	131	0.4	1.4
INDIANA								
East Chicago	54,784	22,841	1,403	2.6	6.1	286	0.5	1.3
Male	30,618	19,845	1,274	4.2	6.4	255	0.8	1.3
Female	24,166	2,996	129	0.5	4.3	31	0.1	1.0
Evansville	102,249	42,745	2,414	2.4	5.6	793	0.8	1.9
Male	49,480	31,525	2,108	4.3	6.7	645	1.3	2.0
Female	52,769	11,220	306	0.6	2.7	148	0.3	1.3
Fort Wayne	114,946	49,864	2,533	2.2	5.1	1,176	1.0	2.4
Male	56,270	36,861	2,065	3.7	5.6	915	1.6	2.5
Female	58,676	13,003	468	0.8	3.6	261	0.4	2.0
Gary	100,426	42,521	1,962	2.0	4.6	387	0.4	0.9
Male	54,593	36,312	1,680	3.1	4.6	363	0.7	1.0
Female	45,833	6,209	282	0.6	4.5	24	0.1	0.4
Hammond	64,560	25,288	1,582	2.5	6.3	257	0.4	1.0
Male	33,639	20,962	1,423	4.2	6.8	221	0.7	1.1
Female	30,921	4,326	159	0.5	3.7	36	0.1	0.8
Indianapolis	384,161	164,444	10,080	2.8	6.1	2,530	0.7	1.5
Male	176,647	118,240	8,307	4.7	7.0	2,060	1.2	1.7
Female	187,514	46,204	1,773	0.9	3.8	470	0.3	1.0
South Bend	104,193	44,446	3,101	3.0	7.0	3,014	2.9	6.8
Male	52,555	33,451	2,739	5.2	8.2	2,591	4.9	7.7
Female	51,638	10,995	362	0.7	3.3	423	0.8	3.8
Terre Haute	62,810	26,317	1,811	2.9	6.9	1,086	1.7	4.1
Male	30,326	19,539	1,597	5.3	8.2	970	3.2	5.0
Female	32,484	6,778	214	0.7	3.2	116	0.4	1.7

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
IOWA								
Cedar Rapids	56,097	23,987	1,224	2.2	5.1	596	1.1	2.5
Male	27,139	17,693	1,024	3.8	5.8	524	1.9	3.0
Female	28,958	6,294	200	0.7	3.2	72	0.2	1.1
Davenport	60,751	26,670	989	1.6	3.7	259	0.4	1.0
Male	30,192	19,662	840	2.8	4.3	223	0.7	1.1
Female	30,559	7,008	149	0.5	2.1	36	0.1	0.5
Des Moines	142,559	62,172	2,609	1.8	4.2	636	0.4	1.0
Male	68,481	43,818	2,185	3.2	5.0	532	0.8	1.2
Female	74,078	18,354	424	0.6	2.3	104	0.1	0.6
Sioux City	79,183	32,709	1,033	1.3	3.2	805	0.4	0.9
Male	39,295	24,420	882	2.2	3.6	263	0.7	1.1
Female	39,888	8,289	156	0.4	1.9	42	0.1	0.5
KANSAS								
Kansas City	121,857	51,472	3,784	3.1	7.3	574	0.5	1.1
Male	60,867	38,562	3,163	5.2	8.2	469	0.8	1.2
Female	60,990	12,910	601	1.0	4.7	105	0.2	0.8
Topeka	64,120	27,112	1,201	1.9	4.4	234	0.4	0.9
Male	30,461	19,334	992	3.3	5.1	190	0.6	1.0
Female	33,659	7,778	209	0.6	2.7	44	0.1	0.6
Wichita	111,110	48,031	2,105	1.9	4.4	810	0.3	0.6
Male	54,174	34,866	1,747	3.2	5.0	263	0.5	0.8
Female	56,936	13,155	358	0.6	2.7	47	0.1	0.4
KENTUCKY								
Covington	65,252	28,240	1,712	2.6	6.1	512	0.8	1.8
Male	31,690	20,865	1,478	4.7	7.1	426	1.3	2.0
Female	33,562	7,375	234	0.7	3.2	86	0.3	1.2
White	61,770	26,370	1,588	2.6	6.0	479	0.8	1.8
Male	29,938	19,587	1,382	4.6	7.1	395	1.3	2.0
Female	31,832	6,783	206	0.6	3.0	84	0.3	1.2
Negro	3,466	1,855	124	3.6	6.7	33	1.0	1.8
Male	1,739	1,265	96	5.5	7.6	31	1.8	2.5
Female	1,727	590	28	1.6	4.7	2	0.1	0.3
Louisville	307,745	138,333	10,119	3.3	7.3	3,195	1.0	2.3
Male	148,084	98,418	7,989	5.4	8.1	2,404	1.6	2.4
Female	159,661	39,915	2,130	1.3	5.3	791	0.5	2.0
White	260,347	111,215	7,574	2.9	6.8	2,442	0.9	2.2
Male	125,312	82,021	6,299	5.0	7.7	1,948	1.6	2.4
Female	135,035	29,194	1,275	0.9	4.4	494	0.4	1.7
Negro	47,354	27,093	2,544	5.4	9.4	753	1.6	2.8
Male	22,742	16,375	1,689	7.4	10.3	456	2.0	2.8
Female	24,612	10,718	855	3.5	8.0	297	1.2	2.8
LOUISIANA								
New Orleans	458,762	204,433	16,616	3.6	8.1	3,166	0.7	1.5
Male	219,250	143,096	13,400	6.1	9.4	2,389	1.1	1.7
Female	239,512	61,337	3,216	1.3	5.2	777	0.3	1.3
White	327,729	136,633	10,687	3.3	7.8	1,563	0.5	1.1
Male	158,659	103,062	9,220	5.8	8.9	1,264	0.8	1.2
Female	169,070	33,571	1,467	0.9	4.4	299	0.2	0.9
Negro	129,632	67,049	5,890	4.5	8.8	1,594	1.2	2.4
Male	59,732	39,394	4,147	6.9	10.5	1,116	1.9	2.8
Female	69,900	27,655	1,743	2.5	6.3	478	0.7	1.7
Shreveport	76,655	38,380	1,785	2.3	4.9	356	0.5	1.0
Male	36,483	24,053	1,201	3.3	5.0	294	0.8	1.2
Female	40,172	12,327	564	1.4	4.6	62	0.2	0.5
White	49,293	20,609	875	1.8	4.2	218	0.4	1.1
Male	24,186	15,569	727	3.0	4.7	187	0.8	1.2
Female	25,107	5,040	148	0.6	2.9	31	0.1	0.6
Negro	27,219	15,717	889	3.3	5.7	138	0.5	0.9
Male	12,223	8,436	473	3.9	5.6	107	0.9	1.3
Female	14,996	7,281	416	2.8	5.7	31	0.2	0.4

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
MAINE								
Portland	70,810	30,526	1,026	1.4	3.4	514	0.7	1.7
Male	33,831	21,436	791	2.3	3.7	422	1.2	2.0
Female	36,979	9,090	235	0.6	2.6	92	0.2	1.0
MARYLAND								
Baltimore	804,874	362,108	17,150	2.1	4.7	3,483	0.4	1.0
Male	395,888	260,513	14,051	3.5	5.4	2,710	0.7	1.0
Female	408,986	101,595	3,099	0.8	3.1	773	0.2	0.8
White	662,124	252,760	12,397	1.9	4.4	2,475	0.4	0.9
Male	325,327	211,268	10,508	3.2	5.0	1,975	0.6	0.9
Female	336,797	71,492	1,894	0.6	2.6	500	0.1	0.7
Negro	142,106	78,908	4,741	3.3	6.0	1,002	0.7	1.3
Male	70,043	48,821	3,537	5.0	7.2	729	1.0	1.5
Female	72,063	30,087	1,204	1.7	4.0	273	0.4	0.9
MASSACHUSETTS								
Boston	781,188	355,352	26,361	3.4	7.4	8,653	1.1	2.4
Male	383,454	246,651	21,654	5.6	8.8	6,823	1.8	2.8
Female	397,734	108,701	4,707	1.2	4.3	1,830	0.5	1.7
Brockton	63,797	29,399	1,271	2.0	4.3	574	0.9	2.0
Male	30,941	20,006	1,014	3.3	5.1	391	1.3	2.0
Female	32,856	9,393	257	0.8	2.7	183	0.6	1.9
Cambridge	113,643	51,262	3,373	3.0	6.6	941	0.9	1.8
Male	54,013	34,122	2,750	5.1	8.1	717	1.3	2.1
Female	59,630	17,140	623	1.0	3.6	224	0.4	1.3
Fall River	115,274	50,562	3,949	3.4	7.8	1,348	1.2	2.7
Male	55,132	33,029	3,020	5.5	9.1	822	1.5	2.5
Female	60,142	17,533	929	1.5	5.3	526	0.9	3.0
Holyoke	56,537	25,245	1,848	3.3	7.3	548	1.0	2.2
Male	26,918	16,684	1,409	5.2	8.4	351	1.3	2.1
Female	29,619	8,561	437	1.5	5.1	197	0.7	2.3
Lawrence	85,068	38,212	3,385	4.0	8.9	2,800	3.3	7.3
Male	41,502	25,585	2,568	6.2	10.0	1,685	4.1	6.6
Female	43,566	12,627	817	1.9	6.5	1,115	2.6	8.8
Lowell	100,234	42,662	4,510	4.5	10.6	1,852	1.8	4.3
Male	47,386	23,673	3,476	7.3	12.1	1,207	2.5	4.2
Female	52,848	13,989	1,034	2.0	7.4	645	1.2	4.6
Lynn	102,320	46,225	2,978	2.9	6.4	611	0.6	1.3
Male	49,891	32,225	2,365	4.7	7.3	443	0.9	1.4
Female	52,429	14,000	613	1.2	4.4	168	0.3	1.2
Malden	58,036	24,452	1,858	3.2	7.6	418	0.7	1.7
Male	27,728	17,354	1,453	5.2	8.4	338	1.2	1.9
Female	30,308	7,098	405	1.3	5.7	80	0.3	1.1
Medford	59,714	24,031	1,359	2.3	5.7	396	0.7	1.6
Male	28,872	17,858	1,133	3.9	6.3	307	1.1	1.7
Female	30,842	6,173	226	0.7	3.7	89	0.3	1.4
New Bedford	112,597	52,130	4,128	3.7	7.9	1,645	1.5	3.2
Male	54,137	33,624	2,930	5.4	8.7	1,018	1.9	3.0
Female	58,460	18,506	1,198	2.0	6.5	627	1.1	3.4
Newton	65,276	27,443	910	1.4	3.3	279	0.4	1.0
Male	29,372	17,784	2,616	2.6	4.2	195	0.7	1.1
Female	35,904	9,659	161	0.4	1.7	84	0.2	0.9

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

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			Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued								
Quincy	71,983	29,210	1,414	2.0	4.8	184	0.3	0.6
Male	35,439	22,219	1,199	3.4	5.4	158	0.4	0.7
Female	36,544	6,991	215	0.6	3.1	26	0.1	0.4
Somerville	103,908	44,272	3,022	2.9	6.8	484	0.5	1.1
Male	50,065	31,733	2,463	4.9	7.8	370	0.7	1.2
Female	53,843	12,539	559	1.0	4.5	114	0.2	0.9
Springfield	149,900	68,521	4,479	3.0	6.7	487	0.3	0.7
Male	72,688	46,929	3,586	4.9	7.6	366	0.5	0.8
Female	77,212	19,592	893	1.2	4.6	121	0.2	0.6
Worcester	195,311	82,993	6,393	3.3	7.7	2,489	1.3	3.0
Male	95,488	59,574	5,235	5.5	8.8	1,891	2.0	3.2
Female	99,823	23,419	1,158	1.2	4.9	598	0.6	2.6
MICHIGAN								
Dearborn	50,858	20,316	1,116	2.2	5.5	266	0.5	1.3
Male	27,279	17,553	1,011	3.7	5.8	237	0.9	1.4
Female	23,079	2,763	105	0.5	3.8	29	0.1	1.0
Detroit	1,568,662	689,566	76,018	4.8	11.0	15,979	1.0	2.3
Male	821,920	548,281	66,960	8.1	12.2	14,046	1.7	2.6
Female	746,742	141,285	9,058	1.2	6.4	1,933	0.3	1.4
Flint	156,492	64,883	6,291	4.0	9.7	828	0.5	1.3
Male	81,897	52,560	5,688	6.9	10.8	729	0.9	1.4
Female	74,595	12,303	603	0.8	4.9	99	0.1	0.8
Grand Rapids	168,592	69,859	5,118	3.0	7.3	2,079	1.2	3.0
Male	82,340	51,771	4,452	5.4	8.6	1,810	2.2	3.5
Female	86,252	18,088	666	0.8	3.7	269	0.3	1.5
Hamtramck	56,268	20,875	3,483	6.2	16.7	632	1.1	3.0
Male	30,096	17,215	3,140	10.4	18.2	541	1.8	3.1
Female	26,172	3,660	343	1.3	9.4	91	0.3	2.5
Highland Park	52,959	25,350	1,840	3.1	6.5	233	0.4	0.9
Male	27,367	19,490	1,440	5.3	7.4	195	0.7	1.0
Female	25,592	5,860	200	0.8	3.4	38	0.1	0.6
Jackson	55,187	24,257	1,933	3.5	8.0	666	1.2	2.7
Male	28,072	18,203	1,595	5.7	8.8	555	2.0	3.0
Female	27,115	6,054	338	1.2	5.6	111	0.4	1.8
Kalamazoo	54,786	22,737	1,114	2.0	4.9	299	0.5	1.3
Male	26,931	16,447	976	3.6	5.9	242	0.9	1.5
Female	27,855	6,290	138	0.5	2.2	57	0.2	0.9
Lansing	78,397	34,259	2,396	3.1	7.0	468	0.6	1.4
Male	39,785	25,775	2,080	5.2	8.1	394	1.0	1.5
Female	38,612	8,484	316	0.8	3.7	74	0.2	0.9
Pontiac	64,928	29,399	3,465	5.3	11.8	1,692	2.6	5.8
Male	34,987	23,708	3,173	9.1	13.4	1,569	4.5	6.6
Female	29,941	5,691	292	1.0	5.1	123	0.4	2.2
Saginaw	80,715	33,218	3,321	4.1	10.0	1,060	1.3	3.2
Male	40,894	25,714	2,957	7.2	11.5	945	2.3	3.7
Female	39,821	7,504	364	0.9	4.9	115	0.3	1.5

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

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			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
MINNESOTA								
Duluth	101,463	42,995	5,154	5.1	12.0	766	0.8	1.8
Male	51,285	32,210	4,682	9.1	14.5	689	1.3	2.1
Female	50,178	10,785	472	0.9	4.4	77	0.2	0.7
Minneapolis	464,356	211,942	18,968	3.0	6.6	2,432	0.5	1.1
Male	225,547	147,404	11,590	5.1	7.9	1,910	0.8	1.3
Female	238,809	64,538	2,378	1.0	3.7	522	0.2	0.8
St. Paul	271,606	117,767	7,184	2.6	6.1	1,206	0.4	1.0
Male	131,570	83,807	5,754	4.4	6.9	950	0.7	1.1
Female	140,036	33,960	1,410	1.0	4.2	256	0.2	0.8
MISSOURI								
Kansas City	399,746	194,745	11,554	2.9	5.9	2,460	0.6	1.3
Male	194,542	137,688	9,017	4.6	6.5	1,738	0.9	1.3
Female	205,204	57,057	2,537	1.2	4.4	722	0.4	1.3
St. Joseph	80,935	35,176	1,714	2.1	4.9	453	0.6	1.3
Male	39,681	25,582	1,389	3.5	5.4	321	0.8	1.3
Female	41,254	9,594	325	0.8	3.4	132	0.3	1.4
St. Louis	821,980	386,122	28,022	3.4	7.3	7,123	0.9	1.8
Male	401,706	279,214	23,242	5.8	8.3	5,660	1.4	2.0
Female	420,254	106,908	4,780	1.1	4.5	1,463	0.3	1.4
Springfield	57,527	22,930	1,089	1.9	4.7	357	0.6	1.6
Male	27,502	16,953	905	3.3	5.3	286	1.0	1.7
Female	30,025	5,977	184	0.6	3.1	71	0.2	1.2
NEBRASKA								
Lincoln	75,933	32,309	1,288	1.7	4.0	474	0.6	1.5
Male	36,048	22,308	1,027	2.8	4.6	407	1.1	1.8
Female	39,885	10,001	261	0.7	2.6	67	0.2	0.7
Omaha	214,006	93,308	5,162	2.4	5.5	933	0.4	1.0
Male	105,896	67,452	4,185	4.0	6.2	741	0.7	1.1
Female	108,110	25,856	977	0.9	3.8	192	0.2	0.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
Manchester	76,834	34,450	1,950	2.5	5.7	1,929	2.5	5.6
Male	36,818	22,256	1,434	3.9	6.4	1,138	3.1	5.1
Female	40,016	12,194	516	1.3	4.2	791	2.0	6.5
NEW JERSEY								
Atlantic City	66,198	33,351	2,616	4.0	7.8	384	0.6	1.2
Male	31,449	21,745	1,975	6.3	9.1	310	1.0	1.4
Female	34,749	11,606	641	1.8	5.5	74	0.2	0.6
Bayonne	88,979	37,340	2,626	3.0	7.0	296	0.3	0.8
Male	47,119	29,290	2,239	4.8	7.6	236	0.5	0.8
Female	41,860	8,050	387	0.9	4.8	60	0.1	0.7
Camden	118,700	50,130	5,520	4.7	11.0	366	0.3	0.7
Male	59,442	37,391	4,620	7.8	12.4	277	0.5	0.7
Female	59,258	12,739	900	1.5	7.1	89	0.2	0.7
East Orange	68,020	31,680	1,491	2.2	4.7	249	0.4	0.8
Male	31,637	22,222	1,139	3.6	5.1	202	0.6	0.9
Female	36,383	9,458	352	1.0	3.7	47	0.1	0.5

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			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
NEW JERSEY—Continued								
Elizabeth.....	114,589	49,937	3,514	3.1	7.0	206	0.2	0.4
Male.....	58,348	38,078	3,154	5.4	8.3	183	0.3	0.5
Female.....	56,241	11,859	360	0.6	3.0	23	-----	0.2
Hoboken.....	59,261	28,502	1,745	2.9	6.1	290	0.5	1.0
Male.....	32,634	22,697	1,496	4.6	6.6	248	0.8	1.1
Female.....	26,627	5,805	249	0.9	4.3	42	0.2	0.7
Irvington.....	53,733	25,204	1,751	3.1	6.9	508	0.9	2.0
Male.....	28,174	19,531	1,491	5.3	7.6	447	1.6	2.3
Female.....	28,559	5,673	260	0.9	4.6	61	0.2	1.1
Jersey City.....	316,715	139,930	9,954	3.1	7.1	1,426	0.5	1.0
Male.....	159,315	103,936	8,374	5.3	8.1	1,178	0.7	1.1
Female.....	157,400	35,994	1,580	1.0	4.4	248	0.2	0.7
Newark.....	442,337	199,102	21,549	4.9	10.8	3,277	0.7	1.6
Male.....	223,763	145,733	17,810	8.0	12.2	2,655	1.2	1.8
Female.....	218,574	53,369	3,739	1.7	7.0	622	0.3	1.2
Passaic.....	62,959	27,335	2,674	4.2	9.8	832	1.3	3.0
Male.....	31,324	19,497	2,124	6.8	10.9	504	1.6	2.6
Female.....	31,635	7,838	550	1.7	7.0	328	1.0	4.2
Paterson.....	138,513	62,861	3,315	2.4	5.3	2,074	1.5	3.3
Male.....	69,178	45,826	2,768	4.0	6.0	1,634	2.4	3.6
Female.....	69,335	17,035	547	0.8	3.2	440	0.6	2.6
Trenton.....	123,356	51,004	4,085	3.3	8.0	1,248	1.0	2.4
Male.....	61,938	37,612	3,511	5.7	9.3	925	1.5	2.5
Female.....	61,418	13,392	574	0.9	4.3	323	0.5	2.4
Union City.....	58,859	28,341	1,853	3.2	7.0	307	0.5	1.2
Male.....	29,116	19,873	1,517	5.2	7.6	258	0.9	1.3
Female.....	29,543	6,468	336	1.1	5.2	49	0.2	0.8
NEW YORK								
Albany.....	127,412	59,104	3,127	2.5	5.3	481	0.4	0.8
Male.....	61,947	42,526	2,794	4.5	6.6	420	0.7	1.0
Female.....	65,465	16,578	333	0.5	2.0	41	0.1	0.2
Binghamton.....	76,662	34,493	1,103	1.4	3.2	641	0.8	1.9
Male.....	37,206	23,025	927	2.5	4.0	447	1.2	1.9
Female.....	39,456	11,468	176	0.4	1.5	194	0.5	1.7
Buffalo.....	573,076	239,223	19,921	3.5	8.3	2,970	0.5	1.2
Male.....	284,460	180,785	17,392	6.1	9.6	2,553	0.9	1.4
Female.....	288,616	58,438	2,529	0.9	4.3	417	0.1	0.7
Mt. Vernon.....	61,499	26,859	1,657	2.7	6.2	266	0.4	1.0
Male.....	29,634	19,100	1,449	4.9	7.6	191	0.6	1.0
Female.....	31,865	7,759	208	0.7	2.7	75	0.2	1.0
New Rochelle.....	54,000	24,962	1,537	2.8	6.2	252	0.5	1.0
Male.....	26,762	17,727	1,304	4.9	7.4	213	0.8	1.2
Female.....	27,238	7,235	233	0.9	3.2	39	0.1	0.5
New York City.....	6,930,446	3,187,636	231,084	3.8	7.2	36,166	0.5	1.1
Male.....	3,472,956	2,322,414	190,525	5.5	8.2	29,661	0.9	1.3
Female.....	3,457,490	865,222	40,559	1.2	4.7	6,505	0.2	0.8
Bronx Borough.....	1,265,258	549,924	42,416	3.4	7.7	7,087	0.6	1.3
Male.....	630,513	412,186	34,653	5.5	8.4	5,884	0.9	1.4
Female.....	634,745	137,738	7,763	1.2	5.6	1,203	0.2	0.9

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
NEW YORK—Continued								
New York City—Continued.								
Brooklyn Borough	2,560,401	1,109,371	80,621	3.1	7.3	13,912	0.5	1.3
Male	1,283,577	827,756	67,642	5.3	8.2	11,664	0.9	1.4
Female	1,276,824	281,615	12,979	1.0	4.6	2,248	0.2	0.8
Manhattan Borough	1,867,312	995,085	70,191	4.2	8.0	10,416	0.6	1.0
Male	939,352	674,439	63,189	6.7	9.4	8,033	0.9	1.2
Female	927,960	320,646	16,002	1.7	5.0	2,383	0.3	0.7
Queens Borough	1,079,129	469,055	25,208	2.3	5.4	4,102	0.4	0.9
Male	537,417	357,783	21,792	4.1	6.1	3,521	0.7	1.0
Female	541,712	111,272	3,416	0.6	3.1	581	0.1	0.5
Richmond Borough	158,346	64,201	3,648	2.3	5.7	649	0.4	1.0
Male	82,097	50,250	3,249	4.0	6.5	559	0.7	1.1
Female	76,249	13,951	399	0.5	2.9	90	0.1	0.6
Niagara Falls	75,460	31,017	2,246	3.0	7.2	257	0.3	0.8
Male	38,778	24,213	2,024	5.2	8.4	218	0.6	0.9
Female	36,682	6,804	222	0.6	3.3	39	0.1	0.6
Rochester	328,132	144,868	10,715	3.3	7.4	3,424	1.0	2.4
Male	160,261	102,810	9,311	5.8	9.1	2,452	1.5	2.4
Female	167,871	42,058	1,404	0.8	3.3	972	0.6	2.3
Schenectady	95,692	41,703	1,765	1.8	4.2	627	0.7	1.5
Male	48,369	32,511	1,489	3.0	4.6	503	1.0	1.5
Female	46,823	9,192	276	0.6	3.0	124	0.3	1.3
Syracuse	209,326	91,065	6,148	2.9	6.8	1,833	0.9	2.0
Male	103,680	67,125	5,442	5.2	8.1	1,539	1.5	2.3
Female	105,646	23,940	706	0.7	2.9	294	0.3	1.2
Troy	72,763	33,430	1,504	2.1	4.5	830	1.1	2.5
Male	34,418	22,645	1,249	3.6	5.5	667	1.9	2.9
Female	38,345	10,785	255	0.7	2.4	163	0.4	1.5
Utica	101,740	43,703	3,385	3.3	7.7	932	0.9	2.1
Male	49,189	30,676	2,879	5.9	9.4	677	1.4	2.2
Female	52,551	13,027	506	1.0	3.9	255	0.5	2.0
Yonkers	134,648	57,043	3,675	2.7	6.3	1,588	1.2	2.7
Male	66,827	42,008	3,177	4.8	7.6	1,053	1.6	2.5
Female	67,819	15,935	498	0.7	3.1	535	0.8	3.4
NORTH CAROLINA								
Asheville	50,193	21,603	1,431	2.9	6.6	334	0.7	1.5
Male	23,124	13,877	1,020	4.4	7.4	252	1.1	1.8
Female	27,069	7,726	411	1.5	5.3	82	0.3	1.1
White	35,933	14,045	713	2.0	5.1	241	0.7	1.7
Male	16,740	9,888	604	3.6	6.1	197	1.2	2.0
Female	19,193	4,157	109	0.6	2.6	44	0.2	1.1
Negro	14,255	7,554	718	5.0	9.5	93	0.7	1.2
Male	6,379	3,985	416	6.5	10.4	55	0.9	1.4
Female	7,876	3,569	302	3.8	8.5	38	0.5	1.1
Charlotte	82,675	38,148	1,939	2.4	5.2	683	0.8	1.8
Male	39,583	25,005	1,350	3.4	5.4	457	1.2	1.8
Female	43,092	13,143	639	1.5	4.9	226	0.5	1.7
White	57,400	24,443	1,055	1.8	4.3	540	0.9	2.2
Male	28,128	17,538	763	2.7	4.4	354	1.3	2.0
Female	29,362	6,905	292	1.0	4.2	186	0.6	2.7
Negro	25,163	13,689	934	3.7	6.8	143	0.6	1.0
Male	11,437	7,451	587	5.1	7.9	103	0.9	1.4
Female	13,726	6,238	347	2.5	5.6	40	0.3	0.6

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued								
Durham.....	52,037	24,812	1,409	2.7	5.7	589	1.1	2.4
Male.....	24,629	15,300	845	3.4	5.5	357	1.4	2.3
Female.....	27,408	9,512	564	2.1	5.9	232	0.8	2.4
White.....	33,313	14,289	510	1.5	3.6	415	1.2	2.9
Male.....	16,008	9,790	399	2.5	4.1	260	1.6	2.7
Female.....	17,305	4,499	111	0.6	2.5	155	0.9	3.4
Negro.....	18,717	10,521	898	4.8	8.5	174	0.9	1.7
Male.....	8,616	5,508	445	5.2	8.1	97	1.1	1.8
Female.....	10,101	5,013	453	4.5	9.0	77	0.8	1.5
Greensboro.....	53,569	23,643	768	1.4	3.2	294	0.5	1.2
Male.....	25,566	15,358	554	2.2	3.6	186	0.7	1.2
Female.....	28,003	8,285	214	0.8	2.6	103	0.4	1.3
White.....	39,515	16,604	485	1.2	2.9	243	0.6	1.5
Male.....	19,092	11,374	345	1.8	3.0	149	0.8	1.3
Female.....	20,423	5,230	140	0.7	2.7	94	0.5	1.8
Negro.....	14,050	7,036	283	2.0	4.0	51	0.4	0.7
Male.....	6,470	3,981	209	3.2	5.2	37	0.6	0.9
Female.....	7,580	3,055	74	1.0	2.4	14	0.2	0.5
Winston-Salem.....	75,274	36,118	1,835	2.4	5.1	946	1.3	2.6
Male.....	35,792	22,168	1,416	4.0	6.4	637	1.8	2.9
Female.....	39,482	13,950	419	1.1	3.0	309	0.8	2.2
White.....	42,705	17,693	717	1.7	4.1	592	1.4	3.3
Male.....	20,616	12,288	575	2.8	4.7	418	2.0	3.4
Female.....	22,089	5,405	142	0.6	2.6	174	0.8	3.2
Negro.....	32,566	18,422	1,118	3.4	6.1	354	1.1	1.9
Male.....	15,173	9,877	841	5.5	8.5	219	1.4	2.2
Female.....	17,393	8,545	277	1.6	3.2	135	0.8	1.6
OHIO								
Akron.....	255,040	106,411	9,079	3.6	8.5	1,231	0.5	1.2
Male.....	130,029	82,509	7,942	6.1	9.6	1,025	0.8	1.2
Female.....	125,011	23,902	1,137	0.9	4.8	206	0.2	0.9
Canton.....	104,906	42,302	2,903	2.8	6.9	761	0.7	1.8
Male.....	53,301	33,732	2,588	4.9	7.7	700	1.3	2.1
Female.....	51,605	8,570	315	0.6	3.7	61	0.1	0.7
Cincinnati.....	451,180	203,630	12,829	2.8	6.3	3,649	0.8	1.8
Male.....	218,995	147,263	10,520	4.8	7.1	2,930	1.3	2.0
Female.....	232,165	55,767	2,309	1.0	4.1	719	0.3	1.3
Cleveland.....	900,429	394,898	41,184	4.6	10.4	9,051	1.0	2.3
Male.....	456,856	295,693	35,960	7.9	12.2	7,700	1.7	2.6
Female.....	443,573	99,205	5,224	1.2	5.3	1,351	0.3	1.4
Cleveland Heights.....	50,945	21,182	525	1.0	2.5	109	0.2	0.5
Male.....	23,199	14,747	419	1.8	2.8	91	0.4	0.6
Female.....	27,746	6,435	106	0.4	1.6	18	0.1	0.3
Columbus.....	280,554	129,281	7,344	2.5	5.7	2,897	1.0	2.2
Male.....	143,359	93,803	6,063	4.2	6.5	2,198	1.5	2.3
Female.....	147,205	35,458	1,281	0.9	3.6	699	0.5	2.0
Dayton.....	200,982	89,317	6,664	3.3	7.5	1,108	0.6	1.2
Male.....	99,822	66,412	5,601	5.6	8.4	853	0.9	1.3
Female.....	101,160	22,905	1,060	1.0	4.6	255	0.3	1.1

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
OHIO—Continued								
Hamilton	52,176	21,078	1,629	3.1	7.7	147	0.3	0.7
Male	26,110	16,711	1,456	5.6	8.7	126	0.5	0.8
Female	26,066	4,367	173	0.7	4.0	21	0.1	0.5
Lakewood	70,509	20,034	1,275	1.8	4.2	416	0.6	1.4
Male	33,475	22,050	1,058	3.2	4.8	327	1.0	1.5
Female	37,034	7,984	217	0.6	2.7	89	0.2	1.1
Springfield	68,743	29,292	2,120	3.1	7.2	517	0.8	1.8
Male	33,887	21,818	1,784	5.3	8.2	392	1.2	1.8
Female	34,856	7,474	336	1.0	4.5	125	0.4	1.7
Toledo	290,718	127,275	11,058	3.8	8.7	2,853	1.0	2.2
Male	147,691	97,921	9,772	6.6	10.0	2,586	1.8	2.6
Female	143,027	29,354	1,286	0.9	4.4	267	0.2	0.9
Youngstown	170,092	64,063	4,479	2.6	7.0	3,506	2.1	5.5
Male	86,739	51,899	4,120	4.7	7.9	3,331	3.8	6.4
Female	83,263	12,164	359	0.4	3.0	175	0.2	1.4
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City	185,389	84,206	3,236	1.7	3.8	659	0.4	0.8
Male	93,751	62,559	2,718	2.9	4.3	587	0.6	0.9
Female	91,638	21,647	518	0.6	2.4	72	0.1	0.3
White	169,033	75,251	2,798	1.7	3.7	586	0.3	0.8
Male	85,673	57,052	2,368	2.8	4.2	529	0.6	0.9
Female	83,360	18,199	430	0.5	2.4	57	0.1	0.3
Negro	14,662	8,290	394	2.7	4.8	57	0.4	0.7
Male	7,171	4,957	310	4.3	6.3	43	0.6	0.9
Female	7,491	3,333	84	1.1	2.5	14	0.2	0.4
Tulsa	141,258	64,688	4,317	3.1	6.7	674	0.5	1.0
Male	70,114	46,799	3,565	5.1	7.6	577	0.8	1.2
Female	71,144	17,889	752	1.1	4.2	97	0.1	0.5
White	123,896	54,613	3,595	2.9	6.6	501	0.4	0.9
Male	61,778	40,964	3,016	4.9	7.4	439	0.7	1.1
Female	62,118	13,649	579	0.9	4.2	62	0.1	0.5
Negro	15,203	9,305	639	4.2	6.9	158	1.0	1.7
Male	7,241	5,257	478	6.6	9.1	126	1.7	2.4
Female	7,962	4,048	161	2.0	4.0	32	0.4	0.8
OREGON								
Portland	301,815	145,454	13,547	4.5	9.3	1,754	0.6	1.2
Male	150,494	105,652	11,372	7.6	10.8	1,406	0.9	1.3
Female	151,321	39,802	2,175	1.4	5.5	348	0.2	0.9
PENNSYLVANIA								
Allentown	92,563	39,473	2,117	2.3	5.4	872	0.9	2.2
Male	45,437	29,045	1,852	4.1	6.4	663	1.5	2.3
Female	47,126	10,428	265	0.6	2.5	209	0.4	2.0
Altoona	82,054	29,500	1,101	1.3	3.7	719	0.9	2.4
Male	40,351	23,577	970	2.4	4.1	645	1.6	2.7
Female	41,703	5,923	131	0.3	2.2	74	0.2	1.2

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued								
Bethlehem	57,892	22,155	1,173	2.0	5.3	851	1.5	3.8
Male	29,088	17,403	1,053	3.6	6.1	677	2.3	3.9
Female	28,804	4,752	120	0.4	2.5	174	0.6	3.7
Chester	59,164	25,051	1,492	2.5	6.0	662	1.1	2.6
Male	30,424	19,655	1,202	4.0	6.1	419	1.4	2.1
Female	28,740	5,396	290	1.0	5.4	243	0.8	4.5
Erie	115,967	45,449	2,634	2.3	5.8	717	0.6	1.6
Male	57,512	34,842	2,233	4.0	6.6	624	1.1	1.8
Female	58,455	10,607	351	0.6	3.3	93	0.2	0.9
Harrisburg	80,339	35,816	1,575	2.0	4.4	688	0.9	1.9
Male	38,833	26,168	1,269	3.3	4.8	553	1.4	2.1
Female	41,506	9,648	306	0.7	3.2	135	0.3	1.4
Johnstown	66,993	24,081	869	1.3	3.6	246	0.4	1.0
Male	33,579	19,356	761	2.3	3.9	227	0.7	1.2
Female	33,414	4,725	108	0.3	2.3	19	0.1	0.4
Lancaster	59,949	26,697	904	1.5	3.4	280	0.5	1.0
Male	28,618	18,712	794	2.8	4.2	190	0.7	1.0
Female	31,331	7,985	110	0.4	1.4	90	0.3	1.1
McKeesport	54,632	20,254	820	1.5	4.0	651	1.2	3.2
Male	27,994	16,757	732	2.6	4.4	612	2.2	3.7
Female	26,638	3,497	88	0.3	2.5	39	0.1	1.1
Philadelphia	1,950,961	589,832	71,156	3.6	8.0	13,485	0.7	1.5
Male	968,281	642,839	57,166	5.9	8.9	10,133	1.0	1.6
Female	982,680	246,993	13,990	1.4	5.7	3,352	0.3	1.4
Pittsburgh	669,817	278,648	20,307	3.0	7.3	5,885	0.9	2.1
Male	332,576	208,531	17,849	5.4	8.6	5,245	1.6	2.5
Female	337,241	70,117	2,458	0.7	3.5	640	0.2	0.9
Reading	111,171	50,935	2,076	1.9	4.1	945	0.9	1.9
Male	54,555	36,592	1,783	3.3	4.9	736	1.3	2.0
Female	56,616	14,343	293	0.5	2.0	209	0.4	1.5
Scranton	143,433	56,711	3,308	2.3	5.8	1,951	1.4	3.4
Male	70,061	42,284	2,886	4.1	6.8	1,688	2.4	4.0
Female	73,372	14,427	422	0.6	2.9	263	0.4	1.8
Wilkes Barre	88,626	32,767	1,717	2.0	5.2	1,953	2.3	6.0
Male	42,624	24,993	1,576	3.7	6.3	1,860	4.4	7.4
Female	44,002	7,774	141	0.3	1.8	93	0.2	1.2
York	55,254	24,386	871	1.6	3.6	257	0.5	1.1
Male	26,823	17,633	724	2.7	4.1	188	0.7	1.1
Female	28,431	6,753	147	0.5	3.2	69	0.2	1.0
RHODE ISLAND								
Pawtucket	77,149	34,382	2,855	3.7	8.3	1,191	1.5	3.5
Male	37,314	23,893	2,243	6.0	9.4	760	2.0	3.2
Female	39,835	10,489	612	1.5	5.8	431	1.1	4.1
Providence	252,981	112,347	9,254	3.7	8.2	3,635	1.4	3.2
Male	121,227	76,429	7,209	5.9	9.4	2,435	2.0	3.2
Female	131,754	35,918	2,045	1.6	5.7	1,200	0.9	3.3

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
SOUTH CAROLINA								
Charleston	62,265	27,373	1,232	2.0	4.5	340	0.5	1.2
Male	28,382	16,986	877	3.1	5.2	231	0.8	1.4
Female	33,883	10,387	355	1.0	3.4	109	0.3	1.0
White	34,177	13,031	524	1.5	4.0	71	0.2	0.5
Male	16,403	9,795	436	2.7	4.5	53	0.3	0.5
Female	17,774	3,236	88	0.5	2.7	18	0.1	0.6
Negro	28,062	14,323	708	2.5	4.9	269	1.0	1.9
Male	11,955	7,172	441	3.7	6.1	178	1.5	2.5
Female	16,107	7,151	267	1.7	3.7	91	0.6	1.3
Columbia	51,581	22,074	830	1.6	3.8	210	0.4	1.0
Male	24,005	13,718	556	2.3	4.1	125	0.5	0.9
Female	27,576	8,356	274	1.0	3.3	85	0.3	1.0
White	32,042	12,688	354	1.1	2.8	92	0.3	0.7
Male	15,507	9,000	275	1.8	3.1	57	0.4	0.6
Female	16,535	3,688	79	0.5	2.1	35	0.2	0.9
Negro	19,519	9,378	476	2.4	5.1	118	0.6	1.3
Male	8,484	4,711	281	3.3	6.0	68	0.8	1.4
Female	11,035	4,667	195	1.8	4.2	50	0.5	1.1
TENNESSEE								
Chattanooga	119,798	52,552	2,857	2.4	5.4	733	0.7	1.5
Male	57,932	36,810	2,166	3.7	5.9	561	1.0	1.5
Female	61,866	15,742	691	1.1	4.4	222	0.4	1.4
White	86,495	35,785	1,970	2.3	5.5	575	0.7	1.6
Male	42,230	26,298	1,523	3.6	5.8	396	0.9	1.5
Female	44,265	9,487	447	1.0	4.7	179	0.4	1.9
Negro	33,289	16,756	886	2.7	5.3	208	0.6	1.2
Male	15,690	10,503	643	4.1	6.1	165	1.1	1.6
Female	17,599	6,253	243	1.4	3.9	43	0.2	0.7
Knoxville	105,802	45,133	2,284	2.2	5.1	1,627	1.5	3.6
Male	50,973	31,765	1,798	3.5	5.7	1,109	2.2	3.5
Female	54,829	13,368	486	0.9	3.6	518	0.9	3.9
White	88,705	36,084	1,739	2.0	4.8	1,441	1.6	4.0
Male	42,838	26,311	1,388	3.2	5.3	958	2.2	3.6
Female	45,867	9,773	351	0.8	3.6	483	1.1	4.9
Negro	17,093	9,045	545	3.2	6.0	186	1.1	2.1
Male	8,131	5,450	410	5.0	7.5	151	1.9	2.8
Female	8,962	3,595	135	1.5	3.8	35	0.4	1.0
Memphis	253,143	118,413	3,673	1.5	3.1	732	0.3	0.6
Male	120,581	80,954	2,881	2.4	3.6	611	0.5	0.8
Female	132,562	37,459	792	0.6	2.1	121	0.1	0.3
White	156,528	66,337	1,839	1.2	2.8	431	0.3	0.6
Male	75,672	49,222	1,554	2.1	3.2	375	0.5	0.8
Female	80,856	17,115	255	0.4	1.7	56	0.1	0.3
Negro	96,550	52,034	1,833	1.9	3.5	301	0.3	0.6
Male	44,859	31,693	1,326	3.0	4.2	236	0.5	0.7
Female	51,691	20,341	507	1.0	2.5	65	0.1	0.3
Nashville	153,886	68,736	1,546	1.0	2.2	319	0.2	0.5
Male	71,945	46,360	1,260	1.8	2.7	258	0.4	0.6
Female	81,921	22,376	286	0.3	1.3	61	0.1	0.3
White	111,025	45,850	1,079	1.0	2.4	227	0.2	0.5
Male	52,477	33,301	928	1.8	2.8	179	0.3	0.5
Female	58,548	12,549	151	0.3	1.2	48	0.1	0.4
Negro	42,836	22,883	467	1.1	2.0	92	0.2	0.4
Male	19,464	13,056	332	1.7	2.5	79	0.4	0.6
Female	23,372	9,827	135	0.6	1.4	13	0.1	0.1

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TEXAS								
Austin-----	53,120	22,108	739	1.4	3.3	149	0.3	0.7
Male-----	25,264	14,855	562	2.2	3.8	113	0.4	0.8
Female-----	27,856	7,253	177	0.6	2.4	36	0.1	0.5
White-----	88,209	15,593	390	1.0	2.5	91	0.2	0.6
Male-----	18,439	11,078	306	1.7	2.8	70	0.4	0.6
Female-----	19,770	4,515	84	0.4	1.9	21	0.1	0.5
Negro-----	9,868	4,989	190	1.9	3.8	42	0.4	0.8
Male-----	4,318	2,565	119	2.8	4.6	29	0.7	1.1
Female-----	5,550	2,424	71	1.3	2.9	13	0.2	0.5
Beaumont-----	57,732	25,786	1,326	2.3	5.1	517	0.9	2.0
Male-----	28,844	18,887	1,028	3.6	5.4	467	1.6	2.5
Female-----	28,888	6,899	298	1.0	4.3	50	0.2	0.7
White-----	38,507	16,227	735	1.9	4.5	261	0.7	1.6
Male-----	19,512	12,761	601	3.1	4.7	239	1.2	1.9
Female-----	18,995	3,466	134	0.7	3.9	22	0.1	0.6
Negro-----	18,551	9,330	587	3.2	6.3	253	1.4	2.7
Male-----	8,967	5,922	423	4.7	7.1	225	2.5	3.8
Female-----	9,584	3,408	164	1.7	4.8	28	0.3	0.8
Dallas-----	260,475	122,861	5,812	2.2	4.7	872	0.3	0.7
Male-----	126,071	84,583	4,485	3.6	5.3	601	0.5	0.7
Female-----	134,404	38,278	1,327	1.0	3.5	271	0.2	0.7
White-----	215,720	97,362	4,275	2.0	4.4	704	0.3	0.7
Male-----	104,799	69,851	3,354	3.2	4.8	496	0.5	0.7
Female-----	110,921	27,511	921	0.8	3.3	208	0.2	0.8
Negro-----	38,742	23,262	1,234	3.2	5.3	151	0.4	0.6
Male-----	18,101	12,865	843	4.7	6.6	90	0.5	0.7
Female-----	20,641	10,397	391	1.9	3.8	61	0.3	0.6
El Paso-----	102,421	40,549	1,693	1.7	4.2	404	0.4	1.0
Male-----	49,551	29,156	1,325	2.7	4.5	285	0.6	1.0
Female-----	52,870	11,393	368	0.7	3.2	119	0.2	1.0
White-----	41,965	18,948	746	1.8	3.9	136	0.3	0.7
Male-----	21,288	14,295	562	2.6	3.9	98	0.5	0.7
Female-----	20,677	4,653	184	0.9	4.0	38	0.2	0.8
Negro-----	1,855	1,053	45	2.4	4.3	8	0.4	0.8
Male-----	952	687	32	3.4	4.7	5	0.5	0.7
Female-----	903	366	13	1.4	3.6	3	0.3	0.8
Fort Worth-----	163,447	71,834	3,729	2.3	5.2	1,017	0.6	1.4
Male-----	80,015	52,486	2,879	3.6	5.5	712	1.4	1.4
Female-----	83,432	19,348	850	1.0	4.4	305	0.4	1.6
White-----	137,197	58,079	2,793	2.0	4.8	686	0.5	1.2
Male-----	67,320	43,909	2,198	3.3	5.0	544	0.8	1.2
Female-----	69,877	14,170	595	0.9	4.2	142	0.2	1.0
Negro-----	22,234	12,450	851	3.8	6.8	313	1.4	2.5
Male-----	10,560	7,431	602	5.7	8.1	151	1.4	2.0
Female-----	11,674	5,019	249	2.1	5.0	162	1.4	3.2
Galveston-----	52,938	28,649	1,988	3.8	7.5	1,040	2.0	3.9
Male-----	27,495	19,853	1,538	5.6	7.7	918	3.3	4.6
Female-----	25,443	6,796	450	1.8	6.6	122	0.5	1.8
White-----	37,060	17,551	1,109	3.0	6.3	399	1.1	2.3
Male-----	19,575	14,107	990	5.1	7.0	370	1.9	2.6
Female-----	17,485	3,444	119	0.7	3.5	29	0.2	0.8
Negro-----	13,226	8,022	784	5.9	9.8	610	4.6	7.6
Male-----	6,402	4,784	455	7.1	9.5	520	8.1	10.9
Female-----	6,824	3,238	329	4.8	10.2	90	1.3	2.8
Houston-----	292,352	137,429	7,350	2.5	5.3	1,320	0.5	1.0
Male-----	145,962	99,595	5,850	4.0	5.9	1,048	0.7	1.1
Female-----	146,390	37,834	1,500	1.0	4.0	272	0.2	0.7
White-----	214,687	96,140	4,553	2.1	4.7	792	0.4	0.8
Male-----	108,149	73,525	3,753	3.5	5.1	669	0.6	0.9
Female-----	106,538	22,615	800	0.8	3.5	123	0.1	0.5
Negro-----	63,337	35,928	2,117	3.3	5.9	475	0.7	1.3
Male-----	30,160	21,480	1,479	4.9	6.9	333	1.1	1.6
Female-----	33,177	14,448	638	1.9	4.4	142	0.4	1.0

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TEXAS—Continued								
Port Arthur.....	50,902	21,110	968	1.9	4.6	664	1.3	3.1
Male.....	26,766	17,341	883	3.3	5.1	607	2.3	3.5
Female.....	24,136	3,769	85	0.4	2.3	57	0.2	1.5
White.....	38,975	15,797	643	1.6	4.1	445	1.1	2.8
Male.....	20,775	13,594	588	2.8	4.3	409	2.0	3.0
Female.....	18,200	2,203	55	0.3	2.5	36	0.2	1.6
Negro.....	10,003	4,808	307	3.1	6.4	214	2.1	4.5
Male.....	4,934	3,266	277	5.6	8.5	193	3.9	5.9
Female.....	5,069	1,542	30	0.6	1.9	21	0.4	1.4
San Antonio.....	231,542	97,775	5,832	2.5	6.0	965	0.4	1.0
Male.....	113,676	71,750	4,869	4.3	6.8	768	0.7	1.1
Female.....	117,866	26,025	963	0.8	3.7	197	0.2	0.8
White.....	130,737	58,101	2,696	2.1	4.6	416	0.3	0.7
Male.....	65,275	43,973	2,139	3.3	4.9	338	0.5	0.8
Female.....	65,462	14,128	557	0.9	3.9	78	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	17,978	10,266	590	3.3	5.7	68	0.4	0.7
Male.....	8,184	5,712	384	4.7	6.7	45	0.5	0.8
Female.....	9,794	4,554	206	2.1	4.5	23	0.2	0.5
Waco.....	52,848	22,555	948	1.8	4.2	134	0.3	0.6
Male.....	25,516	16,167	739	2.9	4.6	93	0.4	0.6
Female.....	27,332	6,388	209	0.8	3.3	41	0.2	0.6
White.....	41,771	17,150	621	1.5	3.6	117	0.3	0.7
Male.....	20,246	12,859	507	2.5	3.9	81	0.4	0.6
Female.....	21,525	4,291	114	0.5	2.7	36	0.2	0.8
Negro.....	9,370	4,848	282	3.0	5.8	17	0.2	0.4
Male.....	4,381	2,825	189	4.3	6.7	12	0.3	0.4
Female.....	4,989	2,023	93	1.9	4.6	5	0.1	0.2
UTAH								
Salt Lake City.....	149,267	71,859	3,730	2.7	5.2	483	0.3	0.7
Male.....	69,033	55,795	3,257	4.7	5.8	399	0.6	0.7
Female.....	71,234	16,064	473	0.7	2.9	84	0.1	0.5
VIRGINIA								
Norfolk.....	129,710	60,330	3,479	2.7	5.8	693	0.5	1.1
Male.....	65,049	43,485	2,514	3.9	5.8	475	0.7	1.1
Female.....	64,661	16,845	965	1.5	5.7	218	0.3	1.3
White.....	85,514	36,937	1,786	2.1	4.8	298	0.3	0.8
Male.....	44,054	29,709	1,476	3.4	5.0	223	0.5	0.8
Female.....	41,400	7,228	310	0.7	4.3	75	0.2	1.0
Negro.....	43,942	23,225	1,692	3.9	7.3	395	0.9	1.7
Male.....	20,790	13,610	1,037	4.9	7.6	252	1.2	1.9
Female.....	23,152	9,615	655	2.8	6.8	143	0.6	1.5
Richmond.....	182,929	83,782	4,677	2.6	5.6	735	0.4	0.9
Male.....	85,715	55,467	3,732	4.4	6.7	558	0.7	1.0
Female.....	97,214	28,315	945	1.0	3.3	177	0.2	0.6
White.....	129,871	57,074	2,775	2.1	4.9	401	0.3	0.7
Male.....	61,306	40,097	2,320	3.8	5.8	306	0.5	0.8
Female.....	68,565	16,977	455	0.7	2.7	95	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	52,988	26,664	1,902	3.6	7.1	334	0.6	1.3
Male.....	24,354	15,328	1,412	5.8	9.2	252	1.0	1.6
Female.....	28,634	11,336	490	1.7	4.3	82	0.3	0.7
Roanoke.....	69,206	27,822	1,065	1.5	3.8	271	0.4	1.0
Male.....	33,271	20,093	918	2.8	4.6	216	0.6	1.1
Female.....	35,935	7,729	147	0.4	1.9	55	0.2	0.7
White.....	56,834	22,057	752	1.3	3.4	185	0.3	0.8
Male.....	27,513	16,527	643	2.3	3.9	153	0.6	0.9
Female.....	29,321	5,530	109	0.4	2.0	32	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	12,368	5,761	313	2.5	5.4	86	0.7	1.5
Male.....	5,755	3,563	275	4.8	7.7	63	1.1	1.8
Female.....	6,613	2,198	38	0.6	1.7	23	0.3	1.0

TABLE 14.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
WASHINGTON								
Seattle.....	365,583	175,583	12,295	3.4	7.0	2,667	0.7	1.5
Male.....	186,083	130,102	10,327	5.5	7.9	2,350	1.3	1.8
Female.....	179,500	45,481	1,968	1.1	4.3	317	0.2	0.7
Spokane.....	115,514	52,049	4,558	3.9	8.8	395	0.3	0.8
Male.....	57,816	38,516	3,823	6.6	9.9	325	0.6	0.8
Female.....	57,698	13,533	733	1.3	5.4	70	0.1	0.5
Tacoma.....	106,817	46,311	3,218	3.0	8.9	810	0.8	1.7
Male.....	54,154	35,766	2,716	5.0	7.6	641	1.2	1.8
Female.....	52,663	10,545	502	1.0	4.8	169	0.3	1.6
WEST VIRGINIA								
Charleston.....	60,408	25,421	1,393	2.8	5.5	274	0.5	1.1
Male.....	29,681	18,482	1,138	3.8	6.2	229	0.8	1.2
Female.....	30,727	6,939	255	0.8	3.7	45	0.1	0.6
White.....	53,644	21,806	1,082	2.0	5.0	224	0.4	1.0
Male.....	26,467	16,333	894	3.4	5.5	192	0.7	1.2
Female.....	27,177	5,473	188	0.7	3.4	32	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	6,734	3,597	310	4.6	8.6	50	0.7	1.4
Male.....	3,191	2,132	243	7.6	11.4	37	1.2	1.7
Female.....	3,543	1,465	67	1.9	4.6	13	0.4	0.9
Huntington.....	75,572	28,747	1,971	2.6	6.9	634	0.8	2.2
Male.....	37,081	21,981	1,689	4.6	7.7	492	1.3	2.2
Female.....	38,491	6,766	282	0.7	4.2	142	0.4	2.1
White.....	70,925	26,430	1,787	2.5	6.8	605	0.9	2.3
Male.....	34,872	20,540	1,545	4.4	7.5	465	1.3	2.3
Female.....	36,053	5,890	242	0.7	4.1	140	0.4	2.4
Negro.....	4,630	2,302	184	4.0	8.0	29	0.6	1.3
Male.....	2,195	1,427	144	6.6	10.1	27	1.2	1.9
Female.....	2,435	875	40	1.6	4.6	2	0.1	0.2
Wheeling.....	61,659	25,685	1,433	2.3	5.6	481	0.8	1.9
Male.....	29,852	18,673	1,199	4.0	6.4	417	1.4	2.2
Female.....	31,807	7,007	234	0.7	3.3	64	0.2	0.9
White.....	59,450	24,444	1,304	2.2	5.3	437	0.7	1.8
Male.....	28,737	17,876	1,121	3.9	6.3	378	1.3	2.1
Female.....	30,713	6,568	183	0.6	2.8	59	0.2	0.9
Negro.....	2,192	1,228	128	5.8	10.4	44	2.0	3.6
Male.....	1,102	791	77	7.0	9.7	39	3.5	4.9
Female.....	1,090	437	51	4.7	11.7	5	0.5	1.1
WISCONSIN								
Kenosha.....	50,282	20,141	1,834	3.6	9.1	753	1.6	3.9
Male.....	25,743	15,920	1,670	6.5	10.5	709	2.8	4.5
Female.....	24,519	4,221	164	0.7	3.9	74	0.3	1.8
Madison.....	57,999	25,226	957	1.7	3.8	157	0.3	0.8
Male.....	27,536	16,984	827	3.0	4.9	138	0.5	0.8
Female.....	30,363	8,242	130	0.4	1.6	19	0.1	0.2
Milwaukee.....	578,249	254,378	16,017	2.8	6.3	4,695	0.8	1.8
Male.....	290,648	190,915	14,095	4.8	7.4	3,997	1.4	2.1
Female.....	287,601	63,463	1,922	0.7	3.0	698	0.2	1.1
Racine.....	67,542	27,841	1,867	2.8	6.7	524	0.8	1.9
Male.....	34,444	21,975	1,643	4.8	7.5	462	1.3	2.1
Female.....	33,098	5,866	224	0.7	3.8	62	0.2	1.1

TABLE 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C, D, E, F, AND G, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work	CLASS D Persons hav- ing jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work	CLASS F Persons hav- ing jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay	CLASS G Persons hav- ing jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)
ALABAMA					
Birmingham.....	504	941	148	278	258
Mobile.....	198	254	40	101	62
Montgomery.....	139	347	73	98	117
ARKANSAS					
Little Rock.....	169	244	61	83	87
CALIFORNIA					
Berkeley.....	135	155	84	53	69
Fresno.....	104	110	66	66	48
Glendale.....	140	164	96	78	105
Long Beach.....	258	297	237	173	124
Los Angeles.....	2,900	2,858	2,012	1,439	1,202
Oakland.....	613	572	319	223	180
Pasadena.....	192	148	129	83	82
Sacramento.....	279	288	105	148	97
San Diego.....	404	403	300	283	335
San Francisco.....	1,733	1,635	711	591	491
San Jose.....	172	165	118	55	41
COLORADO					
Denver.....	752	681	371	223	236
Pueblo.....	107	191	51	80	52
CONNECTICUT					
Bridgeport.....	222	302	86	33	46
Hartford.....	346	520	164	84	201
New Britain.....	106	176	45	34	47
New Haven.....	331	471	86	51	131
Waterbury.....	127	97	39	7	11
DELAWARE					
Wilmington.....	175	263	68	55	78
FLORIDA					
Jacksonville.....	318	529	101	132	181
Miami.....	444	289	280	163	143
Tampa.....	148	301	87	105	82
GEORGIA					
Atlanta.....	691	1,411	202	344	498
Augusta.....	116	429	27	118	96
Macon.....	175	385	39	103	98
Savannah.....	343	374	87	88	189
ILLINOIS					
Chicago.....	6,766	7,718	3,323	1,890	2,283
Cicero.....	130	123	51	19	34
Decatur.....	76	280	40	78	48
East St. Louis.....	136	240	67	49	60
Evanston.....	62	115	40	59	85
Oak Park.....	63	91	52	48	84
Peoria.....	172	342	284	62	57
Rockford.....	154	307	111	95	106
Springfield.....	203	262	75	77	70
INDIANA					
East Chicago.....	112	145	46	36	15
Evansville.....	141	259	42	49	15
Fort Wayne.....	137	601	90	146	140
Gary.....	128	293	60	81	46
Hammond.....	108	170	33	37	46
Indianapolis.....	874	1,285	323	326	310
South Bend.....	165	353	64	76	62
Terre Haute.....	132	328	44	110	71

TABLE 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C, D, E, F, AND G, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work	CLASS D Persons hav- ing jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work	CLASS F Persons hav- ing jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay	CLASS G Persons hav- ing jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)
IOWA					
Cedar Rapids.....	61	189	49	60	54
Davenport.....	87	255	51	82	46
Des Moines.....	250	373	145	102	167
Sioux City.....	133	149	67	53	59
KANSAS					
Kansas City.....	249	405	93	128	138
Topeka.....	67	165	45	41	62
Wichita.....	233	340	68	120	149
KENTUCKY					
Covington.....	149	216	64	50	68
Louisville.....	526	1,146	171	246	163
LOUISIANA					
New Orleans.....	992	1,077	389	309	242
Shreveport.....	128	284	50	62	70
MAINE					
Portland.....	99	272	59	75	80
MARYLAND					
Baltimore.....	1,477	1,835	552	294	645
MASSACHUSETTS					
Boston.....	1,915	2,320	656	432	504
Brockton.....	175	230	56	29	41
Cambridge.....	208	370	91	99	121
Fall River.....	232	487	80	103	54
Holyoke.....	61	132	25	41	12
Lawrence.....	135	202	29	18	7
Lowell.....	165	370	48	51	53
Lynn.....	198	304	62	41	47
Malden.....	86	176	42	50	53
Medford.....	83	172	27	27	43
New Bedford.....	232	445	98	69	26
Newton.....	55	154	29	37	69
Quincy.....	149	81	41	10	7
Somerville.....	132	401	43	60	91
Springfield.....	222	370	86	59	66
Worcester.....	358	653	159	118	100
MICHIGAN					
Dearborn.....	46	108	29	31	13
Detroit.....	2,329	4,118	1,284	1,116	1,175
Flint.....	235	343	136	51	37
Grand Rapids.....	249	453	174	110	108
Hamtramck.....	105	125	56	67	13
Highland Park.....	50	114	44	43	42
Jackson.....	50	166	73	27	36
Kalamazoo.....	79	220	65	46	46
Lansing.....	110	170	67	38	25
Pontiac.....	117	230	102	67	51
Saginaw.....	155	293	67	38	75
MINNESOTA					
Duluth.....	202	188	80	61	55
Minneapolis.....	991	1,198	439	377	398
St. Paul.....	525	687	258	148	176
MISSOURI					
Kansas City.....	877	1,443	429	553	595
St. Joseph.....	100	226	27	54	72
St. Louis.....	1,639	2,150	557	497	526
Springfield.....	79	249	28	76	57

TABLE 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C, D, E, F, AND G, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work	CLASS D Persons hav- ing jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work	CLASS F Persons hav- ing jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay	CLASS G Persons hav- ing jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)
NEBRASKA					
Lincoln.....	117	211	66	58	86
Omaha.....	359	676	209	230	282
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Manchester.....	169	259	47	31	15
NEW JERSEY					
Atlantic City.....	120	146	94	35	28
Bayonne.....	112	144	34	28	56
Camden.....	163	165	145	21	30
East Orange.....	94	128	43	43	94
Elizabeth.....	177	166	84	10	48
Hoboken.....	104	79	21	7	4
Irvington.....	117	143	27	24	41
Jersey City.....	552	640	168	101	156
Newark.....	921	1,222	385	250	324
Passaic.....	130	138	72	32	41
Paterson.....	239	413	97	227	77
Trenton.....	179	288	60	33	36
Union City.....	85	67	37	5	8
NEW YORK					
Albany.....	180	281	39	41	74
Binghamton.....	151	482	49	109	75
Buffalo.....	1,451	1,180	425	305	305
Mt. Vernon.....	133	117	59	26	70
New Rochelle.....	98	86	50	20	57
New York City:					
Bronx Borough.....	2,222	1,840	756	535	555
Brooklyn Borough.....	4,309	2,856	1,679	701	870
Manhattan Borough.....	4,593	3,326	2,036	1,276	916
Queens Borough.....	1,378	1,534	533	322	558
Richmond Borough.....	233	178	102	27	64
Niagara Falls.....	133	197	77	37	55
Rochester.....	631	839	183	62	170
Schenectady.....	100	333	50	40	60
Syracuse.....	340	672	163	158	158
Troy.....	149	192	31	16	22
Utica.....	205	361	81	65	70
Yonkers.....	253	276	74	78	129
NORTH CAROLINA					
Asheville.....	103	236	30	98	66
Charlotte.....	202	291	41	83	60
Durham.....	99	275	44	75	32
Greensboro.....	91	192	60	57	47
Winston-Salem.....	171	544	57	140	61
OHIO					
Akron.....	374	782	184	157	199
Canton.....	192	221	61	22	61
Cincinnati.....	1,052	1,506	364	273	364
Cleveland.....	2,102	3,066	980	696	854
Cleveland Heights.....	41	68	25	29	87
Columbus.....	603	1,247	215	312	285
Dayton.....	447	605	147	110	174
Hamilton.....	100	131	38	15	20
Lakewood.....	102	163	55	66	169
Springfield.....	177	363	69	76	100
Toledo.....	684	864	269	165	248
Youngstown.....	315	446	71	46	54
OKLAHOMA					
Oklahoma City.....	420	555	182	117	158
Tulsa.....	307	302	160	119	89
OREGON					
Portland.....	1,258	956	699	327	255

TABLE 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C, D, E, F, AND G, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work	CLASS D Persons hav- ing jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work	CLASS F Persons hav- ing jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay	CLASS G Persons han- ing jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)
PENNSYLVANIA					
Allentown.....	132	205	34	26	31
Altoona.....	123	473	19	57	49
Bethlehem.....	55	184	53	16	10
Chester.....	127	181	63	50	26
Erie.....	154	458	76	98	63
Harrisburg.....	155	391	35	67	96
Johnstown.....	36	180	13	22	6
Lancaster.....	90	227	37	16	30
McKeesport.....	65	188	23	31	21
Philadelphia.....	2,800	3,726	1,384	755	1,184
Pittsburgh.....	986	2,501	428	447	528
Reading.....	144	227	51	44	18
Scranton.....	272	402	99	104	24
Wilkes-Barre.....	183	252	36	36	32
York.....	67	210	22	27	36
RHODE ISLAND					
Pawtucket.....	159	354	87	52	69
Providence.....	488	937	268	174	143
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Charleston.....	126	214	39	69	41
Columbia.....	116	233	23	69	62
TENNESSEE					
Chattanooga.....	276	492	94	150	67
Knoxville.....	250	522	136	143	85
Memphis.....	340	514	155	108	138
Nashville.....	180	237	52	36	21
TEXAS					
Austin.....	110	114	26	70	54
Beaumont.....	169	279	71	70	109
Dallas.....	549	714	255	224	328
El Paso.....	217	423	119	188	157
Fort Worth.....	416	407	125	128	143
Galveston.....	213	287	52	94	97
Houston.....	487	782	216	258	301
Port Arthur.....	36	204	17	70	113
San Antonio.....	503	597	240	185	130
Waco.....	58	101	23	20	42
UTAH					
Salt Lake City.....	264	278	106	115	68
VIRGINIA					
Norfolk.....	280	566	99	199	221
Richmond.....	346	772	96	127	302
Roanoke.....	127	248	45	52	93
WASHINGTON					
Seattle.....	1,159	1,299	793	609	448
Spokane.....	291	185	193	102	59
Tacoma.....	361	426	182	129	90
WEST VIRGINIA					
Charleston.....	116	187	45	52	86
Huntington.....	143	329	76	65	94
Wheeling.....	118	168	45	22	46
WISCONSIN					
Kenosha.....	95	78	87	13	6
Madison.....	56	60	45	35	26
Milwaukee.....	963	1,775	446	439	409
Racine.....	106	152	62	32	23

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New England.....	203,773	166,397	37,376	87,350	62,196	25,154
Under 1 week.....	3,245	2,346	899	29,437	19,399	10,038
1 or 2 weeks.....	19,327	14,647	4,680	15,837	10,820	5,017
3 or 4 weeks.....	21,908	17,015	4,893	9,650	6,877	2,773
5 to 8 weeks.....	28,245	22,589	5,656	8,160	6,096	2,064
9 to 13 weeks.....	31,140	25,783	5,357	6,555	5,224	1,331
14 to 17 weeks.....	22,634	19,160	3,474	4,266	3,540	726
18 to 26 weeks.....	38,010	32,726	5,284	6,178	5,016	1,162
27 to 39 weeks.....	13,090	11,079	2,011	1,458	1,148	310
40 to 52 weeks.....	13,115	10,480	2,635	918	683	235
53 to 104 weeks.....	6,852	5,597	1,255	415	307	108
105 weeks and over.....	3,482	2,800	682	187	143	44
Not reported.....	2,725	2,175	550	4,289	2,943	1,346
Middle Atlantic.....	678,386	577,355	101,031	215,423	183,038	32,385
Under 1 week.....	7,458	5,882	1,576	65,022	54,703	10,319
1 or 2 weeks.....	65,973	52,405	13,568	40,162	32,706	7,456
3 or 4 weeks.....	81,859	65,541	16,318	26,063	22,070	3,993
5 to 8 weeks.....	106,337	88,384	17,953	25,671	22,774	2,897
9 to 13 weeks.....	107,460	91,608	15,852	16,010	13,998	2,012
14 to 17 weeks.....	72,752	63,732	9,020	9,072	8,050	1,022
18 to 26 weeks.....	114,398	102,670	11,728	11,597	10,433	1,164
27 to 39 weeks.....	40,613	36,340	4,273	2,835	2,481	354
40 to 52 weeks.....	40,419	35,146	5,273	2,326	1,988	338
53 to 104 weeks.....	19,919	17,598	2,321	811	695	116
105 weeks and over.....	9,968	8,908	1,060	388	337	51
Not reported.....	11,230	9,141	2,089	15,466	12,803	2,663
East North Central.....	652,443	572,177	80,266	192,417	188,028	24,389
Under 1 week.....	11,248	9,045	2,203	60,090	51,445	8,645
1 or 2 weeks.....	60,404	49,479	10,925	35,282	29,860	5,422
3 or 4 weeks.....	67,650	55,777	11,873	20,018	17,257	2,761
5 to 8 weeks.....	87,245	74,063	13,182	17,904	15,943	1,961
9 to 13 weeks.....	97,943	85,543	12,400	15,308	13,707	1,601
14 to 17 weeks.....	74,927	67,585	7,342	11,643	10,755	888
18 to 26 weeks.....	140,108	129,587	10,521	16,493	15,328	1,165
27 to 39 weeks.....	49,359	45,293	4,066	3,375	3,071	304
40 to 52 weeks.....	34,951	30,544	4,407	1,620	1,413	207
53 to 104 weeks.....	13,602	12,067	1,535	576	501	75
105 weeks and over.....	6,441	5,846	595	272	237	35
Not reported.....	8,565	7,348	1,217	9,836	8,511	1,325
West North Central.....	176,731	150,542	26,189	50,821	42,757	7,864
Under 1 week.....	6,887	5,560	1,327	13,261	11,058	2,203
1 or 2 weeks.....	27,170	22,436	4,734	10,857	8,805	2,052
3 or 4 weeks.....	24,936	20,688	4,248	6,166	5,110	1,056
5 to 8 weeks.....	26,670	22,463	4,207	5,109	4,284	825
9 to 13 weeks.....	24,941	21,365	3,576	4,216	3,743	473
14 to 17 weeks.....	16,907	15,032	1,875	2,982	2,643	339
18 to 26 weeks.....	27,166	24,626	2,540	4,540	4,200	340
27 to 39 weeks.....	7,286	6,214	1,072	761	661	100
40 to 52 weeks.....	7,206	5,790	1,416	341	263	78
53 to 104 weeks.....	3,019	2,481	538	113	85	28
105 weeks and over.....	1,511	1,307	204	70	60	10
Not reported.....	3,032	2,580	452	2,205	1,845	360
South Atlantic.....	185,823	143,587	42,236	72,836	54,703	18,183
Under 1 week.....	8,031	6,050	1,981	31,646	24,111	7,535
1 or 2 weeks.....	34,719	26,115	8,604	15,246	11,438	3,808
3 or 4 weeks.....	33,104	24,754	8,350	7,761	5,752	2,009
5 to 8 weeks.....	30,395	23,649	6,746	4,982	3,889	1,093
9 to 13 weeks.....	26,841	20,739	6,102	3,672	2,604	1,068
14 to 17 weeks.....	14,225	11,331	2,894	1,876	1,303	573
18 to 26 weeks.....	16,326	13,409	2,917	2,311	1,460	851
27 to 39 weeks.....	5,673	4,497	1,176	462	368	94
40 to 52 weeks.....	7,910	6,155	1,755	359	278	81
53 to 104 weeks.....	3,268	2,648	620	138	116	22
105 weeks and over.....	1,704	1,457	247	58	52	6
Not reported.....	3,627	2,783	844	4,325	3,332	993

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930—Continued

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
East South Central						
Under 1 week	82,103	68,507	15,596	85,837	28,584	7,273
1 or 2 weeks	3,836	3,201	635	13,989	11,410	2,559
3 or 4 weeks	15,405	12,413	2,992	8,447	6,674	1,773
5 to 8 weeks	15,036	12,053	3,013	4,258	3,318	940
9 to 13 weeks	14,177	11,278	2,899	2,899	2,279	620
14 to 17 weeks	11,546	9,264	2,282	2,294	1,693	556
	5,633	4,763	920	1,100	827	275
18 to 26 weeks	7,440	6,335	1,105	898	754	144
27 to 39 weeks	2,430	2,021	430	215	152	33
40 to 52 weeks	3,299	2,377	662	235	203	32
53 to 104 weeks	1,101	907	194	59	47	12
105 weeks and over	402	328	74	12	11	1
Not reported	1,638	1,307	331	1,451	1,253	228
West South Central	156,846	132,182	24,884	41,522	34,840	6,682
Under 1 week	8,958	7,694	1,264	12,956	10,942	2,044
1 or 2 weeks	36,537	31,307	5,230	11,651	9,835	1,816
3 or 4 weeks	31,134	26,292	4,842	5,588	4,740	848
5 to 8 weeks	26,741	22,679	4,062	4,202	3,701	501
9 to 13 weeks	21,339	17,824	3,515	2,849	2,223	626
14 to 17 weeks	9,326	7,759	1,367	1,014	754	260
18 to 26 weeks	9,828	8,246	1,582	805	717	178
27 to 39 weeks	3,584	2,898	686	222	188	34
40 to 52 weeks	4,237	3,208	1,029	168	132	36
53 to 104 weeks	1,560	1,257	303	59	44	15
105 weeks and over	638	515	123	26	19	7
Not reported	2,934	2,503	461	1,862	1,545	317
Mountain	68,816	60,955	7,861	18,977	17,147	1,830
Under 1 week	2,700	2,311	389	4,949	4,528	421
1 or 2 weeks	11,258	9,835	1,453	4,216	3,888	378
3 or 4 weeks	9,797	8,571	1,226	1,711	1,507	204
5 to 8 weeks	10,836	9,625	1,231	1,542	1,396	146
9 to 13 weeks	10,527	9,401	1,126	1,473	1,350	123
14 to 17 weeks	6,635	6,071	564	1,240	1,050	160
18 to 26 weeks	9,941	9,046	895	1,866	1,622	244
27 to 39 weeks	2,377	2,119	258	256	210	46
40 to 52 weeks	1,830	1,507	373	90	75	15
53 to 104 weeks	798	674	124	25	20	5
105 weeks and over	341	291	50	9	8	1
Not reported	1,676	1,504	172	1,600	1,513	87
Pacific	224,141	189,038	35,105	43,602	36,134	7,468
Under 1 week	9,606	8,112	1,494	12,294	10,279	2,015
1 or 2 weeks	41,070	34,697	6,373	11,302	9,323	1,979
3 or 4 weeks	34,491	28,824	5,667	5,407	4,515	892
5 to 8 weeks	36,041	30,457	5,554	3,957	3,329	608
9 to 13 weeks	31,452	26,510	4,942	2,961	2,457	504
14 to 17 weeks	17,909	15,469	2,440	1,690	1,369	321
18 to 26 weeks	25,719	22,127	3,592	2,445	1,912	533
27 to 39 weeks	7,874	6,337	1,337	514	417	97
40 to 52 weeks	8,273	6,567	1,706	263	210	53
53 to 104 weeks	3,713	3,016	697	87	74	13
105 weeks and over	1,839	1,503	336	32	25	7
Not reported	6,354	5,387	967	2,650	2,204	446

TABLE 17.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY REASON FOR IDLENESS, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND REASON FOR IDLENESS	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New England.....	203,773	166,397	37,376	87,350	62,196	25,154
Voluntary absence.....	3,143	2,185	958			
Personal disability.....	11,470	8,415	3,055			
Family reasons.....	746	271	475	1,438	558	880
Weather conditions.....	100	100		1,194	1,173	21
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	284	235	49	342	261	81
Seasonality (off season).....	29,409	25,576	3,833	12,306	9,580	2,726
Economic conditions.....	63,117	51,042	12,075	35,283	23,790	11,493
Industrial policy.....	7,933	6,345	1,588	1,061	744	317
Labor disputes.....	892	719	173	326	276	50
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	79,270	65,837	13,433	34,519	25,197	9,322
Dissatisfaction.....	6,132	4,585	1,547	278	214	64
Miscellaneous.....	438	406	32	67	64	3
Reason not reported.....	839	681	158	536	339	197
Middle Atlantic.....	678,386	577,355	101,031	215,423	183,038	32,385
Voluntary absence.....	9,678	7,156	2,522			
Personal disability.....	37,119	27,989	9,130			
Family reasons.....	1,736	740	996	2,889	1,508	1,381
Weather conditions.....	883	869	14	5,967	5,863	104
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	934	828	156	1,689	1,505	184
Seasonality (off season).....	99,898	87,508	12,390	29,704	25,339	4,365
Economic conditions.....	181,222	158,585	22,637	88,486	76,620	11,866
Industrial policy.....	22,345	19,041	3,304	1,468	1,210	258
Labor disputes.....	3,174	2,639	535	1,848	1,411	437
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	293,511	250,425	43,086	80,954	67,630	13,324
Dissatisfaction.....	22,351	16,936	5,385	757	590	167
Miscellaneous.....	1,484	1,340	144	250	237	13
Reason not reported.....	4,001	3,269	732	1,411	1,125	286
East North Central.....	652,443	572,177	80,266	192,417	168,028	24,389
Voluntary absence.....	10,040	7,242	2,798			
Personal disability.....	33,495	25,276	8,219			
Family reasons.....	2,468	1,128	1,340	3,784	2,085	1,699
Weather conditions.....	1,360	1,340	20	7,143	7,046	97
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1,055	926	129	2,028	1,802	226
Seasonality (off season).....	107,227	99,057	8,170	31,905	28,553	3,352
Economic conditions.....	167,290	148,677	18,613	67,298	58,634	8,664
Industrial policy.....	32,414	28,623	3,791	4,932	4,313	619
Labor disputes.....	2,231	2,100	131	2,554	2,452	102
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	267,149	236,262	30,887	70,133	60,914	9,219
Dissatisfaction.....	23,363	17,770	5,593	982	803	179
Miscellaneous.....	1,370	1,246	124	288	253	35
Reason not reported.....	2,981	2,530	451	1,370	1,173	197
West North Central.....	176,731	150,542	26,189	50,621	42,757	7,864
Voluntary absence.....	3,573	2,304	1,269			
Personal disability.....	11,993	8,817	3,176			
Family reasons.....	1,164	549	615	1,757	967	790
Weather conditions.....	410	402	8	3,075	3,016	59
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	323	282	41	755	686	69
Seasonality (off season).....	30,335	27,793	2,542	10,296	9,119	1,177
Economic conditions.....	53,184	46,054	7,130	15,167	12,464	2,703
Industrial policy.....	8,054	6,831	1,223	976	852	124
Labor disputes.....	477	413	64	213	189	24
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	56,785	49,046	7,739	17,358	14,618	2,740
Dissatisfaction.....	9,369	7,133	2,236	616	511	105
Miscellaneous.....	330	303	27	121	108	13
Reason not reported.....	734	615	119	287	227	60
South Atlantic.....	185,823	143,587	42,236	72,836	54,703	18,133
Voluntary absence.....	3,906	2,663	1,243			
Personal disability.....	11,838	7,352	4,486			
Family reasons.....	1,218	471	747	3,649	1,720	1,929
Weather conditions.....	327	290	37	4,523	4,057	436
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	648	490	158	1,560	1,297	263
Seasonality (off season).....	25,590	19,656	5,934	9,907	6,673	3,234
Economic conditions.....	62,754	50,724	12,060	30,263	22,933	7,330
Industrial policy.....	6,807	5,397	1,410	910	659	251
Labor disputes.....	732	672	60	125	114	11
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	61,862	48,597	13,265	20,768	16,299	4,469
Dissatisfaction.....	8,661	6,181	2,480	468	381	87
Miscellaneous.....	389	335	54	234	212	22
Reason not reported.....	1,061	759	302	429	328	101

TABLE 17.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY REASON FOR IDLENESS, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930—Continued

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND REASON FOR IDLENESS	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
East South Central.....	82,103	66,507	15,596	35,837	28,584	7,273
Voluntary absence.....	1,605	1,138	467			
Personal disability.....	4,779	3,157	1,622			
Family reasons.....	584	271	313	1,717	1,022	695
Weather conditions.....	188	176	12	2,194	2,032	162
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	270	223	47	388	343	45
Seasonality (off season).....	10,371	8,496	1,875	4,421	3,168	1,253
Economic conditions.....	29,664	24,864	4,800	12,785	10,006	2,779
Industrial policy.....	3,296	2,691	605	324	270	54
Labor disputes.....	447	425	22	1,236	1,230	6
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	26,182	21,487	4,695	11,982	9,800	2,182
Dissatisfaction.....	4,029	3,015	1,014	258	218	40
Miscellaneous.....	164	143	21	134	122	12
Reason not reported.....	524	421	103	198	153	45
West South Central.....	156,843	132,182	24,664	41,522	34,840	6,682
Voluntary absence.....	3,220	2,126	1,094			
Personal disability.....	8,049	5,496	2,553			
Family reasons.....	1,128	606	522	1,740	1,074	666
Weather conditions.....	425	397	28	1,659	1,494	165
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	407	354	53	755	677	78
Seasonality (off season).....	21,833	18,880	2,953	5,821	4,617	1,204
Economic conditions.....	58,645	52,015	6,630	16,371	13,982	2,389
Industrial policy.....	6,421	5,457	964	507	440	67
Labor disputes.....	599	572	27	75	69	6
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	47,567	39,780	7,787	13,734	11,758	1,976
Dissatisfaction.....	7,520	5,633	1,887	489	411	78
Miscellaneous.....	262	237	25	115	108	7
Reason not reported.....	770	629	141	256	210	46
Mountain.....	68,816	60,955	7,861	18,977	17,147	1,830
Voluntary absence.....	1,909	1,502	407			
Personal disability.....	4,338	3,431	907			
Family reasons.....	458	260	198	519	359	160
Weather conditions.....	193	191	2	521	514	7
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	125	115	10	256	247	9
Seasonality (off season).....	13,512	12,286	1,226	5,014	4,516	498
Economic conditions.....	21,209	19,058	2,151	6,900	6,269	631
Industrial policy.....	3,058	2,808	250	528	499	29
Labor disputes.....	69	66	3	58	58	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	20,185	18,074	2,111	4,791	4,353	438
Dissatisfaction.....	3,360	2,811	549	250	216	34
Miscellaneous.....	129	113	16	37	31	6
Reason not reported.....	271	240	31	103	85	18
Pacific.....	224,141	189,036	35,105	43,602	36,134	7,468
Voluntary absence.....	5,800	3,946	1,854			
Personal disability.....	15,192	11,244	3,948			
Family reasons.....	1,201	573	628	1,151	642	509
Weather conditions.....	316	309	7	1,501	1,443	58
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	329	293	36	786	719	67
Seasonality (off season).....	29,335	24,924	4,411	7,543	5,804	1,739
Economic conditions.....	79,054	68,773	10,281	16,758	13,927	2,831
Industrial policy.....	11,842	10,161	1,681	697	616	81
Labor disputes.....	179	168	11	70	69	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	66,639	57,749	8,890	13,718	11,726	1,992
Dissatisfaction.....	12,135	9,154	2,981	697	598	99
Miscellaneous.....	577	495	82	116	94	22
Reason not reported.....	1,542	1,247	295	565	496	69

TABLE 18.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY AGE,
FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND AGE	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New England.....	203,773	166,397	37,376	87,350	62,198	25,154
10 to 14 years.....	183	100	83	131	62	69
15 to 19 years.....	28,270	19,484	8,786	11,130	5,898	5,232
20 to 24 years.....	33,509	25,959	7,550	13,031	8,091	4,940
25 to 29 years.....	21,240	17,238	4,002	9,640	6,617	3,023
30 to 34 years.....	17,586	14,606	2,980	8,599	6,132	2,467
35 to 39 years.....	18,595	15,541	3,054	9,086	6,626	2,460
40 to 44 years.....	17,422	14,763	2,659	8,464	6,324	2,140
45 to 49 years.....	16,864	14,452	2,412	7,371	5,758	1,613
50 to 54 years.....	15,152	13,085	2,067	6,425	5,150	1,275
55 to 59 years.....	13,242	11,603	1,639	5,183	4,283	900
60 to 64 years.....	10,578	9,436	1,142	4,076	3,497	579
65 to 69 years.....	6,911	6,257	654	2,498	2,197	301
70 years and over.....	4,137	3,803	334	1,676	1,532	144
Unknown.....	84	70	14	40	29	11
Middle Atlantic.....	678,386	577,355	101,031	215,423	183,038	32,385
10 to 14 years.....	455	219	236	232	80	152
15 to 19 years.....	85,629	60,015	25,614	22,885	14,941	7,944
20 to 24 years.....	117,165	93,258	23,907	32,774	25,500	7,274
25 to 29 years.....	79,918	66,805	13,113	25,834	21,866	3,968
30 to 34 years.....	66,503	57,631	8,872	22,829	20,020	2,809
35 to 39 years.....	67,497	59,453	8,044	24,852	22,071	2,781
40 to 44 years.....	61,785	55,787	5,998	23,205	20,900	2,305
45 to 49 years.....	56,261	51,350	4,911	20,068	18,338	1,730
50 to 54 years.....	48,554	44,599	3,955	15,647	14,305	1,342
55 to 59 years.....	38,053	35,240	2,813	11,537	10,604	933
60 to 64 years.....	27,965	26,134	1,831	7,872	7,268	604
65 to 69 years.....	17,703	16,626	1,077	4,701	4,350	351
70 years and over.....	10,486	9,909	577	2,903	2,724	179
Unknown.....	412	329	83	84	71	13
East North Central.....	652,443	572,177	80,266	192,417	168,028	24,339
10 to 14 years.....	197	143	54	91	56	35
15 to 19 years.....	65,737	48,311	17,426	15,127	10,340	4,787
20 to 24 years.....	110,961	92,598	18,363	28,915	23,670	5,245
25 to 29 years.....	80,522	69,646	10,876	25,010	21,792	3,218
30 to 34 years.....	66,861	59,027	7,834	21,971	19,437	2,534
35 to 39 years.....	69,716	62,564	7,152	22,750	20,396	2,354
40 to 44 years.....	63,099	57,653	5,446	20,924	18,955	1,969
45 to 49 years.....	58,241	53,642	4,599	17,904	16,434	1,470
50 to 54 years.....	47,096	43,781	3,315	14,237	13,088	1,149
55 to 59 years.....	36,519	34,116	2,403	10,695	9,923	772
60 to 64 years.....	26,639	25,103	1,536	7,232	6,759	473
65 to 69 years.....	16,902	16,066	836	4,599	4,353	246
70 years and over.....	9,485	9,110	375	2,867	2,740	127
Unknown.....	468	417	51	95	85	10
West North Central.....	176,731	150,642	26,189	50,621	42,757	7,884
10 to 14 years.....	123	80	43	95	56	39
15 to 19 years.....	17,643	13,015	4,628	4,315	3,010	1,305
20 to 24 years.....	29,388	23,524	5,864	8,023	6,363	1,660
25 to 29 years.....	20,278	16,718	3,560	6,438	5,391	1,047
30 to 34 years.....	16,359	13,801	2,558	5,326	4,583	743
35 to 39 years.....	16,805	14,412	2,393	5,541	4,800	741
40 to 44 years.....	15,993	14,003	1,990	4,941	4,266	675
45 to 49 years.....	15,771	14,035	1,736	4,646	4,040	606
50 to 54 years.....	13,945	12,569	1,376	3,867	3,422	445
55 to 59 years.....	11,633	10,671	962	2,968	2,686	282
60 to 64 years.....	8,992	8,362	630	2,123	1,971	152
65 to 69 years.....	5,995	5,688	307	1,451	1,343	108
70 years and over.....	3,703	3,575	128	863	806	57
Unknown.....	103	89	14	24	20	4
South Atlantic.....	185,823	143,587	42,236	72,836	54,703	18,133
10 to 14 years.....	636	384	252	555	293	262
15 to 19 years.....	23,067	16,046	7,021	10,341	6,339	4,002
20 to 24 years.....	35,673	25,890	9,783	13,694	9,755	3,939
25 to 29 years.....	25,207	18,490	6,747	10,462	7,907	2,555
30 to 34 years.....	18,781	14,318	4,463	8,123	6,346	1,777
35 to 39 years.....	18,200	13,907	4,293	7,433	5,739	1,694
40 to 44 years.....	15,246	12,211	3,035	5,978	4,706	1,272

TABLE 18.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY AGE, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930—Continued

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND AGE	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
South Atlantic—Continued.						
45 to 49 years	14,332	11,765	2,567	5,371	4,354	1,017
50 to 54 years	12,751	10,938	1,813	4,329	3,610	719
55 to 59 years	9,110	8,026	1,084	2,764	2,356	378
60 to 64 years	6,525	5,898	627	1,906	1,644	262
65 to 69 years	3,795	3,484	311	1,076	931	145
70 years and over	2,342	2,142	200	745	653	92
Unknown	158	118	40	59	40	19
East South Central	82,103	66,507	15,596	35,837	28,564	7,273
10 to 14 years	234	135	99	201	110	91
15 to 19 years	9,758	7,136	2,622	4,346	3,032	1,314
20 to 24 years	16,226	12,434	3,792	7,051	5,325	1,726
25 to 29 years	11,414	8,939	2,475	5,477	4,447	1,030
30 to 34 years	8,418	6,822	1,596	4,112	3,342	770
35 to 39 years	8,119	6,608	1,511	3,717	3,019	698
40 to 44 years	6,501	5,460	1,041	2,911	2,381	530
45 to 49 years	6,448	5,555	893	2,623	2,170	453
50 to 54 years	5,583	4,921	662	2,089	1,816	273
55 to 59 years	3,959	3,573	386	1,403	1,228	175
60 to 64 years	2,713	2,449	264	954	838	116
65 to 69 years	1,663	1,512	151	533	482	51
70 years and over	1,017	924	93	391	355	36
Unknown	50	39	11	29	19	10
West South Central	155,848	132,182	24,664	41,522	34,840	6,682
10 to 14 years	361	278	83	195	137	58
15 to 19 years	17,142	13,279	3,863	4,014	3,049	965
20 to 24 years	30,695	24,796	5,899	7,468	6,147	1,321
25 to 29 years	22,340	18,201	4,139	6,245	5,235	1,010
30 to 34 years	16,314	13,636	2,678	4,824	4,104	720
35 to 39 years	15,793	13,267	2,531	4,816	4,002	814
40 to 44 years	13,150	11,375	1,775	3,684	3,126	558
45 to 49 years	12,624	11,173	1,451	3,472	2,980	492
50 to 54 years	10,469	9,497	972	2,690	2,343	347
55 to 59 years	7,760	7,157	603	1,783	1,605	178
60 to 64 years	5,305	4,919	386	1,250	1,128	122
65 to 69 years	2,973	2,802	171	659	589	70
70 years and over	1,822	1,729	93	401	377	24
Unknown	93	73	20	21	18	3
Mountain	68,816	60,955	7,861	18,977	17,147	1,830
10 to 14 years	154	104	50	125	75	50
15 to 19 years	6,490	5,170	1,320	1,636	1,299	337
20 to 24 years	11,324	9,778	1,546	2,889	2,541	348
25 to 29 years	7,996	7,037	959	2,424	2,218	206
30 to 34 years	6,603	5,889	714	2,074	1,894	180
35 to 39 years	6,780	5,998	782	2,213	2,044	174
40 to 44 years	6,569	5,897	672	1,981	1,817	164
45 to 49 years	6,060	5,485	575	1,761	1,630	131
50 to 54 years	5,268	4,798	470	1,422	1,324	98
55 to 59 years	4,414	4,062	352	989	924	65
60 to 64 years	3,443	3,208	235	705	663	40
65 to 69 years	2,243	2,122	121	458	430	28
70 years and over	1,414	1,352	62	285	279	6
Unknown	58	55	3	10	7	3
Pacific	224,141	189,086	35,105	43,602	36,134	7,463
10 to 14 years	116	77	39	28	20	8
15 to 19 years	13,510	9,720	3,790	3,020	2,189	831
20 to 24 years	29,742	23,191	6,551	5,974	4,782	1,192
25 to 29 years	24,986	20,353	4,633	5,524	4,539	985
30 to 34 years	21,702	18,070	3,632	4,772	3,946	826
35 to 39 years	23,234	19,515	3,719	4,841	3,948	893
40 to 44 years	23,620	20,276	3,344	4,754	3,979	775
45 to 49 years	23,709	20,621	3,088	4,427	3,723	704
50 to 54 years	20,885	18,401	2,484	3,654	3,109	545
55 to 59 years	16,463	14,648	1,815	2,629	2,281	343
60 to 64 years	12,622	11,533	1,089	1,991	1,795	196
65 to 69 years	8,299	7,669	630	1,193	1,077	116
70 years and over	4,883	4,627	256	743	696	47
Unknown	370	335	35	52	50	2

TABLE 19.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL		HEAD OF FAMILY		RELATED FAMILY MEMBER		LODGER, ETC.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	2,058,738	370,324	981,591	36,322	703,414	257,814	373,733	76,188
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	166,397	37,376	77,433	2,628	65,812	28,640	23,152	6,108
Middle Atlantic.....	577,355	101,031	277,212	7,572	209,778	75,109	90,365	18,350
East North Central.....	572,177	80,236	272,103	7,159	192,080	56,085	107,994	17,042
West North Central.....	150,542	26,189	68,561	2,609	52,393	17,525	29,588	5,755
South Atlantic.....	143,587	42,236	69,344	5,410	54,622	27,511	19,621	9,315
East South Central.....	66,507	15,596	34,794	1,905	25,039	10,724	6,674	2,967
West South Central.....	132,182	24,664	70,376	3,677	44,889	15,812	16,917	5,175
Mountain.....	60,955	7,861	27,117	1,100	17,125	5,158	16,712	1,603
Pacific.....	189,036	35,105	84,651	4,262	41,675	20,970	62,710	9,873
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	11,463	1,956	5,059	138	4,435	1,472	1,969	346
New Hampshire.....	6,866	1,318	3,083	120	2,674	969	1,109	229
Vermont.....	4,647	646	2,015	52	1,876	485	756	109
Massachusetts.....	93,579	22,631	43,842	1,569	36,267	17,027	13,470	4,035
Rhode Island.....	17,502	4,935	8,423	332	7,346	3,952	1,733	651
Connecticut.....	32,340	5,890	15,011	417	13,214	4,735	4,115	738
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	298,731	55,659	147,112	3,945	99,087	40,318	52,532	11,396
New Jersey.....	98,518	17,787	49,865	1,450	36,213	13,906	12,440	2,431
Pennsylvania.....	180,106	27,585	80,235	2,177	74,478	20,885	25,393	4,523
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	140,697	19,239	66,136	1,847	50,258	13,323	24,303	4,039
Indiana.....	53,445	7,269	28,716	762	18,133	5,138	6,596	1,359
Illinois.....	195,493	31,506	95,864	2,675	62,613	21,689	37,016	7,142
Michigan.....	140,653	17,159	62,915	1,421	45,743	12,038	31,995	3,700
Wisconsin.....	41,889	5,093	18,472	454	15,333	3,877	8,084	762
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	38,377	6,168	13,961	476	13,067	4,353	11,349	1,339
Iowa.....	19,109	3,231	8,997	307	7,402	2,337	2,710	587
Missouri.....	53,136	10,277	26,468	1,117	17,699	6,576	8,969	2,384
North Dakota.....	5,220	762	2,155	69	1,765	553	1,300	140
South Dakota.....	3,037	479	1,497	49	980	345	560	85
Nebraska.....	12,322	2,456	5,407	239	4,556	1,737	2,359	480
Kansas.....	19,341	2,816	10,076	352	6,924	1,924	2,341	540
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	2,636	551	964	39	1,131	376	541	136
Maryland.....	20,495	3,943	8,382	375	8,795	2,764	3,318	804
District of Columbia.....	6,418	2,581	2,530	277	2,264	1,484	1,624	820
Virginia.....	21,112	5,349	9,610	771	8,814	3,419	2,688	1,159
West Virginia.....	19,374	2,001	9,530	227	7,786	1,339	2,058	435
North Carolina.....	20,847	7,774	10,279	1,023	8,172	5,051	2,396	1,700
South Carolina.....	8,346	3,604	4,630	555	3,044	2,481	672	558
Georgia.....	19,626	8,046	9,504	1,071	7,871	5,298	2,251	1,677
Florida.....	24,733	8,387	13,915	1,062	6,745	5,299	4,073	2,026
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	25,038	4,414	12,630	496	9,987	3,001	2,421	917
Tennessee.....	15,884	4,528	8,883	485	5,566	3,338	1,435	705
Alabama.....	17,461	3,980	9,157	565	6,472	2,642	1,832	773
Mississippi.....	8,124	2,674	4,124	359	3,014	1,743	986	572
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	10,465	2,355	5,586	372	3,608	1,469	1,271	514
Louisiana.....	25,043	5,823	13,178	771	9,099	3,845	2,766	1,207
Oklahoma.....	33,131	4,202	19,588	782	9,559	2,532	3,984	888
Texas.....	63,543	12,284	32,024	1,752	22,623	7,966	8,896	2,566
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	9,886	1,077	3,525	136	2,461	708	3,900	233
Idaho.....	5,414	780	2,261	118	1,517	564	1,636	98
Wyoming.....	3,312	407	1,326	49	729	259	1,257	99
Colorado.....	19,595	3,101	9,276	401	5,820	1,957	4,499	743
New Mexico.....	5,117	537	2,971	105	1,644	358	502	74
Arizona.....	7,156	834	3,403	107	1,925	538	1,828	189
Utah.....	7,755	987	3,694	153	2,689	694	1,372	105
Nevada.....	2,720	168	661	26	341	80	1,718	62
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	31,428	5,544	13,252	739	7,159	3,426	11,017	1,379
Oregon.....	21,356	4,126	8,603	555	4,680	2,611	8,073	960
California.....	136,252	25,435	62,796	2,968	29,836	14,933	43,620	7,534

TABLE 20.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL		HEAD OF FAMILY		RELATED FAMILY MEMBER		LODGER, ETC.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	627,407	131,178	370,919	12,326	178,226	102,225	78,262	16,627
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	62,196	25,154	35,790	1,730	20,017	20,907	6,389	2,467
Middle Atlantic	183,038	32,385	110,400	2,532	52,681	26,191	19,957	3,662
East North Central	168,028	24,389	102,345	2,238	44,881	18,739	20,802	3,412
West North Central	42,757	7,864	24,200	2,829	12,780	5,842	5,777	1,193
South Atlantic	54,703	18,133	30,858	2,073	17,309	13,653	6,536	2,407
East South Central	28,564	7,273	17,337	861	8,575	5,433	2,652	979
West South Central	34,840	6,682	20,973	901	9,767	4,783	4,100	998
Mountain	17,147	1,830	9,453	211	4,222	1,374	3,472	245
Pacific	36,134	7,468	19,563	901	7,994	5,303	8,577	1,264
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	5,756	1,885	3,147	129	1,866	1,526	743	230
New Hampshire	3,627	1,720	1,965	130	1,177	1,398	485	192
Vermont	2,190	719	1,189	68	743	586	258	65
Massachusetts	32,347	12,837	18,722	911	10,242	10,517	3,383	1,409
Rhode Island	8,724	4,966	5,175	313	3,000	4,321	549	332
Connecticut	9,552	3,027	5,592	229	2,989	2,559	971	239
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	59,145	14,480	35,132	1,179	16,415	11,346	7,598	1,955
New Jersey	18,733	5,264	11,081	442	5,555	4,300	2,097	522
Pennsylvania	105,160	12,641	64,187	911	30,711	10,545	10,262	1,185
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	47,619	7,011	28,308	739	13,495	5,292	5,816	980
Indiana	22,292	3,373	14,949	276	5,517	2,682	1,826	415
Illinois	48,922	6,930	30,668	610	12,562	5,267	5,692	1,053
Michigan	34,392	4,784	19,902	431	8,883	3,624	5,607	729
Wisconsin	14,803	2,291	8,518	182	4,424	1,874	1,861	235
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	9,132	1,536	4,726	149	3,024	1,161	1,332	226
Iowa	8,141	1,042	4,845	104	2,463	784	833	154
Missouri	14,341	3,643	8,308	408	4,088	2,651	1,945	584
North Dakota	1,312	181	654	16	398	129	260	36
South Dakota	895	101	491	11	207	72	197	18
Nebraska	3,664	628	1,905	59	1,129	481	630	88
Kansas	5,272	733	3,271	82	1,471	564	530	87
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	581	145	282	13	179	103	120	29
Maryland	5,883	1,315	3,096	118	2,028	1,001	759	196
District of Columbia	1,280	396	648	53	369	236	263	107
Virginia	6,899	1,999	3,744	237	2,441	1,401	714	361
West Virginia	13,057	902	7,710	80	3,524	690	1,823	132
North Carolina	10,672	4,829	6,049	420	3,611	3,749	1,012	660
South Carolina	4,109	3,188	2,463	394	1,330	2,572	316	222
Georgia	7,969	3,981	4,414	585	2,736	2,925	819	471
Florida	4,253	1,378	2,452	173	1,091	976	710	229
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	10,901	1,917	6,735	242	3,349	1,379	817	296
Tennessee	7,108	2,665	4,424	263	2,173	2,137	511	265
Alabama	6,873	1,678	4,111	230	1,962	1,220	800	228
Mississippi	3,682	1,013	2,067	126	1,091	697	524	190
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	4,893	638	3,003	111	1,412	438	478	89
Louisiana	6,602	1,928	3,919	239	1,925	1,405	758	284
Oklahoma	7,257	768	4,867	107	1,674	546	716	115
Texas	16,088	3,348	9,184	444	4,756	2,394	2,148	510
MTAINTAIN:								
Montana	3,815	229	1,950	26	819	163	1,046	40
Idaho	1,097	178	551	15	318	145	228	18
Wyoming	1,059	122	548	11	207	97	304	14
Colorado	6,761	741	3,865	78	1,687	571	1,209	92
New Mexico	832	87	514	17	223	52	95	18
Arizona	1,378	155	743	27	392	102	243	26
Utah	1,955	292	1,169	33	533	228	253	31
Nevada	250	26	113	4	43	16	94	6
PACIFIC:								
Washington	8,154	1,311	4,475	152	1,828	987	1,851	172
Oregon	4,853	1,112	2,741	119	1,112	833	1,000	160
California	23,127	5,045	12,347	630	5,054	3,483	5,726	932

TABLE 21.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	48,832,539	38,053,795	10,778,794	2,429,062	2,058,738	370,324	5.0	5.4	3.4
Agriculture.....	10,482,323	9,568,347	913,976	111,163	105,536	5,632	1.1	1.1	0.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,017,722	5,760,050	257,672	6,880	6,799	81	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	2,727,035	2,555,935	171,100	103,301	97,817	5,484	3.8	3.8	3.2
Unpaid family workers.....	1,645,223	1,171,087	473,536	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	92,343	80,675	11,668	987	920	67	1.1	1.1	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,876	3,249	19,848	19,627	221	7.3	7.4	6.8
Forestry.....	195,951	193,433	2,518	17,457	17,291	166	8.9	8.9	6.6
Fishing.....	74,174	73,443	731	2,391	2,336	55	3.2	3.2	7.5
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	90,758	90,460	288	7.8	7.9	2.9
Coal mines.....	691,507	688,680	2,847	52,270	52,175	95	7.6	7.6	3.3
Oil and gas wells.....	198,955	195,006	3,949	17,606	17,496	110	8.8	9.0	2.8
Other mines and quarries.....	267,602	264,104	3,498	20,882	20,789	93	7.8	7.9	2.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	1,122,610	1,013,772	108,838	7.8	8.5	4.5
Building industry.....	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	395,090	393,503	1,587	15.4	15.6	4.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	621,050	534,672	86,375	24,232	21,868	2,364	3.9	4.1	2.7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	149,652	71,024	78,628	13,507	7,290	6,217	9.0	10.3	7.9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	372,173	341,407	30,766	25,113	24,033	1,080	6.7	7.0	3.5
Clothing industries.....	789,311	375,386	413,925	46,052	28,325	17,727	5.8	7.5	4.3
Bakeries.....	282,105	241,645	40,460	15,424	14,257	1,167	5.5	5.9	2.9
Slaughter and packing houses.....	164,383	143,725	20,658	9,073	8,172	901	5.5	5.7	4.4
Other food and allied industries.....	400,416	352,797	107,619	24,688	17,547	7,141	5.4	5.0	6.6
Automobile factories.....	640,161	594,889	45,272	63,524	61,182	2,342	9.9	10.3	5.2
Automobile repair shops.....	257,746	253,769	3,977	17,270	17,125	145	6.7	6.7	3.6
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	627,053	605,242	21,811	36,925	36,166	759	5.9	6.0	3.5
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,757,953	1,648,523	109,430	117,186	113,664	3,522	6.7	6.9	3.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	331,790	276,531	55,259	21,826	19,170	2,656	6.6	6.9	4.8
Shoe factories.....	271,329	172,083	99,246	16,159	12,499	3,660	6.0	7.3	3.7
Other leather industries.....	102,742	87,347	15,395	7,456	6,539	917	7.3	7.5	6.0
Saw and planing mills.....	454,211	444,160	10,081	21,285	20,936	340	4.7	4.7	3.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	405,695	369,350	36,345	32,346	30,822	1,524	8.0	8.3	4.2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	541,751	427,187	114,574	21,835	18,009	3,826	4.0	4.2	3.3
Paper and allied industries.....	243,321	191,843	51,478	9,522	7,834	1,685	3.9	4.1	3.3
Cotton mills.....	422,401	261,914	160,487	23,373	15,987	7,386	5.5	6.1	4.6
Knitting mills.....	174,028	72,476	101,552	8,984	4,754	4,230	5.2	6.6	4.2
Silk mills.....	175,889	90,545	85,344	9,387	5,945	3,442	5.3	6.6	4.0
Woolen and worsted mills.....	139,919	89,809	50,110	14,256	10,177	4,079	10.2	11.3	8.1
Other textile mills.....	275,194	176,602	98,592	16,100	11,882	4,218	5.9	6.7	4.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	378,514	295,834	82,680	30,355	22,953	7,405	8.0	7.8	9.0
Rubber factories.....	166,431	130,762	35,669	11,818	10,253	1,595	7.1	7.8	4.4
Independent hand trades.....	360,978	160,946	200,032	10,299	4,658	5,641	2.9	2.9	2.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,189,758	964,685	225,073	79,522	68,222	11,300	6.7	7.1	5.0
Transportation.....	4,438,805	3,990,875	447,730	207,823	199,220	8,608	4.7	5.0	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	452,947	448,706	4,241	38,539	38,404	135	8.5	8.6	3.2
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	423,975	405,934	15,041	21,154	20,782	372	5.0	5.1	2.5
Postal Service.....	254,053	254,238	29,825	1,734	1,591	143	0.6	0.6	0.5
Steam railroads.....	1,583,346	1,526,631	56,715	63,291	62,115	1,176	4.0	4.1	2.1
Street railroads.....	195,810	189,010	6,500	6,146	6,044	102	3.1	3.2	1.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	578,363	287,079	311,284	14,417	8,390	6,027	2.5	3.1	1.9
Other transportation and communication.....	920,101	896,277	23,824	62,547	61,894	653	6.8	6.9	2.7

TABLE 21.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Number		Per cent of gainful workers					
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Trade.....	7,537,026	5,820,642	1,716,384	251,469	195,757	55,712	3.3	3.4	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	624,961	439,120	165,841	13,676	10,508	3,168	2.2	2.3	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	798,285	564,381	233,904	15,628	10,362	5,266	2.0	1.8	2.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	505,322	472,120	33,202	14,774	13,879	895	2.9	2.9	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,349,432	4,121,685	1,227,747	196,577	152,214	44,363	3.7	3.7	3.6
Other trade industries.....	259,026	203,336	55,690	10,814	8,794	2,020	4.2	4.3	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,057,904	834,581	123,323	23,299	21,841	1,458	2.2	2.3	1.2
Professional service.....	3,425,844	1,663,049	1,762,795	75,328	42,285	33,043	2.2	2.5	1.9
Recreation and amusement.....	449,033	318,007	131,026	29,728	23,225	6,503	6.6	7.3	5.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,976,811	1,345,042	1,631,769	45,600	19,060	26,540	1.5	1.4	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,812,098	1,662,707	3,149,391	210,432	88,254	122,178	4.4	5.3	3.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,352,462	692,166	660,296	72,356	46,032	26,324	5.3	6.7	4.0
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	419,090	213,042	206,048	15,230	8,287	6,993	3.6	3.9	3.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,040,546	757,499	2,283,047	122,846	33,985	88,861	4.0	4.5	3.9
Industry not specified.....	1,338,065	1,097,701	235,384	316,322	281,986	34,336	23.7	25.7	14.6

TABLE 22.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Number		Per cent of gainful workers					
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	48,832,589	38,053,795	10,778,794	758,585	627,407	131,178	1.6	1.6	1.2
Agriculture.....	10,482,323	9,568,347	913,976	32,149	26,555	5,594	0.3	0.3	0.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,017,722	5,760,050	257,672	2,523	2,452	71			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	2,727,035	2,555,935	171,100	29,285	23,805	5,480	1.1	0.9	3.2
Unpaid family workers.....	1,645,223	1,171,687	473,536						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	92,343	80,675	11,668	341	298	43	0.4	0.4	0.4
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,876	3,249	8,369	8,292	77	3.1	3.1	2.4
Forestry.....	195,951	193,433	2,518	5,354	5,298	56	2.7	2.7	2.2
Fishing.....	74,174	73,443	731	3,015	2,994	21	4.1	4.1	2.9
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	98,734	98,553	181	8.5	8.6	1.8
Coal mines.....	691,507	688,660	2,847	87,404	87,306	98	12.6	12.7	3.4
Oil and gas wells.....	198,955	195,006	3,949	3,749	3,737	12	1.9	1.9	0.3
Other mines and quarries.....	267,602	264,104	3,498	7,581	7,510	71	2.8	2.8	2.0

TABLE 22.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries									
Building industry	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	412,742	336,477	76,265	2.9	2.8	3.2
Chemical and allied industries	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	91,852	91,489	363	3.6	3.6	1.0
Cigar and tobacco factories	621,050	534,672	86,378	6,028	5,267	761	1.0	1.0	0.9
Clay, glass, and stone industries	149,652	71,024	78,628	5,199	2,106	3,093	3.5	3.0	3.9
Clothing industries	372,173	341,407	30,766	14,176	13,099	1,077	3.8	3.8	3.5
Bakeries	789,311	375,386	413,925	25,521	11,835	13,686	3.2	3.2	3.3
Slaughter and packing houses	282,105	241,645	40,460	2,577	2,194	383	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other food and allied industries	164,383	143,725	20,658	2,026	1,629	397	1.2	1.1	1.9
Automobile factories	460,416	352,797	107,619	9,597	5,836	3,761	2.1	1.7	3.5
Automobile repair shops	640,161	594,889	45,272	20,846	19,727	1,119	3.3	3.3	2.5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	257,746	253,769	3,977	2,761	2,736	25	1.1	1.1	0.6
Other iron and steel industries	627,053	605,242	21,811	25,287	24,947	340	4.0	4.1	1.6
Metal industries, except iron and steel	1,757,953	1,648,523	109,430	44,197	42,494	1,703	2.5	2.6	1.6
Shoe factories	331,790	276,531	55,259	9,535	7,887	1,648	2.9	2.9	3.0
Other leather industries	271,329	172,083	99,246	12,411	7,704	4,707	4.6	4.5	4.7
Saw and planing mills	102,742	87,347	15,395	3,101	2,601	500	3.0	3.0	3.2
Other woodworking and furniture industries	454,241	444,160	10,081	12,965	12,730	235	2.9	2.9	2.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving	405,695	369,350	36,345	16,324	15,199	1,125	4.0	4.1	3.1
Paper and allied industries	541,761	427,187	114,574	4,885	3,698	1,187	0.9	0.9	1.0
Cotton mills	243,321	191,843	51,478	3,975	2,875	1,100	1.6	1.5	2.1
Knitting mills	422,401	261,914	160,487	22,666	12,597	10,069	5.4	4.8	6.3
Silk mills	174,028	72,476	101,552	8,057	2,996	5,061	4.6	4.1	5.0
Woolen and worsted mills	175,889	90,545	85,344	6,687	3,091	3,596	3.8	3.4	4.2
Other textile mills	139,919	89,809	50,110	15,681	8,758	6,923	11.2	9.8	13.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories	275,194	176,602	98,592	10,755	6,730	4,025	3.9	3.8	4.1
Rubber factories	378,514	295,834	82,680	7,938	5,483	2,455	2.1	1.9	3.0
Independent hand trades	166,431	130,762	35,669	2,942	2,242	700	1.8	1.7	2.0
Other manufacturing industries	360,978	160,946	200,032	2,912	1,047	1,865	0.8	0.7	0.9
Transportation	1,189,758	964,685	225,073	21,841	17,480	4,361	1.8	1.8	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	4,438,605	3,930,875	447,730	74,925	73,027	1,898	1.7	1.8	0.4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	452,947	448,706	4,241	14,610	14,566	44	3.2	3.2	1.0
Postal service	423,975	408,934	15,041	3,353	3,306	47	0.8	0.8	0.3
Steam railroads	284,063	254,238	29,825	786	677	109	0.3	0.3	0.4
Street railroads	1,583,346	1,526,631	56,715	30,974	30,662	312	2.0	2.0	0.6
Telegraph and telephone	195,810	189,010	6,800	1,342	1,330	12	0.7	0.7	0.2
Other transportation and communication	578,363	267,079	311,284	3,281	2,115	1,166	0.6	0.8	0.4
Trade	920,101	896,277	23,824	20,579	20,371	208	2.2	2.3	0.9
Banking and brokerage	7,537,026	5,820,642	1,716,384	43,184	32,224	10,960	0.6	0.6	0.6
Insurance and real estate	624,961	459,120	165,841	1,293	1,004	289	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations	798,285	564,381	233,904	1,986	1,408	578	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	505,322	472,120	33,202	1,932	1,833	99	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other trade industries	5,349,432	4,121,685	1,227,747	35,606	26,030	9,576	0.7	0.6	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	259,026	203,336	55,690	2,367	1,949	418	0.9	1.0	0.8
Professional service	3,425,844	1,663,049	1,762,795	18,966	9,099	9,867	0.6	0.5	0.6
Recreation and amusement	449,033	318,007	131,026	6,896	5,415	1,481	1.5	1.7	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service	2,976,811	1,345,042	1,631,769	12,070	3,684	8,386	0.4	0.3	0.5
Domestic and personal service	4,812,098	1,662,707	3,149,391	34,480	11,499	22,981	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	1,352,462	692,166	600,296	9,490	5,032	4,458	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	419,090	213,042	206,048	2,939	1,241	1,698	0.7	0.6	0.8
Other domestic and personal service	3,040,546	757,499	2,283,047	22,051	5,226	16,825	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry not specified	1,333,065	1,097,701	235,364	28,662	25,721	2,941	2.2	2.3	1.2

TABLE 23.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntar- ily idle		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All industries.....									
Agriculture.....	21.5	25.1	8.5	4.6	5.1	1.5	4.2	4.2	4.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12.3	15.1	2.4	0.3	0.3	-----	0.3	0.4	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	5.6	6.7	1.6	4.3	4.8	1.5	3.9	3.8	4.2
Unpaid family workers.....	3.4	3.1	4.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	0.6	0.7	-----	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.1
Forestry.....	0.4	0.5	-----	0.7	0.8	-----	0.7	0.8	-----
Fishing.....	0.2	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	0.4	0.5	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	2.4	3.0	0.1	3.7	4.4	0.1	13.0	15.7	0.1
Coal mines.....	1.4	1.8	-----	2.2	2.5	-----	11.5	13.9	0.1
Oil and gas wells.....	0.4	0.5	-----	0.7	0.8	-----	0.5	0.6	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.5	0.7	-----	0.9	1.0	-----	1.0	1.2	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29.3	31.3	22.4	46.2	49.2	29.4	54.4	53.6	58.1
Building industry.....	5.2	6.6	0.3	16.3	19.1	0.4	12.1	14.6	0.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.8
Clothing industries.....	1.6	1.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	4.8	3.4	1.9	10.4
Bakeries.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other food and allied industries.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.9
Automobile factories.....	1.3	1.6	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.6	2.7	3.1	0.9
Automobile repair shops.....	0.5	0.7	-----	0.7	0.8	-----	0.4	0.4	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1.3	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.8	0.2	3.3	4.0	0.3
Other iron and steel industries.....	3.6	4.3	1.0	4.8	5.5	1.0	5.8	6.8	1.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Shoe factories.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.2	3.6
Other leather industries.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Saw and planing mills.....	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.2	2.4	0.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
Paper and allied industries.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Cotton mills.....	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	3.0	2.0	7.7
Knitting mills.....	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	3.9
Silk mills.....	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.7
Woolen and worsted mills.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	5.3
Other textile mills.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.9
Rubber factories.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Independent hand trades.....	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.4	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.3
Transportation.....	9.1	10.5	4.2	8.6	9.7	2.3	9.9	11.6	1.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	0.9	1.2	-----	1.6	1.9	-----	1.9	2.3	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	-----
Postal service.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1
Steam railroads.....	3.2	4.0	0.5	2.6	3.0	0.3	4.1	4.9	0.2
Street railroads.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	-----	0.2	0.2	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	1.2	0.7	2.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.9
Other transportation and communication.....	1.9	2.4	0.2	2.6	3.0	0.2	2.7	3.2	0.2
Trade.....	15.4	15.3	15.9	10.4	9.5	15.0	5.7	5.1	8.4
Banking and brokerage.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	1.6	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	11.0	10.8	11.4	8.1	7.4	12.0	4.7	4.1	7.3
Other trade industries.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

TABLE 23.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
Public service (not elsewhere classified) -----	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
Professional service -----	7.0	4.4	16.4	3.1	2.1	8.9	2.5	1.5	7.5
Recreation and amusement -----	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service-----	6.1	3.5	15.1	1.9	0.9	7.2	1.6	0.6	6.4
Domestic and personal service-----	9.9	4.4	29.2	8.7	4.8	33.0	4.5	1.8	17.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.-----	2.8	1.8	6.1	3.0	2.2	7.1	1.3	0.8	3.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops-----	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.3
Other domestic and personal service-----	6.2	2.0	21.2	5.1	1.7	24.0	2.9	0.8	12.8
Industry not specified -----	2.7	2.9	2.2	12.0	13.7	9.3	3.8	4.1	2.2

TABLE 24.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES:¹ 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	4,211,000	2,738,638	1,422,362	122,583	83,328	39,260	42,043	29,731	12,312
All industries.....	4,211,000	2,738,638	1,422,362	122,583	83,328	39,260	42,043	29,731	12,312
Agriculture.....	1,945,439	1,451,791	493,648	10,642	7,527	3,115	7,331	3,291	4,040
Forestry and fishing.....	32,462	31,774	688	718	662	56	782	773	16
Extraction of minerals.....	61,569	61,298	271	2,071	2,058	12	2,954	2,948	6
Coal mines.....	45,617	45,455	162	1,415	1,410	5	2,498	2,496	2
Other extraction of minerals.....	15,952	15,843	109	656	649	7	456	452	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	551,109	494,221	56,938	35,430	30,881	4,549	14,693	13,141	1,552
Building industry.....	97,228	96,613	615	12,628	12,570	53	3,197	3,187	10
Chemical and allied industries.....	34,092	33,452	640	1,902	1,872	30	793	778	15
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	30,527	14,365	16,162	4,697	2,127	2,570	1,183	534	649
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15,265	14,977	288	950	935	15	593	582	11
Food and allied industries.....	31,466	23,760	7,708	1,939	1,331	608	854	536	318
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10,880	10,742	138	574	570	4	125	124	1
Iron and steel industries.....	54,530	53,900	630	2,442	2,420	22	1,123	1,114	9
Saw and planing mills.....	111,812	110,128	1,684	3,275	3,196	79	3,137	3,111	26
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	20,374	18,867	1,507	779	724	55	824	773	51
Textile industries.....	20,842	15,782	5,060	824	627	197	396	278	118
Independent hand trades.....	18,509	5,268	13,241	466	105	361	160	21	139
Other manufacturing industries.....	105,584	96,367	9,217	4,959	4,404	555	2,308	2,103	205
Transportation.....	239,037	235,933	3,104	9,543	9,427	116	4,813	4,772	41
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	47,671	47,112	559	2,185	2,169	16	895	891	4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	18,614	18,472	142	986	978	8	137	136	1
Postal service.....	5,811	5,511	300	50	46	4	13	12	1
Steam railroads.....	104,997	103,840	1,157	2,969	2,934	35	1,433	1,420	13
Street railroads.....	2,446	2,416	30	102	102	-----	24	24	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,387	2,148	239	127	121	6	44	42	2
Other transportation and communication.....	57,111	56,434	677	3,124	3,077	47	2,267	2,247	20
Trade.....	148,813	136,582	12,231	5,592	5,368	224	1,318	1,248	70
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	12,791	10,000	2,791	218	172	46	36	27	9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9,095	8,984	111	351	350	1	53	53	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	120,679	111,601	9,078	4,601	4,442	159	1,061	1,004	57
Other trade industries.....	6,248	5,997	251	422	404	18	168	164	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	37,608	34,807	2,801	1,377	1,339	38	359	342	17
Professional service.....	118,960	63,582	55,378	2,432	1,145	1,287	1,038	324	714
Recreation and amusement.....	16,366	14,342	2,024	627	574	53	203	175	28
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	102,594	49,240	53,354	1,805	571	1,234	835	149	686
Domestic and personal service.....	972,659	181,767	790,892	36,818	8,270	28,548	6,928	1,217	5,711
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	124,172	64,082	60,090	6,492	3,842	2,650	971	513	458
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	42,700	15,592	27,108	1,679	636	1,043	350	112	238
Other domestic and personal service.....	805,787	102,093	703,694	28,647	3,792	24,855	5,607	592	5,015
Industry not specified.....	103,344	96,883	6,461	17,965	16,650	1,315	1,820	1,675	145

¹ Including all States in the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions.

TABLE 25.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE NEW ENGLAND DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	3,431,360	2,487,976	943,384	203,773	166,397	37,376	5.9	6.7	4.0
Agriculture	213,326	206,744	6,582	5,276	5,189	87	2.5	2.5	1.3
Farmers (owners and tenants)	102,809	98,663	4,146	235	232	3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	95,595	94,416	1,179	4,994	4,913	81	5.2	5.2	6.9
Unpaid family workers	10,025	9,258	767						
Other occupations in agriculture	4,897	4,407	490	47	44	3	1.0	1.0	0.6
Forestry and fishing	22,976	22,810	166	2,056	2,041	15	8.9	8.9	9.0
Forestry	11,630	11,522	108	1,839	1,827	12	15.8	15.9	11.1
Fishing	11,346	11,288	58	217	214	3	1.9	1.9	-----
Extraction of minerals	10,161	10,021	140	650	649	1	6.4	6.5	0.7
Coal mines	144	137	7	32	32		22.2	23.4	-----
Oil and gas wells	148	142	6	5	5		3.4	3.5	-----
Other mines and quarries	9,809	9,742	127	613	612	1	6.2	6.3	0.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,568,401	1,196,793	371,608	121,134	101,108	20,026	7.7	8.4	5.4
Building industry	220,082	216,654	3,428	31,153	31,018	135	14.2	14.3	3.9
Chemical and allied industries	38,049	30,717	7,332	1,502	1,272	230	3.9	4.1	3.1
Cigar and tobacco factories	5,212	3,597	1,615	737	406	331	14.1	11.3	20.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries	17,455	16,487	968	1,134	1,104	30	6.5	6.7	3.1
Clothing industries	59,470	28,189	31,281	2,810	1,626	1,184	4.7	5.8	3.8
Bakeries	24,278	21,208	3,070	1,312	1,207	105	5.4	5.7	3.4
Slaughter and packing houses	5,734	5,143	591	342	320	22	6.0	6.2	3.7
Other food and allied industries	25,955	18,046	7,909	1,508	958	550	5.8	5.3	7.0
Automobile factories	12,636	11,429	1,207	1,172	1,098	74	9.3	9.6	6.1
Automobile repair shops	16,484	16,233	251	1,044	1,034	10	6.3	6.4	4.0
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	20,635	18,774	1,861	1,446	1,342	104	7.0	7.1	5.6
Other iron and steel industries	214,595	190,954	23,641	13,452	12,666	786	6.3	6.6	3.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel	75,816	57,028	18,788	5,448	4,166	1,282	7.2	7.3	6.8
Shoe factories	109,345	67,700	41,645	7,743	5,786	1,957	7.1	8.5	4.7
Other leather industries	20,138	17,104	3,034	1,681	1,512	169	8.3	8.8	5.6
Saw and planing mills	14,693	14,216	477	670	659	11	4.6	4.6	2.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries	35,254	31,513	3,741	2,137	2,017	120	6.1	6.4	3.2
Printing, publishing, and engraving	44,114	33,376	10,738	1,536	1,230	306	3.5	3.7	2.8
Paper and allied industries	54,585	41,992	12,593	1,855	1,446	409	3.4	3.4	3.2
Cotton mills	125,958	73,977	51,981	11,849	8,038	3,811	9.4	10.9	7.3
Knitting mills	11,212	3,992	7,220	692	335	357	6.2	8.4	4.9
Silk mills	28,837	14,679	14,158	1,787	1,079	708	6.2	7.4	5.0
Woolen and worsted mills	92,320	60,581	31,739	10,404	7,608	2,796	11.3	12.6	8.8
Other textile mills	74,303	48,777	25,526	4,118	3,076	1,042	5.5	6.3	4.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories	46,302	34,299	12,003	3,205	2,212	993	6.9	6.4	8.3
Rubber factories	35,940	24,003	11,937	2,859	2,229	630	8.0	9.3	5.3
Independent hand trades	25,576	12,231	13,345	716	334	382	2.8	2.7	2.9
Other manufacturing industries	113,423	83,894	29,529	6,822	5,330	1,492	6.0	6.4	5.1
Transportation	274,085	241,443	32,642	14,074	13,490	584	5.1	5.6	1.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	29,547	29,327	220	3,227	3,216	11	10.9	11.0	5.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	32,275	30,747	1,528	1,590	1,543	47	4.9	5.0	3.1
Postal service	20,834	19,004	1,830	129	119	10	0.6	0.6	0.5
Steam railroads	66,457	63,580	2,877	2,996	2,929	67	4.5	4.6	2.3
Street railroads	15,092	14,524	568	453	451	2	3.0	3.1	0.4
Telegraph and telephone	41,611	17,748	23,863	913	508	405	2.2	2.9	1.7
Other transportation and communication	68,269	66,513	1,756	4,766	4,724	42	7.0	7.1	2.4
Trade	561,703	419,133	142,570	19,424	14,921	4,503	3.5	3.6	3.2
Banking and brokerage	42,512	28,348	14,164	663	457	206	1.6	1.6	1.5
Insurance and real estate	67,710	41,953	25,757	1,049	654	395	1.5	1.6	1.5
Automobile agencies and filling stations	30,989	28,222	2,767	1,057	980	77	3.4	3.5	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	406,845	310,602	96,243	15,948	12,394	3,554	3.9	4.0	3.7
Other trade industries	13,647	10,008	3,639	707	436	271	5.2	4.4	7.4

TABLE 25.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE NEW ENGLAND DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)-----	88,388	78,890	9,498	2,144	2,035	109	2.4	2.6	1.1
Professional service-----	267,497	119,818	147,679	5,033	2,748	2,285	1.9	2.3	1.5
Recreation and amusement-----	30,656	21,110	9,546	1,894	1,546	348	6.2	7.3	3.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service-----	236,841	98,708	138,133	3,139	1,202	1,937	1.3	1.2	1.4
Domestic and personal service-----	336,542	121,722	214,819	14,110	6,706	7,404	4.2	5.5	3.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc-----	88,461	46,392	42,069	5,066	3,560	1,506	5.7	7.7	3.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops-----	27,845	14,572	13,273	948	580	368	3.4	4.0	2.8
Other domestic and personal service-----	220,236	69,759	159,477	8,086	2,566	5,530	3.7	4.2	3.5
Industry not specified-----	88,281	70,601	17,680	19,872	17,510	2,362	22.5	24.8	13.4

TABLE 26.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE NEW ENGLAND DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
All industries-----	3,431,360	2,487,976	943,384	87,350	62,196	25,154	2.5	2.5	2.7
Agriculture-----	213,326	206,744	6,582	1,486	1,392	94	0.7	0.7	1.4
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	102,809	98,663	4,146	89	85	4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers-----	95,595	94,416	1,179	1,377	1,290	87	1.4	1.4	7.4
Unpaid family workers-----	10,025	9,258	767	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture-----	4,897	4,407	490	20	17	3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Forestry and fishing-----	22,976	22,810	166	721	716	5	3.1	3.1	3.0
Forestry-----	11,630	11,522	108	459	455	4	3.9	3.9	3.7
Fishing-----	11,346	11,288	58	262	261	1	2.3	2.3	-----
Extraction of minerals-----	10,161	10,021	140	279	279	-----	2.7	2.8	-----
Coal mines-----	144	137	7	7	7	-----	4.9	5.1	-----
Oil and gas wells-----	148	142	6	2	2	-----	1.4	1.4	-----
Other mines and quarries-----	9,869	9,742	127	270	270	-----	2.7	2.8	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	1,568,401	1,196,793	371,608	67,383	46,828	20,555	4.3	3.9	5.5
Building industry-----	220,082	216,654	3,428	8,742	8,708	34	4.0	4.0	1.0
Chemical and allied industries-----	38,049	30,717	7,332	468	360	108	1.2	1.2	1.5
Cigar and tobacco factories-----	5,212	3,597	1,615	413	256	157	7.9	7.1	9.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries-----	17,455	16,487	968	489	473	16	2.8	2.9	1.7
Clothing industries-----	59,470	28,189	31,281	2,650	1,454	1,196	4.5	5.2	3.8
Bakeries-----	24,278	21,208	3,070	311	262	49	1.3	1.2	1.6
Slaughter and packing houses-----	5,734	5,143	591	84	71	13	1.5	1.4	2.2
Other food and allied industries-----	25,955	18,046	7,909	755	390	365	2.9	2.2	4.6
Automobile factories-----	12,636	11,429	1,207	486	462	24	3.8	4.0	2.0
Automobile repair shops-----	16,484	16,233	251	201	200	1	1.2	1.2	0.4
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills-----	20,635	18,774	1,861	812	758	54	3.9	4.0	2.9
Other iron and steel industries-----	214,595	190,954	23,641	6,789	6,286	503	3.2	3.3	2.1
Metal industries, except iron and steel-----	75,816	57,028	18,788	2,656	1,783	873	3.5	3.1	4.6

TABLE 26.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE NEW ENGLAND DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Shoe factories.....	109,345	67,700	41,645	5,606	3,385	2,221	5.1	5.0	5.3
Other leather industries.....	20,138	17,104	3,034	836	741	95	4.2	4.3	3.1
Saw and planing mills.....	14,693	14,216	477	471	456	15	3.2	3.2	3.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	35,254	31,513	3,741	1,318	1,189	129	3.7	3.8	3.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	44,114	33,376	10,738	470	339	131	1.1	1.0	1.2
Paper and allied industries.....	54,585	41,992	12,593	1,181	740	441	2.2	1.8	3.5
Cotton mills.....	125,958	73,977	51,981	9,294	4,927	4,367	7.4	6.7	8.4
Knitting mills.....	11,212	3,992	7,220	727	235	492	6.5	5.9	6.8
Silk mills.....	28,837	14,679	14,158	1,472	680	792	5.1	4.6	5.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	92,320	60,581	31,739	12,284	7,075	5,209	13.3	11.7	16.4
Other textile mills.....	74,303	48,777	25,526	3,716	2,287	1,429	5.0	4.7	5.6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	46,302	34,299	12,003	1,217	747	470	2.6	2.2	3.9
Rubber factories.....	35,940	24,003	11,937	940	605	335	2.6	2.5	2.8
Independent hand trades.....	25,576	12,231	13,345	293	107	186	1.1	0.9	1.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	113,423	83,894	29,529	2,702	1,852	850	2.4	2.2	2.9
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	274,085	241,443	32,642	4,852	4,678	174	1.8	1.9	0.5
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	29,547	29,327	220	1,155	1,151	4	3.9	3.9	1.8
Postal service.....	32,275	30,747	1,528	346	337	9	1.1	1.1	0.6
Steam railroads.....	20,834	19,004	1,830	103	87	16	0.5	0.5	0.9
Street railroads.....	66,457	63,580	2,877	1,212	1,191	21	1.8	1.9	0.7
Telegraph and telephone.....	15,092	14,524	568	142	140	2	0.9	1.0	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	41,611	17,748	23,863	221	110	111	0.5	0.6	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	68,269	66,513	1,756	1,673	1,662	11	2.5	2.5	0.6
Trade.....	561,703	419,133	142,570	4,046	3,038	1,008	0.7	0.7	0.
Banking and brokerage.....	42,512	28,348	14,164	88	54	34	0.2	0.2	0.
Insurance and real estate.....	67,710	41,953	25,757	193	125	68	0.3	0.3	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	30,989	28,222	2,767	155	145	10	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other trade industries.....	406,845	310,602	96,243	3,438	2,594	844	0.8	0.8	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,647	10,008	3,639	172	120	52	1.3	1.2	1.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	86,388	78,890	9,498	769	736	33	0.9	0.9	0.3
Professional service.....	267,497	119,818	147,679	1,563	792	771	0.6	0.7	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	30,656	21,110	9,546	616	505	111	2.0	2.4	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	236,841	98,708	138,133	947	287	660	0.4	0.3	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	88,461	46,392	42,069	1,276	684	592	1.4	1.5	1.4
Domestic and personal service.....	336,542	121,723	214,819	3,699	1,551	2,148	1.1	1.3	1.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27,845	14,572	13,273	365	158	207	1.3	1.1	1.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	220,236	60,759	159,477	2,058	709	1,349	0.9	1.2	0.8
Industry not specified.....	88,281	70,601	17,680	2,552	2,188	366	2.9	3.1	2.1

TABLE 27.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries	10,957,638	8,314,461	2,643,177	678,386	577,355	101,031	6.2	6.9	3.8
Agriculture	583,893	566,920	16,973	9,770	9,637	133	1.7	1.7	0.8
Farmers (owners and tenants)	319,588	309,225	10,363	666	664	2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	222,477	219,259	3,218	9,014	8,892	122	4.1	4.1	3.8
Unpaid family workers	32,721	30,599	2,122						
Other occupations in agriculture	9,107	7,837	1,270	90	81	9	1.0	1.0	0.7
Forestry and fishing	14,194	14,052	142	954	946	8	6.7	6.7	5.6
Forestry	9,202	9,100	102	770	763	7	8.4	8.4	6.9
Fishing	4,992	4,952	40	184	183	1	3.7	3.7	—
Extraction of minerals	345,850	343,717	2,133	21,421	21,372	49	6.2	6.2	2.3
Coal mines	297,366	296,090	1,276	18,596	18,557	39	6.3	6.3	2.3
Oil and gas wells	16,990	16,774	216	875	870	5	5.2	5.2	2.3
Other mines and quarries	31,494	30,853	641	1,950	1,945	5	6.2	6.3	0.8
Manufacturing and mechani- cal industries	4,188,317	3,388,326	799,991	348,759	308,393	38,366	8.3	9.1	4.8
Building industry	761,589	750,226	11,363	124,782	124,237	545	16.4	16.6	4.8
Chemical and allied industries	186,668	157,574	29,094	7,562	6,761	801	4.1	4.3	2.8
Cigar and tobacco factories	46,415	18,368	28,047	2,766	1,710	1,056	6.0	9.3	3.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries	112,107	101,622	10,485	8,421	8,055	366	7.5	7.9	3.5
Clothing industries	412,282	213,075	199,207	29,804	19,510	10,294	7.2	9.2	5.2
Bakeries	89,897	78,927	10,970	5,321	4,981	340	5.9	6.3	3.1
Slaughter and packing houses	18,626	16,792	1,834	890	824	66	4.8	4.9	3.6
Other food and allied industries	100,205	78,342	21,863	5,560	4,226	1,334	5.5	5.4	6.1
Automobile factories	68,683	63,560	5,123	4,990	4,776	214	7.3	7.5	4.2
Automobile repair shops	56,935	56,183	752	4,098	4,079	19	7.2	7.3	2.5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	261,807	252,867	8,940	15,016	14,740	276	5.7	5.8	3.1
Other iron and steel industries	471,334	441,340	29,994	31,033	30,073	960	6.6	6.8	3.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel	88,704	76,088	12,616	6,213	5,627	586	7.0	7.4	4.6
Shoe factories	61,739	43,350	18,389	3,263	2,770	493	5.3	6.4	2.7
Other leather industries	39,993	33,300	6,693	3,165	2,680	485	7.9	8.0	7.2
Saw and planing mills	24,554	23,147	1,407	1,493	1,450	43	6.1	6.3	3.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries	93,930	85,664	8,266	8,720	8,360	360	9.3	9.8	4.4
Printing, publishing, and engrav- ing	178,358	141,627	36,731	7,595	6,462	1,133	4.3	4.6	3.1
Paper and allied industries	67,706	52,015	15,691	3,131	2,549	582	4.6	4.9	3.7
Cotton mills	18,168	9,834	8,334	1,475	1,050	425	8.1	10.7	5.1
Knitting mills	80,805	37,291	43,514	5,502	3,066	2,436	6.8	8.2	5.6
Silk mills	125,145	64,192	60,953	6,837	4,400	2,457	5.5	6.9	4.0
Woolen and worsted mills	27,751	17,380	10,371	2,827	1,885	942	10.2	10.8	9.1
Other textile mills	132,479	90,519	41,960	9,586	7,224	2,362	7.2	8.0	5.6
Electrical machinery and supply factories	156,552	124,174	32,378	12,149	9,029	3,120	7.8	7.3	9.6
Rubber factories	26,979	21,341	5,638	1,968	1,773	195	7.3	8.3	3.5
Independent hand trades	93,297	42,492	50,805	3,393	1,725	1,668	3.6	4.1	3.3
Other manufacturing industries	385,699	297,036	88,573	28,179	24,371	4,808	7.6	8.2	5.4
Transportation	1,121,124	995,189	125,955	58,076	55,483	2,588	5.2	5.6	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	97,813	97,058	755	10,280	10,248	32	10.5	10.6	4.2
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	89,114	86,235	2,879	4,683	4,611	72	5.3	5.3	2.5
Postal service	63,615	59,157	4,458	554	513	41	0.9	0.9	0.9
Steam railroads	343,365	333,175	12,190	13,650	13,382	268	4.0	4.0	2.2
Street railroads	61,325	59,087	2,238	2,299	2,268	31	3.7	3.8	1.4
Telegraph and telephone	172,165	75,822	96,343	3,749	1,792	1,957	2.2	2.4	2.0
Other transportation and commu- nication	201,727	284,635	7,092	22,861	22,674	187	7.8	8.0	2.6
Trade	2,039,571	1,576,977	462,594	72,927	58,023	14,904	3.6	3.7	3.2
Banking and brokerage	225,401	168,670	56,731	6,153	5,002	1,511	2.7	3.0	2.0
Insurance and real estate	242,409	166,912	75,497	5,010	3,476	1,534	2.1	2.1	2.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations	86,232	79,305	6,927	2,779	2,592	187	3.2	3.3	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	1,420,332	1,111,462	308,870	56,468	44,839	11,629	4.0	4.0	3.8
Other trade industries	65,197	50,628	14,569	2,517	2,114	403	3.9	4.2	2.8

TABLE 27.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	249,569	225,414	24,155	4,946	4,690	256	2.0	2.1	1.1
Professional service.....	851,052	428,420	422,632	21,819	13,864	7,955	2.6	3.2	1.9
Recreation and amusement.....	122,106	86,810	35,296	10,811	8,442	2,369	8.9	9.7	6.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	728,946	341,610	387,336	11,008	5,422	5,586	1.5	1.6	1.4
Domestic and personal service.....	1,182,285	491,894	690,391	53,088	29,391	23,697	4.5	6.0	3.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	338,022	206,286	131,736	18,925	14,256	4,669	5.6	6.9	3.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	101,405	56,481	44,924	4,019	2,421	1,598	4.0	4.3	3.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	742,858	229,127	513,731	30,144	12,714	17,430	4.1	5.5	3.4
Industry not specified.....	381,783	283,572	98,211	88,626	75,551	13,075	23.2	26.6	13.3

TABLE 28.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	10,957,633	8,314,461	2,643,177	215,423	183,038	32,385	2.0	2.2	1.2
Agriculture.....	583,893	568,920	18,973	2,371	2,322	49	0.4	0.4	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	319,583	309,225	10,363	261	256	5	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	222,477	219,259	3,218	2,088	2,045	43	0.9	0.9	1.3
Unpaid family workers.....	32,721	30,599	2,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	9,107	7,837	1,270	22	21	1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Forestry and fishing.....	14,194	14,052	142	522	516	6	3.7	3.7	4.2
Forestry.....	9,202	9,100	102	325	320	5	3.5	3.5	4.9
Fishing.....	4,992	4,952	40	197	196	1	3.9	4.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	345,850	343,717	2,133	48,629	48,565	64	14.1	14.1	3.0
Coal mines.....	297,366	295,090	1,276	47,205	47,148	58	15.9	15.9	4.5
Oil and gas wells.....	16,990	16,774	216	383	381	2	2.3	2.3	0.9
Other mines and quarries.....	31,494	30,853	641	1,040	1,036	4	3.3	3.4	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,188,317	3,338,326	799,991	115,373	92,851	22,522	2.8	2.7	2.8
Building industry.....	761,589	750,226	11,363	25,902	25,790	112	3.4	3.4	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	186,668	157,574	29,094	1,580	1,324	256	0.8	0.8	0.9
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	46,415	18,368	28,047	1,637	569	1,068	3.5	3.1	3.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	112,107	101,622	10,485	3,974	3,673	301	3.5	3.6	2.9
Clothing industries.....	412,282	213,075	199,207	14,407	7,741	6,666	3.5	3.6	3.3
Bakeries.....	89,897	78,927	10,970	831	742	89	0.9	0.9	0.8
Slaughter and packing houses.....	18,626	16,792	1,834	149	129	20	0.8	0.8	1.1
Other food and allied industries.....	100,205	78,342	21,863	1,460	971	489	1.5	1.2	2.2
Automobile factories.....	68,683	63,560	5,123	1,141	1,103	38	1.7	1.7	0.7
Automobile repair shops.....	56,935	56,183	752	667	659	8	1.2	1.2	1.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	261,807	252,867	8,940	12,524	12,370	154	4.8	4.9	1.7
Other iron and steel industries.....	471,334	441,340	29,994	11,184	10,760	424	2.4	2.4	1.4

TABLE 28.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	88,704	76,088	12,616	2,541	2,308	233	2.9	3.0	1.8
Shoe factories.....	61,739	43,350	18,389	2,122	1,494	628	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other leather industries.....	39,993	33,300	6,693	1,204	1,038	166	3.0	3.1	2.5
Saw and planing mills.....	24,554	23,147	1,407	685	661	24	2.8	2.9	1.7
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	93,930	85,664	8,266	3,031	2,893	138	3.2	3.4	1.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	178,358	141,627	36,731	1,406	1,187	219	0.8	0.8	0.6
Paper and allied industries.....	67,706	52,015	15,691	916	676	240	1.4	1.3	1.5
Cotton mills.....	18,168	9,834	8,334	918	463	455	5.1	4.7	5.5
Knitting mills.....	80,805	37,291	43,514	3,894	1,561	2,333	4.8	4.2	5.4
Silk mills.....	125,145	64,192	60,953	4,709	2,205	2,504	3.8	3.4	4.1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	27,751	17,380	10,371	2,290	1,119	1,171	8.3	6.4	11.3
Other textile mills.....	132,479	90,519	41,960	5,610	3,721	1,889	4.2	4.1	4.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	156,552	124,174	32,378	2,800	2,017	783	1.8	1.6	2.4
Rubber factories.....	26,979	21,341	5,638	543	443	100	2.0	2.1	1.8
Independent hand trades.....	93,297	42,492	50,805	888	400	488	1.0	0.9	1.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	385,609	297,036	88,573	6,330	4,834	1,526	1.6	1.6	1.7
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,121,124	995,169	125,955	16,992	16,607	385	1.5	1.7	0.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	97,813	97,058	755	3,380	3,376	4	3.5	3.5	0.5
Postal service.....	89,114	86,235	2,879	723	715	8	0.8	0.8	0.3
Steam railroads.....	63,615	59,157	4,458	160	149	11	0.3	0.3	0.2
Street railroads.....	345,365	333,175	12,190	6,000	5,937	63	1.7	1.8	0.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	61,325	59,087	2,238	358	356	2	0.6	0.6	0.1
Other transportation and communication.....	172,165	75,822	96,343	581	333	248	0.3	0.4	0.3
Trade	261,727	284,635	7,092	5,790	5,741	49	2.0	2.0	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,089,571	1,576,977	492,594	10,197	8,058	2,139	0.5	0.5	0.5
Insurance and real estate.....	225,401	168,670	56,731	504	420	84	0.2	0.2	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	242,409	166,912	75,497	522	367	155	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	86,232	79,305	6,927	328	314	14	0.4	0.4	0.2
Other trade industries.....	1,420,332	1,111,462	308,870	8,356	6,534	1,822	0.6	0.6	0.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	65,197	50,628	14,569	487	423	64	0.7	0.8	0.4
Professional service.....	851,052	428,420	422,632	4,104	2,264	1,840	0.5	0.5	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	122,103	86,810	35,296	1,843	1,438	405	1.5	1.7	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	728,946	341,610	387,336	2,261	820	1,435	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service....	1,182,285	491,894	690,391	7,597	3,362	4,235	0.6	0.7	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	338,022	206,286	131,736	2,388	1,491	897	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	101,405	56,481	44,924	1,670	358	312	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	742,858	229,127	513,731	4,539	1,513	3,026	0.6	0.7	0.6
Industry not specified.....	381,783	283,572	98,211	8,357	7,272	1,085	2.2	2.6	1.1

TABLE 29.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	10,109,034	8,038,337	2,070,697	652,443	572,177	80,266	6.5	7.1	3.9
Agriculture.....	1,452,989	1,414,080	38,909	19,248	19,061	187	1.3	1.3	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	911,745	884,592	27,153	1,328	1,321	7	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	411,137	406,712	4,425	17,741	17,577	164	4.3	4.3	3.7
Unpaid family workers.....	116,768	111,877	4,891						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13,339	10,899	2,440	179	163	16	1.3	1.5	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	27,511	27,929	282	3,829	3,808	21	13.9	14.0	7.4
Forestry.....	21,258	21,037	221	3,605	3,587	18	17.0	17.1	8.1
Fishing.....	6,253	6,192	61	224	221	3	3.6	3.6	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	168,177	166,898	1,279	19,939	19,891	48	11.9	11.9	3.8
Coal mines.....	109,051	108,716	335	16,251	16,228	23	14.9	14.9	6.9
Oil and gas wells.....	12,168	12,026	142	688	685	3	5.7	5.7	2.1
Other mines and quarries.....	46,958	46,156	802	3,000	2,978	22	6.4	6.5	2.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,796,394	3,271,622	524,772	346,724	323,781	22,943	9.1	9.9	4.4
Building industry.....	582,621	573,931	8,690	107,732	107,320	412	18.5	18.7	4.7
Chemical and allied industries.....	125,916	106,988	18,928	5,408	4,862	546	4.3	4.5	2.9
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,094	18,202	11,892	1,292	728	564	6.4	8.9	4.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114,676	103,087	11,589	8,522	8,056	466	7.4	7.8	4.0
Clothing industries.....	138,767	60,829	77,938	6,965	3,998	2,967	5.0	6.6	3.8
Bakeries.....	65,865	55,138	10,727	3,990	3,637	353	6.1	6.6	3.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	52,177	45,104	7,073	3,709	3,353	356	7.1	7.4	5.0
Other food and allied industries.....	104,823	80,523	24,300	5,347	4,081	1,266	5.1	5.1	5.2
Automobile factories.....	489,113	454,298	34,815	53,145	51,230	1,915	10.9	11.3	5.5
Automobile repair shops.....	45,568	44,687	881	3,690	3,644	46	8.1	8.2	5.2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	246,476	238,389	8,087	15,722	15,412	310	6.4	6.5	3.8
Other iron and steel industries.....	623,535	583,834	39,701	47,259	45,880	1,379	7.6	7.9	3.5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	99,913	82,455	17,458	6,414	5,847	567	6.4	7.1	3.2
Shoe factories.....	47,986	27,903	20,083	2,723	2,089	634	5.7	7.5	3.2
Other leather industries.....	21,163	17,912	3,251	1,441	1,313	128	6.8	7.3	3.9
Saw and planing mills.....	44,039	42,433	1,606	3,054	2,997	57	6.9	7.1	3.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	132,316	119,347	12,969	13,417	12,823	594	10.1	10.7	4.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	144,509	112,670	31,839	7,170	5,861	1,309	5.0	5.2	4.1
Paper and allied industries.....	70,628	55,645	14,983	2,879	2,425	454	4.1	4.4	3.0
Cotton mills.....	2,547	1,436	1,111	166	127	39	6.5	8.8	3.5
Knitting mills.....	23,043	8,460	14,583	874	438	436	3.8	5.2	3.0
Silk mills.....	4,148	1,720	2,428	175	88	87	4.2	5.1	3.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	7,688	4,497	3,191	462	325	137	6.0	7.2	4.3
Other textile mills.....	20,118	11,378	8,740	926	615	311	4.6	5.4	3.6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	127,505	95,656	31,849	12,505	9,465	3,040	9.8	9.9	9.5
Rubber factories.....	80,655	65,760	14,895	5,589	4,957	632	6.9	7.5	4.2
Independent hand trades.....	70,256	31,979	38,277	2,144	1,033	1,111	3.1	3.2	2.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	290,249	237,361	52,888	24,004	21,177	2,827	8.3	8.9	5.3
Transportation.....	958,289	852,732	105,557	55,168	52,953	2,185	5.8	6.2	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	80,745	80,068	677	11,507	11,474	33	14.3	14.3	4.9
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	101,654	97,829	3,825	6,121	6,024	97	6.0	6.2	2.5
Postal service.....	63,386	58,301	5,085	459	428	31	0.7	0.7	0.6
Steam railroads.....	368,322	352,072	16,250	19,076	18,730	346	5.2	5.3	2.1
Street railroads.....	57,224	55,077	2,147	1,785	1,748	37	3.1	3.2	1.7
Telegraph and telephone.....	135,282	62,270	73,012	3,855	2,365	1,490	2.8	3.8	2.0
Other transportation and communication.....	151,676	147,115	4,561	12,365	12,214	151	8.2	8.3	3.3
Trade.....	1,643,406	1,248,293	395,108	64,019	50,251	13,768	3.8	4.0	3.5
Banking and brokerage.....	125,201	87,759	37,442	2,757	2,041	716	2.2	2.3	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	162,111	119,926	42,185	3,924	2,697	1,227	2.4	2.2	2.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	116,256	108,727	7,529	4,007	3,777	230	3.4	3.5	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,169,938	877,387	292,551	49,847	38,790	11,057	4.3	4.4	3.8
Other trade industries.....	69,900	54,499	15,401	3,484	2,946	538	5.0	5.4	3.5

TABLE 29.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	186,091	166,059	20,032	6,822	6,510	312	3.7	3.9	1.6
Professional service.....	703,541	348,652	354,889	15,465	8,376	6,089	2.2	2.7	1.7
Recreation and amusement.....	91,756	65,584	26,172	5,905	4,843	1,152	6.5	7.4	4.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	611,785	283,068	328,717	9,470	4,533	4,937	1.5	1.6	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	893,664	316,417	577,247	46,044	19,010	27,034	5.2	6.0	4.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	233,082	131,029	152,053	17,073	9,986	7,087	6.0	7.6	4.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	87,355	44,103	43,252	3,878	2,057	1,821	4.4	4.7	4.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	523,227	141,255	381,942	25,093	6,967	18,126	4.8	4.9	4.7
Industry not specified.....	278,972	226,350	52,622	75,185	67,506	7,679	27.0	29.8	14.6

TABLE 30.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	10,109,034	8,038,337	2,070,697	192,417	168,028	24,389	1.9	2.1	1.2
Agriculture.....	1,452,989	1,414,080	38,909	4,625	4,445	180	0.3	0.3	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	911,745	884,502	27,153	509	509	-----	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	411,137	406,712	4,425	4,053	3,879	174	1.0	1.0	3.9
Unpaid family workers.....	116,768	111,877	4,891	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13,339	10,899	2,440	63	57	6	0.5	0.5	0.2
Forestry and fishing.....	27,511	27,229	282	895	880	5	3.3	3.3	1.8
Forestry.....	21,258	21,037	221	690	687	3	3.2	3.3	1.4
Fishing.....	6,253	6,192	61	205	203	2	3.3	3.3	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	168,177	166,898	1,279	20,242	20,211	31	12.0	12.1	2.4
Coal mines.....	109,051	108,716	335	18,711	18,693	18	17.2	17.2	5.4
Oil and gas wells.....	12,168	12,026	142	253	252	1	2.1	2.1	0.7
Other mines and quarries.....	46,958	46,156	802	1,278	1,266	12	2.7	2.7	1.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,796,394	3,271,622	524,772	115,119	101,617	13,502	3.0	3.1	2.6
Building industry.....	582,621	573,931	8,690	26,394	26,278	116	4.5	4.6	1.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	125,916	106,988	18,928	1,220	1,058	162	1.0	1.0	0.9
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,094	8,202	11,892	997	230	767	5.0	2.8	6.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114,676	103,087	11,589	6,007	5,407	600	5.2	5.2	5.2
Clothing industries.....	138,767	60,829	77,938	4,263	1,659	2,604	3.1	2.7	3.3
Bakeries.....	65,865	55,138	10,727	612	504	108	0.9	0.9	1.0
Slaughter and packing houses.....	52,177	45,104	7,073	623	513	110	1.2	1.1	1.6
Other food and allied industries.....	104,823	80,523	24,300	1,847	1,177	670	1.8	1.5	2.8
Automobile factories.....	489,113	454,298	34,815	18,002	16,972	1,030	3.7	3.7	3.0
Automobile repair shops.....	45,568	44,687	881	616	606	10	1.4	1.4	1.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	246,476	238,389	8,087	9,352	9,248	104	3.8	3.9	1.3
Other iron and steel industries.....	623,535	583,834	39,701	16,582	15,955	627	2.7	2.7	1.6

TABLE 30.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Metal industries, except iron and steel	99,913	82,455	17,458	2,783	2,358	425	2.8	2.9	2.4
Shoe factories	47,986	27,903	20,083	2,459	1,446	1,013	5.1	5.2	5.0
Other leather industries	21,163	17,912	3,251	655	466	189	3.1	2.6	5.8
Saw and planing mills	44,039	42,433	1,606	1,582	1,529	53	3.6	3.6	3.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries	132,316	119,347	12,969	6,191	5,690	501	4.7	4.8	3.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving	144,509	112,670	31,839	1,725	1,217	508	1.2	1.1	1.6
Paper and allied industries	70,628	55,645	14,983	1,130	854	276	1.6	1.5	1.8
Cotton mills	2,547	1,436	1,111	88	38	50	3.5	2.6	4.5
Knitting mills	23,043	8,460	14,583	558	202	356	2.4	2.4	2.4
Silk mills	4,148	1,720	2,428	161	43	118	3.9	2.5	4.9
Woolen and worsted mills	7,688	4,497	3,191	429	235	194	5.6	5.2	6.1
Other textile mills	20,118	11,378	8,740	430	203	227	2.1	1.8	2.6
Electrical machinery and supply factories	127,505	95,656	31,849	3,246	2,151	1,095	2.5	2.2	3.4
Rubber factories	80,655	65,760	14,895	1,031	821	210	1.3	1.2	1.4
Independent hand trades	70,256	31,979	38,277	.599	226	373	0.9	0.7	1.0
Other manufacturing industries	290,249	237,361	52,888	5,537	4,531	1,006	1.9	1.9	1.9
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	958,289	852,732	105,557	20,745	20,220	525	2.2	2.4	0.5
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	80,745	80,068	677	4,173	4,162	11	5.2	5.2	1.6
Postal service	101,654	97,829	3,825	990	978	12	1.0	1.0	0.3
Steam railroads	63,386	58,301	5,085	206	176	30	0.3	0.3	0.6
Street railroads	368,322	352,072	16,250	9,164	9,073	91	2.5	2.6	0.6
Telegraph and telephone	57,224	55,077	2,147	531	527	4	0.9	1.0	0.2
Other transportation and communication	135,282	62,270	73,012	914	607	307	0.7	1.0	0.4
151,676	147,115	4,561	4,767	4,697	70	3.1	3.2	1.5	
Trade									
Banking and brokerage	1,643,406	1,248,298	395,108	11,236	8,417	2,819	0.7	0.7	0.7
Insurance and real estate	125,201	87,759	37,442	287	217	70	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations	162,111	119,926	42,185	565	420	145	0.3	0.4	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	116,256	108,727	7,529	556	529	27	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other trade industries	1,169,938	877,387	292,551	9,204	6,765	2,439	0.8	0.8	0.8
69,900	54,499	15,401	624	486	188	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	188,091	166,059	20,032	1,904	1,822	82	1.0	1.1	0.4
Professional service									
Recreation and amusement	703,541	348,652	354,889	4,077	2,181	1,896	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service	91,756	65,584	26,172	1,672	1,320	352	1.8	2.0	1.3
611,785	283,068	328,717	2,405	861	1,544	0.4	0.3	0.5	
Domestic and personal service									
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	893,664	316,417	577,247	7,015	2,251	4,764	0.8	0.7	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	283,082	131,029	152,053	1,899	876	1,023	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other domestic and personal service	87,355	44,103	43,252	621	271	350	0.7	0.6	0.8
523,227	141,285	381,942	4,495	1,104	3,391	0.9	0.8	0.9	
Industry not specified	278,972	226,350	52,622	6,559	5,974	585	2.4	2.6	1.1

TABLE 31.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	5,053,026	4,104,942	948,084	176,731	150,542	26,189	3.5	3.7	2.8
Agriculture.....	1,898,348	1,652,856	45,492	14,976	14,802	174	0.9	0.9	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,097,838	1,067,874	29,964	895	893	2	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	413,940	408,918	5,022	13,968	13,804	164	3.4	3.4	3.3
Unpaid family workers.....	175,401	166,902	8,499	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11,169	9,162	2,007	113	105	8	1.0	1.1	0.4
Forestry and fishing.....	12,122	11,981	141	1,643	1,632	11	13.6	13.6	7.8
Forestry.....	10,217	10,106	111	1,598	1,588	10	15.6	15.7	9.0
Fishing.....	1,905	1,875	30	45	44	1	2.4	2.3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	67,350	66,625	725	6,766	6,742	23	10.0	10.1	3.2
Coal mines.....	20,073	19,979	94	2,842	2,838	4	14.2	14.2	—
Oil and gas wells.....	11,010	10,800	210	894	891	3	8.1	8.3	1.4
Other mines and quarries.....	36,267	35,846	421	3,030	3,014	16	8.4	8.4	3.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	948,968	799,615	147,353	57,405	52,708	4,697	6.1	6.6	3.2
Building industry.....	220,065	217,069	2,996	24,453	24,358	95	11.1	11.2	3.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	35,893	29,839	6,054	1,224	1,031	193	3.4	3.5	3.2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,424	3,003	2,421	292	218	74	5.4	7.8	3.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	29,321	28,286	1,035	1,519	1,495	24	5.2	5.3	2.3
Clothing industries.....	43,202	16,968	26,234	1,743	802	941	4.0	4.7	3.6
Bakeries.....	27,566	22,402	5,164	1,154	1,048	106	4.2	4.7	2.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	48,563	42,489	6,074	2,443	2,207	236	5.0	5.2	3.9
Other food and allied industries.....	61,654	49,605	12,049	2,320	1,820	500	3.8	3.7	4.1
Automobile factories.....	21,584	20,242	1,342	1,138	1,092	46	5.3	5.4	3.4
Automobile repair shops.....	25,354	24,932	422	1,255	1,246	9	4.9	5.0	2.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	13,014	12,473	541	877	862	15	6.7	6.9	2.8
Other iron and steel industries.....	114,152	108,805	5,347	5,900	5,788	112	5.2	5.3	2.1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	12,207	10,813	1,394	774	732	42	6.3	6.8	3.0
Shoe factories.....	36,276	22,333	13,943	1,731	1,282	449	4.8	5.7	3.2
Other leather industries.....	5,002	4,366	636	304	272	32	6.1	6.2	5.0
Saw and planing mills.....	19,707	19,172	535	1,169	1,152	17	5.9	6.0	3.2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	21,337	19,488	1,849	1,323	1,243	80	6.2	6.4	4.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	49,102	37,443	11,659	1,491	1,127	364	3.0	3.0	3.1
Paper and allied industries.....	9,749	7,171	2,578	343	267	76	3.5	3.7	2.9
Cotton mills.....	333	191	142	22	16	6	6.6	8.4	4.2
Knitting mills.....	3,214	1,205	2,009	89	40	49	2.8	3.3	2.4
Silk mills.....	110	76	40	6	5	1	5.5	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,105	723	382	49	35	14	4.4	4.8	3.7
Other textile mills.....	6,545	3,553	2,992	278	180	98	4.2	5.1	3.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	14,800	12,671	2,129	864	774	90	5.8	6.1	4.2
Rubber factories.....	3,696	3,066	630	179	161	18	4.8	5.3	2.9
Independent hand trades.....	40,584	19,432	21,152	829	354	475	2.0	1.8	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	77,409	61,805	15,604	3,636	3,101	535	4.7	5.0	3.4
Transportation.....	501,200	452,635	48,565	19,021	18,249	772	3.8	4.0	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	50,794	50,216	578	3,230	3,215	15	6.4	6.4	2.6
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	55,772	53,584	2,188	1,986	1,942	38	3.6	3.6	1.7
Postal service.....	39,652	35,212	4,440	147	135	12	0.4	0.4	0.3
Steam railroads.....	207,137	199,443	7,694	8,391	8,234	157	4.1	4.1	2.0
Street railroads.....	15,307	14,853	454	336	322	14	2.2	2.2	3.1
Telegraph and telephone.....	59,424	28,104	31,320	1,329	831	498	2.2	3.0	1.6
Other transportation and communication.....	73,114	71,223	1,891	3,608	3,570	38	4.9	5.0	2.0
Trade.....	784,998	603,779	178,219	20,661	15,701	4,960	2.6	2.6	2.8
Banking and brokerage.....	58,133	42,896	15,237	913	656	257	1.6	1.5	1.7
Insurance and real estate.....	70,222	50,780	19,442	1,050	641	409	1.5	1.3	2.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	62,796	59,511	3,285	1,336	1,272	64	2.1	2.1	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	557,366	423,345	134,021	16,329	12,268	4,061	2.9	2.9	3.0
Other trade industries.....	36,481	30,247	6,234	1,033	864	169	2.8	2.9	2.7

TABLE 31.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	89,885	79,633	10,232	1,968	1,837	129	2.2	2.3	1.3
Professional service.....	389,793	174,057	215,706	5,970	2,794	3,176	1.5	1.6	1.5
Recreation and amusement.....	41,727	29,407	12,320	1,800	1,408	392	4.3	4.8	3.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	348,066	144,680	203,386	4,170	1,386	2,784	1.2	1.0	1.4
Domestic and personal service.....	425,357	135,432	289,925	15,940	5,580	10,360	3.7	4.1	3.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	135,184	56,410	78,774	5,510	2,944	2,566	4.1	5.2	3.3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	38,102	17,162	20,940	1,182	543	639	3.1	3.2	3.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	252,071	61,860	190,211	9,248	2,093	7,155	3.7	3.4	3.8
Industry not specified.....	137,005	125,279	11,726	32,383	30,493	1,887	23.6	24.3	16.1

TABLE 32.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
All industries.....	5,053,026	4,104,942	948,084	50,621	42,757	7,864	1.0	1.0	0.8
Agriculture.....	1,638,348	1,652,856	45,492	3,297	3,134	163	0.2	0.2	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,097,838	1,067,874	29,996	261	256	5			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	413,940	408,918	5,022	3,011	2,858	153	0.7	0.7	3.0
Unpaid family workers.....	175,401	166,902	8,499						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11,169	9,162	2,007	25	20	5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry and fishing.....	12,122	11,981	141	419	406	13	3.5	3.4	9.2
Forestry.....	10,217	10,106	111	243	245	3	2.4	2.4	2.7
Fishing.....	1,905	1,875	30	171	161	10	9.0	8.6	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	67,350	66,825	725	4,286	4,273	13	6.4	6.4	1.8
Coal mines.....	20,073	19,979	94	2,909	2,908	1	14.5	14.6	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	11,010	10,800	210	283	282	1	2.6	2.6	0.5
Other mines and quarries.....	36,267	35,846	421	1,094	1,083	11	3.0	3.0	2.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	946,968	799,615	147,358	20,611	17,796	2,815	2.2	2.2	1.9
Building industry.....	220,065	217,069	2,996	7,133	7,105	28	3.2	3.3	0.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	35,893	29,839	6,084	278	240	38	0.8	0.8	0.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,424	3,003	2,421	116	60	56	2.1	2.0	2.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	29,321	28,286	1,035	747	720	27	2.5	2.5	2.6
Clothing industries.....	43,202	16,968	26,234	1,044	300	744	2.4	1.8	2.8
Bakeries.....	27,566	22,402	5,164	240	182	58	0.9	0.8	1.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	48,563	42,489	6,074	701	540	161	1.4	1.3	2.7
Other food and allied industries.....	61,654	49,605	12,049	966	706	260	1.6	1.4	2.2
Automobile factories.....	21,584	20,242	1,342	335	323	12	1.6	1.6	0.9
Automobile repair shops.....	25,354	24,932	422	214	214	-----	0.8	0.9	-----

TABLE 32.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	13,014	12,473	541	267	264	3	2.1	2.1	0.6
Other iron and steel industries	114,152	108,805	5,347	2,836	2,794	42	2.5	2.6	0.8
Metal industries, except iron and steel	12,207	10,813	1,394	234	220	14	1.9	2.0	1.0
Shoe factories	36,276	22,333	13,943	1,516	929	587	4.2	4.2	4.2
Other leather industries	5,002	4,366	636	121	103	18	2.4	2.4	2.8
Saw and planing mills	19,707	19,172	535	517	513	4	2.6	2.7	0.7
Other woodworking and furniture industries	21,337	19,488	1,849	712	665	47	3.3	3.4	2.5
Printing, publishing, and engraving	49,102	37,443	11,659	395	281	114	0.8	0.8	1.0
Paper and allied industries	9,749	7,171	2,578	144	100	44	1.5	1.4	1.7
Cotton mills	333	191	142	5	2	3	1.5	1.0	2.1
Knitting mills	3,214	1,205	2,009	31	11	20	1.0	0.9	1.0
Silk mills	110	70	40						
Woolen and worsted mills	1,105	723	382	62	50	12	5.6	6.9	3.1
Other textile mills	6,545	3,553	2,992	104	51	53	1.6	1.4	1.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories	14,800	12,671	2,129	307	267	40	2.1	2.1	1.9
Rubber factories	3,696	3,066	630	58	52	6	1.6	1.7	1.0
Independent hand trades	40,584	19,432	21,152	227	75	152	0.6	0.4	0.7
Other manufacturing industries	77,409	61,805	15,604	1,301	1,029	272	1.7	1.7	1.7
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	501,200	452,635	48,565	9,484	9,278	208	1.9	2.0	0.4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	50,794	50,216	578	1,933	1,917	16	3.8	3.8	2.8
Postal service	55,772	53,584	2,188	284	279	5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Steam railroads	39,652	35,212	4,440	106	93	13	0.3	0.3	0.3
Street railroads	207,137	199,443	7,694	5,224	5,172	52	2.5	2.6	0.7
Telegraph and telephone	15,307	14,853	454	86	84	2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Other transportation and communication	59,424	28,104	31,320	435	330	105	0.7	1.2	0.3
73,114	71,223	1,891	1,416	1,403	13	1.9	2.0	0.7	
Trade									
Banking and brokerage	784,998	608,779	178,219	4,020	2,874	1,148	0.5	0.5	0.6
Insurance and real estate	58,133	42,896	15,237	102	79	23	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations	70,222	50,750	19,442	170	121	49	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	62,796	59,511	3,285	200	193	7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other trade industries	557,366	423,345	134,021	3,282	2,263	1,019	0.6	0.5	0.8
86,481	30,247	6,234	286	218	48	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)									
89,885	79,653	10,232	671	613	58	0.7	0.8	0.6	
Professional service									
Recreation and amusement	389,793	174,087	215,708	1,877	842	1,035	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service	41,727	29,407	12,320	650	514	136	1.6	1.7	1.1
348,066	144,680	203,386	1,227	328	899	0.4	0.2	0.4	
Domestic and personal service									
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	425,357	135,432	289,925	3,068	834	2,234	0.7	0.6	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	135,184	56,410	78,774	818	346	472	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other domestic and personal service	38,102	17,162	20,940	236	57	179	0.6	0.3	0.9
252,071	61,860	190,211	2,014	431	1,583	0.8	0.7	0.8	
Industry not specified	137,005	125,279	11,726	2,888	2,707	181	2.1	2.2	1.5

TABLE 33.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	6,055,638	4,579,014	1,476,624	185,823	143,587	42,236	3.1	3.1	2.9
Agriculture.....	1,967,592	1,678,069	289,523	10,567	8,597	1,970	0.5	0.5	0.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	993,569	937,527	56,042	634	622	12	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	510,363	431,545	78,818	9,820	7,870	1,950	1.9	1.8	2.5
Unpaid family workers.....	449,634	296,672	152,962	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14,026	12,325	1,701	113	105	8	0.8	0.9	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	55,866	55,245	621	1,235	1,192	43	2.2	2.2	6.9
Forestry.....	31,279	30,977	302	796	792	4	2.5	2.6	1.3
Fishing.....	24,587	24,268	319	439	400	39	1.8	1.6	12.2
Extraction of minerals.....	155,856	155,011	845	6,195	6,174	21	4.0	4.0	2.5
Coal mines.....	127,794	127,225	569	4,830	4,818	12	3.8	3.8	2.1
Oil and gas wells.....	9,127	9,051	76	570	569	1	6.2	6.3	—
Other mines and quarries.....	18,935	18,735	200	795	787	8	4.2	4.2	4.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,423,086	1,150,335	272,751	78,865	68,173	10,492	5.5	5.9	3.8
Building industry.....	236,284	233,649	2,635	30,297	30,174	123	12.8	12.9	4.7
Chemical and allied industries.....	74,686	63,403	11,283	2,454	2,208	246	3.3	3.5	2.2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	55,213	28,202	27,011	6,575	3,251	3,324	11.9	11.5	12.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	39,661	35,789	3,872	2,077	1,957	120	5.2	5.5	3.1
Clothing industries.....	53,026	20,316	32,710	1,533	791	742	2.9	3.9	2.3
Bakeries.....	20,122	17,648	2,474	852	796	56	4.2	4.5	2.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	9,477	8,169	1,308	402	353	49	4.2	4.3	3.7
Other food and allied industries.....	41,475	30,592	10,833	1,990	1,157	833	4.8	3.8	7.7
Automobile factories.....	10,375	9,688	687	636	615	21	6.1	6.3	3.1
Automobile repair shops.....	31,525	31,117	408	1,726	1,715	11	5.5	5.5	2.7
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	35,199	34,166	1,033	1,282	1,268	14	3.6	3.7	1.4
Other iron and steel industries.....	96,548	93,553	2,995	4,871	4,805	66	5.0	5.1	2.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	17,184	14,718	2,466	761	687	74	4.4	4.7	3.0
Shoe factories.....	7,812	5,140	2,672	238	187	51	3.0	3.6	1.9
Other leather industries.....	9,775	8,655	1,120	427	377	50	4.4	4.4	4.5
Saw and planing mills.....	108,838	106,791	2,047	3,257	3,188	69	3.0	3.0	3.4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	52,344	49,208	3,136	2,412	2,322	90	4.6	4.7	2.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	37,118	30,008	7,110	1,028	862	166	2.8	2.9	2.3
Paper and allied industries.....	14,254	11,965	2,289	440	367	73	3.1	3.1	3.2
Cotton mills.....	226,531	146,410	80,121	7,613	5,278	2,335	3.4	3.6	2.9
Knitting mills.....	33,931	13,790	20,141	1,047	498	549	3.1	3.6	2.7
Silk mills.....	15,073	8,559	6,514	449	307	142	3.0	3.6	2.2
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,153	3,422	1,731	141	106	35	2.7	3.1	2.0
Other textile mills.....	19,133	12,198	6,935	498	338	160	2.6	2.8	2.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	9,741	8,447	1,294	413	375	38	4.2	4.4	2.9
Rubber factories.....	5,172	4,516	656	455	434	21	8.8	9.6	3.2
Independent hand trades.....	38,685	15,260	23,425	790	295	495	2.0	1.9	2.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	118,751	104,956	13,795	4,001	3,462	539	3.4	3.3	3.9
Transportation.....	450,336	414,821	35,515	14,130	13,607	523	3.1	3.3	1.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	61,361	60,851	510	2,678	2,670	8	4.4	4.4	1.6
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	33,629	32,794	835	1,412	1,386	26	4.2	4.2	3.1
Postal service.....	30,250	26,123	4,127	156	143	13	0.5	0.5	0.3
Steam railroads.....	179,442	173,311	6,131	4,597	4,503	94	2.6	2.6	1.5
Street railroads.....	13,075	12,620	455	262	256	6	2.0	2.0	1.3
Telegraph and telephone.....	43,886	22,344	21,542	969	660	309	2.2	3.0	1.4
Other transportation and communication.....	88,693	86,778	1,915	4,056	3,989	67	4.6	4.6	3.5
Trade.....	673,862	539,355	134,507	18,735	14,786	3,949	2.8	2.7	2.9
Banking and brokerage.....	40,105	30,005	10,100	623	455	168	1.6	1.5	1.7
Insurance and real estate.....	63,356	49,632	15,724	1,133	786	347	1.7	1.6	2.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	54,641	51,527	3,114	1,472	1,398	74	2.7	2.7	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	496,599	394,486	102,113	14,765	11,560	3,205	3.0	2.9	3.1
Other trade industries.....	17,161	13,705	3,456	742	587	155	4.3	4.3	4.5

TABLE 33.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	180,243	149,052	31,191	2,301	2,089	212	1.3	1.4	0.7
Professional service	342,935	162,889	179,946	5,797	2,630	3,117	1.7	1.6	1.7
Recreation and amusement	33,444	26,087	9,357	1,475	1,215	260	4.2	4.7	2.8
Other professional and semiprofessional service	307,491	136,902	170,589	4,322	1,465	2,857	1.4	1.1	1.7
Domestic and personal service	685,285	169,650	515,635	26,234	7,024	19,210	3.8	4.1	3.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	127,701	63,120	64,581	6,094	3,495	2,599	4.8	5.5	4.0
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	47,805	23,889	23,916	1,620	815	805	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other domestic and personal service	509,779	82,641	427,138	18,520	2,714	15,806	3.6	3.3	3.7
Industry not specified	120,577	104,487	16,090	21,964	19,265	2,699	18.2	18.4	16.3

TABLE 34.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	6,055,638	4,578,014	1,476,624	72,836	54,703	18,133	1.2	1.2	1.2
Agriculture	1,987,592	1,678,089	289,523	5,878	3,034	2,844	0.3	0.2	1.0
Farmers (owners and tenants)	993,569	937,527	56,042	414	390	24			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	510,363	431,545	78,818	5,419	2,609	2,810	1.1	0.6	3.6
Unpaid family workers	449,634	296,672	152,962						
Other occupations in agriculture	14,026	12,325	1,701	45	35	10	0.3	0.3	0.6
Forestry and fishing	55,866	55,245	621	1,631	1,622	9	2.9	2.9	1.4
Forestry	31,279	30,977	302	770	767	3	2.5	2.5	1.0
Fishing	24,587	24,268	319	861	855	6	3.5	3.5	1.9
Extraction of minerals	155,856	155,011	845	9,132	9,118	14	5.9	5.9	1.7
Coal mines	127,794	127,225	569	8,412	8,403	9	6.6	6.6	1.6
Oil and gas wells	9,127	9,051	76	212	212		2.3	2.3	
Other mines and quarries	18,935	18,735	200	508	503	5	2.7	2.7	2.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,423,086	1,150,335	272,751	38,205	28,928	9,277	2.7	2.5	3.4
Building industry	236,284	233,649	2,635	7,289	7,262	27	3.1	3.1	1.0
Chemical and allied industries	74,686	63,403	11,283	761	634	127	1.0	1.0	1.1
Cigar and tobacco factories	55,213	28,202	27,011	1,227	586	641	2.2	2.1	2.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries	39,661	35,789	3,872	1,268	1,169	99	3.2	3.3	2.6
Clothing industries	53,026	20,316	32,710	1,337	293	1,044	2.5	1.4	3.2
Bakeries	20,122	17,648	2,474	154	133	21	0.8	0.8	0.8
Slaughter and packing houses	9,477	8,169	1,308	119	100	19	1.3	1.2	1.5
Other food and allied industries	41,475	30,592	10,883	983	452	531	2.4	1.5	4.9
Automobile factories	10,375	9,688	687	229	224	5	2.2	2.3	0.7
Automobile repair shops	31,525	31,117	408	296	292	4	0.9	0.9	1.0
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	35,199	34,166	1,033	619	603	16	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other iron and steel industries	96,548	93,553	2,995	1,803	1,781	22	1.9	1.9	0.7

TABLE 34.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Metal industries, except iron and steel	17,184	14,718	2,466	323	273	50	1.9	1.9	2.0
Shoe factories	7,812	5,140	2,672	374	234	140	4.8	4.6	5.2
Other leather industries	9,775	8,655	1,120	150	136	14	1.5	1.6	1.3
Saw and planing mills	108,838	106,791	2,047	2,938	2,908	30	2.7	2.7	1.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries	52,344	49,208	3,136	2,615	2,527	88	5.0	5.1	2.8
Printing, publishing, and engraving	37,118	30,008	7,110	233	181	52	0.6	0.6	0.7
Paper and allied industries	14,254	11,965	2,289	152	123	29	1.1	1.0	1.3
Cotton mills	226,531	146,410	80,121	10,257	6,009	4,248	4.5	4.1	5.3
Knitting mills	33,931	13,790	20,141	1,724	594	1,130	5.1	4.3	5.6
Silk mills	15,073	8,559	6,514	282	181	151	1.9	1.5	2.3
Woolen and worsted mills	5,153	3,422	1,731	147	91	56	2.9	2.7	3.2
Other textile mills	19,133	12,198	6,935	547	307	240	2.9	2.5	3.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories	9,741	8,447	1,294	75	66	9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rubber factories	5,172	4,516	656	240	211	29	4.6	4.7	4.4
Independent hand trades	38,685	15,260	23,425	275	71	204	0.7	0.5	0.9
Other manufacturing industries	118,751	104,956	13,795	1,788	1,537	251	1.5	1.5	1.8
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	61,361	60,851	510	1,012	1,010	2	1.6	1.7	0.4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	33,629	32,794	835	239	237	2	0.7	0.7	0.2
Postal service	30,250	26,123	4,127	56	48	8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Steam railroads	179,442	173,311	6,131	2,304	2,375	19	1.3	1.4	0.3
Street railroads	13,075	12,620	455	57	57	—	0.4	0.5	—
Telegraph and telephone	43,886	22,344	21,542	266	186	80	0.6	0.8	0.4
Other transportation and communication	88,693	86,778	1,915	1,401	1,388	13	1.6	1.6	0.7
Trade									
Banking and brokerage	673,862	539,355	134,507	3,483	2,677	806	0.5	0.5	0.6
Insurance and real estate	40,105	30,005	10,100	59	46	13	0.1	0.2	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations	65,356	49,632	15,724	117	86	31	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	54,641	51,527	3,114	161	152	9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other trade industries	496,599	394,486	102,113	2,926	2,189	737	0.6	0.6	0.7
17,161	13,705	3,456	220	204	16	1.3	1.5	0.5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	180,243	149,052	31,191	511	480	51	0.3	0.3	0.2
Professional service									
Recreation and amusement	342,935	162,989	179,946	1,837	587	1,250	0.5	0.4	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service	35,444	26,087	9,357	358	284	74	1.0	1.1	0.8
307,491	136,902	170,589	1,479	303	1,176	0.5	0.2	0.7	
Domestic and personal service									
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	685,285	169,650	515,635	4,491	950	3,541	0.7	0.6	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	127,701	63,120	64,581	780	412	368	0.6	0.7	0.6
47,805	23,889	23,916	321	130	191	0.7	0.5	0.8	
509,779	82,641	427,138	3,390	408	2,982	0.7	0.5	0.7	
Industry not specified	120,577	104,487	16,090	2,243	2,026	217	1.9	1.9	1.3

TABLE 35.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,736,582	2,907,152	829,430	82,103	66,507	15,596	2.2	2.3	1.9
Agriculture.....	1,785,418	1,492,175	293,243	4,199	3,485	714	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,029,470	966,058	63,412	393	372	21			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	272,954	237,921	35,033	3,763	3,070	693	1.4	1.3	2.0
Unpaid family workers.....	476,372	282,702	193,670						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6,622	5,494	1,128	43	43		0.6	0.8	
Forestry and fishing.....	21,396	21,114	282	855	848	7	4.0	4.0	2.5
Forestry.....	17,861	17,610	251	417	410	7	2.3	2.3	2.8
Fishing.....	3,535	3,504	31	438	438		12.4	12.5	
Extraction of minerals.....	118,750	118,149	601	5,422	5,411	11	4.6	4.6	1.8
Coal mines.....	96,387	95,981	406	4,634	4,624	10	4.8	4.8	2.5
Oil and gas wells.....	3,936	3,885	51	137	137		3.5	3.5	
Other mines and quarries.....	18,427	18,283	144	651	650	1	3.5	3.6	0.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	614,256	520,122	94,134	34,280	30,519	3,761	5.6	5.9	4.0
Building industry.....	105,223	104,066	1,157	11,787	11,737	50	11.2	11.3	4.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	26,587	22,844	3,743	1,006	879	127	3.8	3.8	3.4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12,521	7,111	5,410	1,558	758	800	12.4	10.7	14.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	16,296	15,653	643	789	773	16	4.8	4.9	2.5
Clothing industries.....	18,760	6,223	12,537	579	240	339	3.1	3.9	2.7
Bakeries.....	8,224	6,907	1,317	355	325	30	4.3	4.7	2.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	4,775	4,212	563	199	173	26	4.2	4.1	4.6
Other food and allied industries.....	20,231	16,178	4,053	1,009	652	357	5.0	4.0	8.8
Automobile factories.....	9,506	9,111	395	759	746	13	8.0	8.2	3.3
Automobile repair shops.....	16,335	16,059	276	773	767	6	4.7	4.8	2.2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	23,956	23,532	424	1,106	1,093	13	4.6	4.6	3.1
Other iron and steel industries.....	67,296	65,283	2,013	3,263	3,202	61	4.8	4.9	3.0
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	7,981	7,244	737	415	387	28	5.2	5.3	3.8
Shoe factories.....	5,573	3,457	2,116	256	200	56	4.6	5.8	2.6
Other leather industries.....	2,028	1,885	143	118	112	6	5.8	5.9	4.2
Saw and planing mills.....	76,663	75,440	1,223	2,491	2,422	69	3.2	3.2	5.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	21,882	20,336	1,546	1,182	1,131	51	5.4	5.6	3.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	16,574	13,083	3,491	464	377	87	2.8	2.9	2.5
Paper and allied industries.....	4,480	3,849	631	173	154	19	3.9	4.0	3.0
Cotton mills.....	41,653	25,456	16,197	1,682	1,066	616	4.0	4.2	3.8
Knitting mills.....	18,048	6,320	11,728	618	310	308	3.4	4.9	2.6
Silk mills.....	2,220	1,137	1,083	92	54	38	4.1	4.7	3.5
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,759	1,487	1,272	159	87	72	5.8	5.9	5.7
Other textile mills.....	7,691	4,098	3,593	249	178	71	3.2	4.3	2.0
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,670	3,031	639	258	201	57	7.0	6.6	8.9
Rubber factories.....	1,947	1,711	236	141	131	10	7.2	7.7	4.2
Independent hand trades.....	20,479	8,977	11,502	341	135	206	1.7	1.5	1.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	50,898	45,432	5,466	2,458	2,229	229	4.8	4.9	4.2
Transportation.....	247,181	228,605	18,576	7,171	6,858	313	2.9	3.0	1.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	36,359	35,980	379	1,414	1,410	4	3.9	3.9	1.1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	18,293	17,640	653	667	653	14	3.6	3.7	2.1
Postal service.....	16,815	14,425	2,390	56	47	9	0.3	0.3	0.4
Steam railroads.....	109,961	107,159	2,802	2,637	2,596	41	2.4	2.4	1.5
Street railroads.....	5,616	5,478	138	97	97		1.7	1.8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	22,366	11,153	11,213	527	322	205	2.4	2.9	1.8
Other transportation and communication.....	37,771	36,770	1,001	1,773	1,733	40	4.7	4.7	4.0
Trade.....	348,022	279,132	68,890	8,663	6,986	1,677	2.5	2.5	2.4
Banking and brokerage.....	19,781	14,846	4,935	256	183	73	1.3	1.2	1.5
Insurance and real estate.....	29,981	22,798	7,183	449	326	123	1.5	1.4	1.7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	25,620	24,060	1,560	662	613	49	2.6	2.5	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	264,329	210,838	53,491	6,920	5,547	1,373	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other trade industries.....	8,311	6,590	1,721	376	317	59	4.5	4.8	3.4

TABLE 35.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	41,481	37,189	4,292	1,038	981	57	2.5	2.6	1.3
Professional service.....	167,675	80,088	87,587	2,699	1,150	1,549	1.6	1.4	1.8
Recreation and amusement.....	16,718	11,902	4,816	568	483	85	3.4	4.1	1.8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	150,957	68,186	82,771	2,131	667	1,464	1.4	1.0	1.8
Domestic and personal service.....	336,536	80,693	255,843	9,186	2,651	6,535	2.7	3.3	2.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	62,597	28,623	33,974	2,228	1,254	974	3.6	4.4	2.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	24,917	12,043	12,874	752	368	384	3.0	3.1	3.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	249,022	40,027	208,995	6,206	1,029	5,177	2.5	2.6	2.5
Industry not specified.....	55,867	49,885	5,982	8,590	7,618	972	15.4	15.3	16.2

TABLE 36.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,736,582	2,907,152	829,430	35,837	28,564	7,273	1.0	1.0	0.9
Agriculture.....	1,785,418	1,492,175	293,243	2,324	1,581	743	0.1	0.1	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,029,470	966,058	63,412	305	288	17	0.7	0.5	2.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	272,954	237,921	35,033	2,005	1,282	723	0.7	0.5	2.1
Unpaid family workers.....	476,372	282,702	193,670	14	11	3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6,622	5,494	1,128	46	46	—	1.3	1.3	—
Forestry and fishing.....	21,396	21,114	282	480	474	6	2.2	2.2	2.1
Forestry.....	17,861	17,610	251	434	428	6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Fishing.....	3,535	3,504	31	46	46	—	1.3	1.3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	118,750	118,149	601	5,002	4,994	8	4.2	4.2	1.3
Coal mines.....	96,387	95,981	406	4,407	4,402	5	4.6	4.6	1.2
Oil and gas wells.....	3,936	3,885	51	97	97	—	2.5	2.5	—
Other mines and quarries.....	18,427	18,283	144	498	495	3	2.7	2.7	2.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	614,256	520,122	94,134	17,940	14,381	3,559	2.9	2.8	3.8
Building industry.....	105,223	104,066	1,157	3,502	3,493	9	3.3	3.4	0.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	26,587	22,844	3,743	415	378	37	1.6	1.7	1.0
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12,521	7,111	5,410	718	364	354	5.7	5.1	6.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	16,296	15,653	643	595	584	11	3.7	3.7	1.7
Clothing industries.....	18,760	6,223	12,537	784	138	646	4.2	2.2	5.7
Bakeries.....	8,224	6,907	1,317	73	64	9	0.9	0.9	0.2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	4,775	4,212	563	44	37	7	0.9	0.9	1.2
Other food and allied industries.....	20,231	16,178	4,053	322	195	127	1.6	1.2	3.1
Automobile factories.....	9,506	9,111	395	231	228	3	2.4	2.5	0.8
Automobile repair shops.....	16,335	16,059	276	156	155	1	1.0	1.0	0.4
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	23,956	23,532	424	788	785	3	3.3	3.3	0.7
Other iron and steel industries.....	67,296	65,283	2,013	1,765	1,709	56	2.6	2.6	2.8

TABLE 36.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Metal industries, except iron and steel	7,981	7,244	737	253	228	25	3.2	3.1	3.4
Shoe factories	5,573	3,457	2,116	295	182	113	5.3	5.3	5.3
Other leather industries	2,028	1,885	143	50	44	6	2.5	2.3	4.2
Saw and planing mills	76,663	75,440	1,223	2,089	2,031	38	2.7	2.7	3.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries	21,882	20,336	1,546	1,007	958	49	4.6	4.7	3.2
Printing, publishing, and engraving	16,574	13,083	3,491	134	99	35	0.8	0.8	1.0
Paper and allied industries	4,480	3,849	631	104	93	11	2.3	2.4	1.7
Cotton mills	41,653	25,456	16,197	1,757	944	813	4.2	3.7	5.0
Knitting mills	18,048	6,320	11,728	1,051	378	673	5.8	6.0	5.7
Silk mills	2,220	1,137	1,083	59	29	30	2.7	2.6	2.8
Woolen and worsted mills	2,759	1,487	1,272	243	85	158	8.8	5.7	12.4
Other textile mills	7,691	4,098	3,593	214	95	119	2.8	2.3	3.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories	3,670	3,031	639	101	69	32	2.8	2.3	5.0
Rubber factories	1,947	1,711	236	36	27	9	1.8	1.6	3.8
Independent hand trades	20,479	8,977	11,502	122	43	79	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other manufacturing industries	50,398	45,432	5,466	1,032	926	106	2.0	2.0	1.9
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	247,181	228,605	18,576	3,814	3,734	90	1.5	1.6	0.5
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	36,359	35,980	379	801	800	1	2.2	2.2	0.3
Postal service	18,293	17,640	653	102	101	1	0.6	0.6	0.2
Steam railroads	16,815	14,425	2,390	27	22	5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Street railroads	109,961	107,159	2,802	1,735	1,720	15	1.6	1.6	0.5
Telegraph and telephone	5,616	5,478	138	37	37	-----	0.7	0.7	-----
Other transportation and communication	22,366	11,153	11,213	160	108	52	0.7	1.0	0.5
37,771	36,770	1,001	952	936	16	2.5	2.5	1.6	
Trade									
Banking and brokerage	348,022	279,132	68,890	1,743	1,335	408	0.5	0.5	0.8
Insurance and real estate	19,781	14,846	4,935	35	21	14	0.2	0.1	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations	29,981	22,798	7,183	69	51	18	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	25,620	24,060	1,560	74	72	2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other trade industries	264,329	210,838	53,491	1,475	1,111	364	0.6	0.5	0.7
8,311	6,590	1,721	90	80	10	1.1	1.2	0.6	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)									
141,481	37,189	4,292	281	269	12	0.7	0.7	0.3	
Professional service									
Recreation and amusement	167,675	80,088	87,587	1,368	436	932	0.8	0.5	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service	16,718	11,902	4,816	221	185	36	1.3	1.6	0.7
150,957	68,186	82,771	1,147	251	896	0.8	0.4	1.1	
Domestic and personal service									
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	336,536	80,693	255,843	1,859	434	1,425	0.6	0.5	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	62,597	28,623	33,974	366	188	178	0.6	0.7	0.5
Other domestic and personal service	24,917	12,043	12,874	167	65	102	0.7	0.5	0.8
249,022	40,027	208,995	1,326	181	1,145	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Industry not specified	55,867	49,885	5,982	1,026	936	90	1.8	1.9	1.5

TABLE 37.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	4,518,742	3,654,478	864,264	156,846	132,182	24,664	3.5	3.6	2.9
Agriculture.....	1,829,992	1,640,831	189,161	16,807	15,194	1,413	0.9	0.9	0.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,087,551	1,040,739	46,812	1,162	1,143	19	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	395,185	360,070	35,115	15,347	13,959	1,388	3.9	3.9	4.0
Unpaid family workers.....	336,165	229,951	106,214	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11,091	10,071	1,020	98	92	6	0.9	0.9	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	30,469	30,153	316	759	744	15	2.5	2.5	4.7
Forestry.....	22,104	21,870	234	654	640	14	3.0	2.9	6.0
Fishing.....	8,365	8,283	82	105	104	1	1.3	1.3	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	130,501	127,644	2,857	11,943	11,861	82	9.2	9.3	2.9
Coal mines.....	11,058	11,008	50	1,745	1,744	1	15.8	15.8	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	104,611	102,061	2,550	8,946	8,875	71	8.6	8.7	2.8
Other mines and quarries.....	14,832	14,575	257	1,252	1,242	10	8.4	8.5	3.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	677,054	606,225	70,829	44,885	42,610	2,275	6.6	7.0	3.2
Building industry.....	162,467	160,616	1,851	20,978	20,910	68	12.9	13.0	3.7
Chemical and allied industries.....	76,403	71,710	4,693	2,980	2,882	98	3.9	4.0	2.1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,255	784	1,471	100	53	47	4.4	6.8	3.2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	16,246	15,597	649	764	746	18	4.7	4.8	2.8
Clothing industries.....	22,942	11,274	11,668	771	421	350	3.4	3.7	3.0
Bakeries.....	16,321	14,293	2,028	730	682	48	4.5	4.8	2.4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,890	9,440	1,450	398	347	51	3.7	3.7	3.5
Other food and allied industries.....	33,093	26,336	6,757	1,464	1,203	261	4.4	4.6	3.9
Automobile factories.....	8,571	8,091	480	452	438	14	5.3	5.4	2.9
Automobile repair shops.....	27,408	27,027	381	1,718	1,706	12	6.3	6.3	3.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4,671	4,467	204	335	329	6	7.2	7.4	2.9
Other iron and steel industries.....	51,000	49,595	1,405	2,716	2,680	36	5.3	5.4	2.6
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	6,228	5,770	458	393	370	23	6.3	6.4	5.0
Shoe factories.....	769	703	66	62	54	8	8.1	7.7	-----
Other leather industries.....	1,213	1,044	169	111	76	35	9.2	7.3	20.7
Saw and planing mills.....	69,372	68,170	1,202	2,677	2,644	33	3.9	3.9	2.7
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	17,973	16,729	1,244	788	730	58	4.4	4.4	4.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	22,743	18,773	3,970	666	538	128	2.9	2.9	3.2
Paper and allied industries.....	6,515	5,746	769	224	200	24	3.4	3.5	3.1
Cotton mills.....	6,470	4,078	2,392	494	353	141	7.6	8.7	5.9
Knitting mills.....	999	332	667	51	15	36	5.1	4.5	5.4
Silk mills.....	62	28	34	4	1	3	-----	-----	-----
Woolen and worsted mills.....	34	29	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other textile mills.....	3,240	1,726	1,514	174	103	71	5.4	6.0	4.7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5,318	4,734	584	231	216	15	4.3	4.6	2.6
Rubber factories.....	1,607	1,420	187	71	64	7	4.4	4.5	3.7
Independent hand trades.....	31,618	13,890	17,728	657	242	415	2.1	1.7	2.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	70,626	63,823	6,803	4,875	4,606	269	6.9	7.2	4.0
Transportation.....	371,799	340,735	31,064	15,056	14,546	510	4.0	4.3	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	50,169	49,548	621	2,566	2,551	15	5.1	5.1	2.4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	36,814	35,931	883	1,707	1,688	19	4.6	4.7	2.2
Postal service.....	21,009	17,852	3,157	75	66	9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Steam railroads.....	130,157	126,538	3,619	3,994	3,933	61	3.1	3.1	1.7
Street railroads.....	8,050	7,827	223	457	455	2	5.7	5.8	0.9
Telegraph and telephone.....	40,114	19,294	20,820	1,020	654	366	2.5	3.4	1.8
Other transportation and communication.....	85,486	83,745	1,741	5,237	5,199	38	6.1	6.2	2.2
Trade.....	578,230	465,550	112,680	15,384	11,942	3,442	2.7	2.6	3.1
Banking and brokerage.....	38,700	31,059	7,641	657	532	125	1.7	1.7	1.6
Insurance and real estate.....	50,981	38,376	12,605	764	463	301	1.5	1.2	2.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	58,056	54,801	3,255	1,421	1,346	75	2.4	2.5	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	413,119	327,214	85,905	11,854	9,028	2,826	2.9	2.8	3.3
Other trade industries.....	17,374	14,100	3,274	688	573	115	4.0	4.1	3.5

TABLE 37.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)-----	82,530	75,381	7,149	2,058	1,955	103	2.5	2.6	1.4
Professional service-----	254,458	124,258	130,200	4,652	2,086	2,566	1.8	1.7	2.0
Recreation and amusement-----	29,038	20,160	8,878	1,094	880	214	3.8	4.4	2.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service-----	225,420	104,098	121,322	3,558	1,206	2,352	1.6	1.2	1.9
Domestic and personal service-----	447,528	187,043	310,483	18,440	5,788	12,652	4.1	4.2	4.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.-----	121,448	59,127	62,321	5,517	3,104	2,413	4.5	5.2	3.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops-----	33,786	16,152	17,634	1,081	521	560	3.2	3.2	3.2
Other domestic and personal service-----	292,292	61,764	230,528	11,842	2,163	9,679	4.1	3.5	4.2
Industry not specified-----	116,183	106,658	9,525	27,062	25,456	1,606	23.3	23.9	16.9

TABLE 38.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries-----	4,518,742	3,654,478	864,264	41,522	34,840	6,682	0.9	1.0	0.8
Agriculture-----	1,829,992	1,640,831	189,161	4,724	3,743	981	0.3	0.2	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	1,087,551	1,040,739	46,812	396	385	11	-----	-----	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers-----	395,185	360,070	35,115	4,283	3,318	955	1.1	0.9	2.7
Unpaid family workers-----	336,165	229,951	106,214	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture-----	11,091	10,071	1,020	45	40	5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Forestry and fishing-----	30,469	30,153	316	673	669	4	2.2	2.2	1.3
Forestry-----	22,104	21,870	234	422	418	4	1.9	1.9	1.7
Fishing-----	8,365	8,283	82	251	251	-----	3.0	3.0	-----
Extraction of minerals-----	130,501	127,644	2,857	5,041	5,000	41	3.9	3.9	1.4
Coal mines-----	11,058	11,008	50	2,560	2,556	4	23.2	23.2	-----
Oil and gas wells-----	104,611	102,061	2,550	1,922	1,917	5	1.8	1.9	0.2
Other mines and quarries-----	14,832	14,575	257	559	527	32	3.8	3.6	12.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	677,054	606,225	70,829	15,076	13,707	1,369	2.2	2.3	1.9
Building industry-----	162,467	160,616	1,851	4,809	4,797	12	3.0	3.0	0.6
Chemical and allied industries-----	76,403	71,710	4,693	927	911	16	1.2	1.3	0.3
Cigar and tobacco factories-----	2,255	784	1,471	51	11	40	2.3	1.4	2.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries-----	16,246	15,597	649	460	457	3	2.8	2.9	0.5
Clothing industries-----	22,942	11,274	11,668	423	79	344	1.8	0.7	2.9
Bakeries-----	16,321	14,293	2,028	118	106	12	0.7	0.7	0.6
Slaughter and packing houses-----	10,890	9,440	1,450	115	86	29	1.1	0.9	2.0
Other food and allied industries-----	33,093	26,336	6,757	737	540	197	2.2	2.1	2.9
Automobile factories-----	8,571	8,091	480	202	201	1	2.4	2.5	0.2
Automobile repair shops-----	27,408	27,027	381	202	202	-----	0.7	0.7	-----

TABLE 38.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	4,671	4,467	204	87	87	-----	1.9	1.9	-----
Other iron and steel industries	51,000	49,595	1,405	1,021	1,013	8	2.0	2.0	0.6
Metal industries, except iron and steel	6,228	5,770	458	196	188	8	3.1	3.3	1.7
Shoe factories	769	703	66	9	8	1	1.2	1.1	-----
Other leather industries	1,213	1,044	169	29	24	5	2.4	2.3	3.0
Saw and planing mills	69,372	68,170	1,202	2,022	1,972	50	2.9	2.9	4.2
Other woodworking and furniture industries	17,973	16,729	1,244	593	542	51	3.3	3.2	4.1
Printing, publishing, and engraving	22,743	18,773	3,970	137	94	43	0.6	0.5	1.1
Paper and allied industries	6,515	5,746	769	117	98	19	1.8	1.7	2.5
Cotton mills	6,470	4,078	2,392	323	197	126	5.0	4.8	5.3
Knitting mills	990	332	667	31	4	27	3.1	1.2	4.0
Silk mills	62	28	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Woolen and worsted mills	34	29	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other textile mills	3,240	1,726	1,514	64	33	31	2.0	1.9	2.0
Electrical machinery and supply factories	5,318	4,734	584	44	40	4	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rubber factories	1,607	1,420	187	7	6	1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Independent hand trades	31,618	13,890	17,728	250	55	195	0.8	0.4	1.1
Other manufacturing industries	70,626	63,823	6,803	2,102	1,956	146	3.0	3.1	2.1
Transportation	371,799	340,735	31,064	5,792	5,652	140	1.6	1.7	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	50,169	49,548	621	1,090	1,087	3	2.2	2.2	0.5
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	36,814	35,931	883	227	223	4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Postal service	21,009	17,852	3,157	48	36	12	0.2	0.2	0.4
Steam railroads	130,157	126,538	3,619	1,934	1,915	19	1.5	1.5	0.5
Street railroads	8,050	7,827	223	41	40	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Telegraph and telephone	40,114	19,294	20,820	228	143	85	0.6	0.7	0.4
Other transportation and communication	85,486	83,745	1,741	2,224	2,208	16	2.6	2.6	0.9
Trade	578,230	465,550	112,680	2,838	2,192	646	0.5	0.5	0.6
Banking and brokerage	38,700	31,059	7,641	80	66	14	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate	50,981	38,376	12,005	108	85	23	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations	58,056	54,801	3,255	219	207	12	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	413,119	327,214	85,905	2,228	1,652	576	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other trade industries	17,374	14,100	3,274	203	182	21	1.2	1.3	0.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	82,530	75,381	7,149	414	385	29	0.5	0.5	0.4
Professional service	254,458	124,258	130,200	1,379	566	813	0.5	0.5	0.6
Recreation and amusement	29,038	20,160	8,878	323	260	63	1.1	1.3	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service	225,420	104,098	121,322	1,056	306	750	0.5	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service	447,526	137,043	310,483	8,380	872	2,508	0.8	0.6	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	121,448	59,127	62,321	701	342	359	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	33,786	16,152	17,634	230	86	144	0.7	0.5	0.8
Other domestic and personal service	292,292	61,764	230,528	2,449	444	2,005	0.8	0.7	0.9
Industry not specified	116,183	106,658	9,525	2,205	2,054	151	1.9	1.9	1.6

TABLE 39.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MOUNTAIN DIVISION: 1930

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	1,395,107	1,159,205	235,902	68,816	60,955	7,861	4.9	5.3	3.3
Agriculture	430,199	418,097	14,102	11,438	11,009	429	2.7	2.6	3.0
Farmers (owners and tenants)	235,500	227,935	7,565	671	666	5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	155,743	152,586	3,157	10,678	10,263	415	6.9	6.7	13.1
Unpaid family workers	32,331	29,525	2,806						
Other occupations in agriculture	6,625	6,051	574	89	80	9	1.3	1.3	1.6
Forestry and fishing	13,770	13,515	255	1,205	1,193	12	8.8	8.8	4.7
Forestry	13,545	13,295	250	1,200	1,188	12	8.9	8.9	4.8
Fishing	225	220	5	5	5	—	2.2	2.3	—
Extraction of minerals	96,290	95,600	690	10,031	10,003	28	10.4	10.5	4.1
Coal mines	25,892	25,797	95	2,863	2,857	6	11.1	11.1	—
Oil and gas wells	5,332	5,218	114	476	473	3	8.9	9.1	2.6
Other mines and quarries	65,066	64,585	481	6,692	6,673	19	10.3	10.3	4.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	210,652	186,264	24,388	14,295	13,543	752	6.8	7.3	3.1
Building industry	54,141	53,617	524	6,666	6,643	23	12.3	12.4	4.4
Chemical and allied industries	8,188	7,611	577	283	270	13	3.5	3.5	2.8
Cigar and tobacco factories	393	321	72	40	37	3	10.2	11.5	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries	4,859	4,481	378	282	273	9	5.8	6.1	2.4
Clothing industries	5,470	2,916	2,554	181	100	81	3.3	3.4	3.2
Bakeries	6,027	5,047	980	309	289	20	5.1	5.7	2.0
Slaughter and packing houses	3,643	3,269	374	137	128	9	3.8	3.9	2.4
Other food and allied industries	13,800	11,488	2,312	819	673	146	5.9	5.9	6.3
Automobile factories	2,395	2,211	184	117	111	6	4.9	5.0	3.3
Automobile repair shops	8,519	8,399	120	575	569	6	6.7	6.8	5.0
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	6,673	6,566	107	216	214	2	3.2	3.3	1.9
Other iron and steel industries	23,314	22,694	620	1,397	1,383	14	6.0	6.1	2.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel	11,783	11,611	172	650	641	9	5.5	5.5	5.2
Shoe factories	172	159	13	14	12	2	8.1	7.5	—
Other leather industries	801	717	84	32	30	2	4.0	4.2	—
Saw and planing mills	12,960	12,834	126	744	742	2	5.7	5.8	1.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries	2,377	1,746	631	111	107	4	4.7	6.1	0.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving	8,977	7,413	1,564	302	248	54	3.4	3.3	3.5
Paper and allied industries	523	401	122	26	24	2	5.0	6.0	1.6
Cotton mills	41	39	2	7	7	—			
Knitting mills	297	100	197	16	5	11	5.4	5.0	5.6
Silk mills	9	6	3	1	1	—			
Woolen and worsted mills	663	168	495	16	7	9	2.4	4.2	1.8
Other textile mills	5,414	371	5,043	17	11	6	0.3	3.0	0.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories	2,010	1,728	282	129	119	10	6.4	6.9	3.5
Rubber factories	1,559	1,300	259	68	62	6	4.4	4.8	2.3
Independent hand trades	9,524	5,090	4,434	265	116	149	2.8	2.3	3.4
Other manufacturing industries	16,120	13,961	2,159	875	721	154	5.4	5.2	7.1
Transportation	150,537	138,481	12,056	6,375	6,143	232	4.2	4.4	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	13,471	13,269	202	870	860	10	6.5	6.5	5.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	16,752	16,035	717	713	704	9	4.3	4.4	1.3
Postal service	9,126	7,267	1,859	39	36	3	0.4	0.5	0.2
Steam railroads	75,793	74,227	1,566	3,338	3,283	55	4.4	4.4	3.5
Street railroads	2,766	2,665	101	80	78	2	2.9	2.9	2.0
Telegraph and telephone	15,402	8,307	7,095	491	350	141	3.2	4.2	2.0
Other transportation and communication	17,227	16,711	516	844	832	12	4.9	5.0	2.3
Trade	188,492	146,663	41,829	5,148	3,834	1,314	2.7	2.6	3.1
Banking and brokerage	13,302	9,938	3,364	208	137	71	1.6	1.4	2.1
Insurance and real estate	14,820	10,839	3,981	187	117	70	1.3	1.1	1.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations	16,170	15,263	907	357	339	18	2.2	2.2	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	137,136	105,040	32,096	4,166	3,074	1,092	3.0	2.9	3.4
Other trade industries	7,064	5,583	1,481	230	167	63	3.3	3.0	4.3

TABLE 39.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MOUNTAIN DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	33,018	28,751	4,287	501	461	40	1.5	1.6	0.9
Professional service.....	111,278	52,680	58,598	1,808	968	840	1.6	1.8	1.4
Recreation and amusement.....	13,610	9,685	3,925	544	454	90	4.0	4.7	2.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	97,668	42,995	54,673	1,264	514	750	1.3	1.2	1.4
Domestic and personal service.....	117,896	41,772	76,124	5,662	2,110	3,552	4.8	5.1	4.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	45,683	20,481	25,202	2,315	1,327	988	5.1	6.5	3.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	11,704	5,047	6,657	311	140	171	2.7	2.8	2.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	60,509	16,244	44,265	3,036	643	2,393	5.0	4.0	5.4
Industry not specified.....	42,975	39,382	3,593	12,353	11,691	662	28.7	29.7	18.4

TABLE 40.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MOUNTAIN DIVISION: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,395,107	1,159,205	235,902	18,977	17,147	1,830	1.4	1.5	0.8
Agriculture.....	430,199	416,097	14,102	3,585	3,233	352	0.8	0.8	2.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	235,500	227,935	7,565	131	130	1	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	155,743	152,586	3,157	3,427	3,080	347	2.2	2.0	11.0
Unpaid family workers.....	32,331	29,525	2,806	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6,625	6,051	574	27	23	4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	13,770	13,515	255	387	383	4	2.8	2.8	1.6
Forestry.....	13,545	13,295	250	385	381	4	2.8	2.9	1.6
Fishing.....	225	220	5	2	2	-----	0.9	0.9	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	96,290	95,600	690	4,864	4,559	5	5.1	5.1	0.7
Coal mines.....	25,892	25,797	95	2,882	2,879	3	11.1	11.2	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	5,332	5,218	114	121	121	-----	2.3	2.3	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	65,066	64,585	481	1,861	1,859	2	2.9	2.9	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	210,652	186,264	24,388	4,271	3,993	278	2.0	2.1	1.1
Building industry.....	54,141	53,617	524	1,438	1,433	5	2.7	2.7	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,188	7,611	577	104	102	2	1.3	1.3	0.3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	393	321	72	10	10	-----	2.5	3.1	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,859	4,481	378	120	116	4	2.5	2.6	1.1
Clothing industries.....	5,470	2,916	2,554	88	20	68	1.6	0.7	2.7
Bakeries.....	6,027	5,047	980	44	37	7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,643	3,269	374	36	28	8	1.0	0.9	2.1
Other food and allied industries.....	13,800	11,488	2,312	289	243	46	2.1	2.1	2.0
Automobile factories.....	2,395	2,211	184	20	20	-----	0.8	0.9	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	8,519	8,399	120	93	92	1	1.1	1.1	0.8
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6,673	6,566	107	370	370	-----	5.5	5.6	-----
Other iron and steel industries.....	23,314	22,694	620	540	537	3	2.3	2.4	0.5

TABLE 40.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE MOUNTAIN DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Metal industries, except iron and steel	11,783	11,611	172	304	301	3	2.6	2.6	1.7
Shoe factories	172	159	13	2	2	—	1.2	1.3	—
Other leather industries	801	717	84	17	17	—	2.1	2.4	—
Saw and planing mills	12,960	12,834	126	370	368	2	2.9	2.9	1.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries	2,377	1,746	631	30	25	5	1.3	1.4	0.8
Printing, publishing, and engraving	8,977	7,413	1,564	57	45	12	0.6	0.6	0.8
Paper and allied industries	523	401	122	11	10	1	2.1	2.5	0.8
Cotton mills	41	39	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills	297	100	197	10	—	10	3.4	—	5.1
Silk mills	9	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills	663	168	495	9	5	4	1.4	3.0	0.8
Other textile mills	5,414	371	5,043	4	2	2	0.1	0.5	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories	2,010	1,728	282	16	14	2	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rubber factories	1,559	1,300	259	13	12	1	0.8	0.9	0.4
Independent hand trades	9,524	5,090	4,434	53	18	35	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other manufacturing industries	16,120	13,961	2,159	222	165	57	1.4	1.2	2.6
Transportation	150,537	139,481	12,056	2,648	2,578	72	1.8	1.9	0.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	13,471	13,269	202	269	267	2	2.0	2.0	1.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	16,752	16,035	717	129	126	3	0.8	0.8	0.4
Postal service	9,126	7,267	1,859	18	16	2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Steam railroads	75,793	74,227	1,566	1,799	1,783	16	2.4	2.4	1.0
Street railroads	2,766	2,665	101	26	26	—	0.9	1.0	—
Telegraph and telephone	15,402	8,307	7,095	149	102	47	1.0	1.2	0.7
Other transportation and communication	17,227	16,711	516	258	256	2	1.5	1.5	0.4
Trade	188,492	146,663	41,829	939	676	263	0.5	0.5	0.6
Banking and brokerage	13,302	9,938	3,364	23	21	2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Insurance and real estate	14,820	10,839	3,981	27	24	3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations	16,170	15,263	907	61	57	4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	137,136	105,040	32,096	785	544	241	0.6	0.5	0.8
Other trade industries	7,064	5,583	1,481	43	30	13	0.6	0.5	0.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	33,018	28,751	4,267	170	155	15	0.5	0.5	0.4
Professional service	111,278	52,680	58,598	450	209	241	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and amusement	13,610	9,685	3,925	141	101	40	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service	97,668	42,995	54,673	309	108	201	0.3	0.3	0.4
Domestic and personal service	117,896	41,772	76,124	812	270	542	0.7	0.6	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	45,683	20,481	25,202	287	136	151	0.6	0.7	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	11,704	5,047	6,657	67	21	46	0.6	0.4	0.7
Other domestic and personal service	60,509	16,244	44,265	458	113	345	0.8	0.7	0.8
Industry not specified	42,975	39,382	3,593	851	793	58	2.0	2.0	1.6

TABLE 41.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE PACIFIC DIVISION: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,575,482	2,808,230	767,232	224,141	189,036	35,105	6.3	6.7	4.6
Agriculture.....	520,566	500,575	19,991	19,087	18,562	525	3.7	3.7	2.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	239,652	227,437	12,215	896	886	10	0.4	0.4	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	249,641	244,508	5,133	17,976	17,469	507	7.2	7.1	9.9
Unpaid family workers.....	15,806	14,201	1,605						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15,467	14,429	1,038	215	207	8	1.4	1.4	0.8
Forestry and fishing.....	71,821	70,777	1,044	7,312	7,223	89	10.2	10.2	8.5
Forestry.....	58,855	57,916	6,578	6,496	82	11.2	11.2	8.7	
Fishing.....	12,966	12,861	105	734	727	7	5.7	5.7	6.7
Extraction of minerals.....	65,129	64,105	1,024	8,391	8,356	35	12.9	13.0	3.4
Coal mines.....	3,742	3,727	15	477	477		12.7	12.8	
Oil and gas wells.....	35,633	35,049	584	5,015	4,991	24	14.1	14.2	4.1
Other mines and quarries.....	25,754	25,329	425	2,899	2,888	11	11.3	11.4	2.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	892,407	781,945	110,462	78,463	72,937	5,526	8.8	9.3	5.0
Building industry.....	219,069	216,266	2,803	37,242	37,106	136	17.0	17.2	4.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	48,660	43,986	4,674	1,813	1,703	110	3.7	3.9	2.4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,125	1,436	689	147	129	18	6.9	9.0	2.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	21,552	20,405	1,147	1,605	1,574	31	7.4	7.7	2.7
Clothing industries.....	35,392	15,596	19,796	1,666	837	829	4.7	5.4	4.2
Bakeries.....	23,805	20,075	3,730	1,401	1,292	109	5.9	6.4	2.9
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,498	9,107	1,391	553	467	86	5.3	5.1	6.2
Other food and allied industries.....	59,180	41,687	17,493	4,671	2,777	1,894	7.9	6.7	10.8
Automobile factories.....	17,298	16,259	1,039	1,115	1,076	39	6.4	6.6	3.8
Automobile repair shops.....	29,618	29,132	486	2,391	2,365	26	8.1	8.1	5.3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	14,622	14,008	614	925	906	19	6.3	6.5	3.1
Other iron and steel industries.....	96,179	92,465	3,714	7,295	7,187	108	7.6	7.8	2.9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11,974	10,804	1,170	758	713	45	6.3	6.6	3.8
Shoe factories.....	1,657	1,338	319	129	119	10	7.8	8.9	3.1
Other leather industries.....	2,629	2,364	265	177	167	10	6.7	7.1	3.8
Saw and planing mills.....	83,415	81,957	1,458	5,730	5,682	48	6.9	6.9	3.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	28,282	25,319	2,963	2,256	2,089	167	8.0	8.3	5.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40,266	32,794	7,472	1,583	1,304	279	3.9	4.0	3.7
Paper and allied industries.....	14,881	13,059	1,822	451	402	49	3.0	3.1	2.7
Cotton mills.....	700	493	207	65	52	13	9.3	10.5	6.3
Knitting mills.....	2,479	986	1,493	95	47	48	3.8	4.8	3.2
Silk mills.....	285	154	131	16	10	6	5.6	6.5	4.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,446	1,522	924	197	123	74	8.1	8.1	8.0
Other textile mills.....	6,271	3,982	2,289	254	157	97	4.1	3.9	4.2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	12,616	11,094	1,522	604	562	42	4.8	5.1	2.8
Rubber factories.....	8,876	7,645	1,231	488	442	46	5.5	5.8	3.7
Independent hand trades.....	30,959	11,595	19,364	1,164	124	740	3.8	3.7	3.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	66,673	56,417	10,256	3,672	3,225	447	5.5	5.7	4.4
Transportation.....	364,054	326,254	37,800	18,757	17,856	901	5.2	5.5	2.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	32,688	32,389	299	2,767	2,760	7	8.5	8.5	2.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	39,672	38,139	1,533	2,281	2,231	50	5.7	5.8	3.3
Postal service.....	19,376	16,897	2,479	119	104	15	0.6	0.6	0.6
Steam railroads.....	100,712	97,126	3,586	4,612	4,525	87	4.6	4.7	2.4
Street railroads.....	17,355	16,879	476	377	369	8	2.2	2.2	1.7
Telegraph and telephone.....	48,113	22,037	26,076	1,564	908	656	3.3	4.1	2.5
Other transportation and communication.....	106,138	102,787	3,351	7,037	6,959	78	6.6	6.8	2.3
Trade.....	718,742	538,755	179,987	26,508	19,313	7,195	3.7	3.6	4.0
Banking and brokerage.....	61,826	45,599	16,227	1,446	1,045	401	2.3	2.3	2.5
Insurance and real estate.....	94,695	63,165	31,530	2,062	1,202	860	2.2	1.9	2.7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	54,562	50,704	3,858	1,683	1,562	121	3.1	3.1	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	483,768	361,311	122,457	20,280	14,714	5,506	4.2	4.1	4.5
Other trade industries.....	23,891	17,976	5,915	1,037	790	247	4.3	4.4	4.2

TABLE 41.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE PACIFIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	106,699	94,192	12,507	1,523	1,283	240	1.4	1.4	1.9
Professional service	337,615	172,057	165,558	12,085	6,619	5,466	3.6	3.8	3.3
Recreation and amusement	67,978	47,262	20,716	5,547	3,954	1,593	8.2	8.4	7.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service	269,637	124,795	144,842	6,538	2,665	3,873	2.4	2.1	2.7
Domestic and personal service	387,007	168,083	218,924	21,728	9,994	11,734	5.6	5.9	5.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	150,284	80,698	69,586	9,628	6,106	3,522	6.4	7.6	5.1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	46,171	23,593	22,578	1,439	792	647	3.1	3.4	2.9
Other domestic and personal service	190,552	63,792	126,760	10,661	3,096	7,565	5.6	4.9	6.0
Industry not specified	111,422	91,487	19,935	30,287	26,893	3,394	27.2	29.4	17.0

TABLE 42.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE PACIFIC DIVISION: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	3,575,462	2,808,230	767,232	43,602	36,134	7,468	1.2	1.3	1.0
Agriculture	520,566	500,575	19,991	3,859	3,671	188	0.7	0.7	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants)	239,652	227,437	12,215	157	153	4	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	249,641	244,508	5,133	3,622	3,444	178	1.5	1.4	3.5
Unpaid family workers	15,806	14,201	1,605	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture	15,467	14,429	1,038	80	74	6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Forestry and fishing	71,821	70,777	1,044	2,641	2,616	25	3.7	3.7	2.4
Forestry	58,855	57,916	939	1,621	1,597	24	2.8	2.8	2.6
Fishing	12,966	12,861	105	1,020	1,019	1	7.9	7.9	1.0
Extraction of minerals	65,129	64,105	1,024	1,259	1,254	5	1.9	2.0	0.5
Coal mines	3,742	3,727	15	310	310	-----	8.3	8.3	-----
Oil and gas wells	35,633	35,049	584	476	473	3	1.3	1.3	0.5
Other mines and quarries	25,754	25,329	425	473	471	2	1.8	1.9	0.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	892,407	781,945	110,462	18,764	16,376	2,388	2.1	2.1	2.2
Building industry	219,069	216,266	2,803	6,643	6,623	20	3.0	3.1	0.7
Chemical and allied industries	48,660	43,986	4,674	275	260	15	0.6	0.6	0.3
Cigar and tobacco factories	2,125	1,436	689	30	20	10	1.4	1.4	1.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries	21,552	20,405	1,147	516	500	16	2.4	2.5	1.4
Clothing industries	35,392	15,596	19,796	525	151	374	1.5	1.0	1.9
Bakeries	23,805	20,075	3,730	194	164	30	0.8	0.8	0.8
Slaughter and packing houses	10,498	9,107	1,391	155	125	30	1.5	1.4	2.2
Other food and allied industries	59,180	41,687	17,493	2,238	1,162	1,076	3.8	2.8	6.2
Automobile factories	17,298	16,259	1,039	200	194	6	1.2	1.2	0.6
Automobile repair shops	29,618	29,132	486	316	316	-----	1.1	1.1	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	14,622	14,008	614	468	462	6	3.2	3.3	1.0
Other iron and steel industries	96,179	92,465	3,714	1,677	1,659	18	1.7	1.8	0.5
Metal industries, except iron and steel	11,974	10,804	1,170	245	228	17	2.0	2.1	1.5
Shoe factories	1,657	1,338	319	28	24	4	1.7	1.8	1.3
Other leather industries	2,629	2,364	265	39	32	7	1.5	1.4	2.6
Saw and planing mills	83,415	81,957	1,458	2,291	2,272	19	2.7	2.8	1.3

TABLE 42.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE PACIFIC DIVISION: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued									
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	28,282	25,319	2,963	827	710	117	2.9	2.8	3.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40,266	32,794	7,472	328	255	73	0.8	0.8	1.0
Paper and allied industries.....	14,881	13,059	1,822	220	181	39	1.5	1.4	2.1
Cotton mills.....	700	493	207	24	17	7	3.4	3.4	3.4
Knitting mills.....	2,479	986	1,493	31	11	20	1.3	1.1	1.3
Silk mills.....	285	154	131	3	2	1	1.1	1.3	0.8
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,446	1,522	924	217	98	119	8.9	6.4	12.9
Other textile mills.....	6,271	3,982	2,289	66	31	35	1.1	0.8	1.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	12,616	11,094	1,522	132	112	20	1.0	1.0	1.3
Rubber factories.....	8,876	7,645	1,231	74	65	9	0.8	0.9	0.7
Independent hand trades.....	30,959	11,595	19,364	205	52	153	0.7	0.4	0.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	66,673	56,417	10,256	797	650	147	1.2	1.2	1.4
Transportation									
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	32,688	32,389	299	797	796	1	2.4	2.5	0.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	39,672	38,139	1,533	313	310	3	0.8	0.8	0.2
Postal service.....	19,376	16,897	2,479	62	50	12	0.3	0.3	0.5
Steam railroads.....	100,712	97,126	3,586	1,512	1,496	16	1.5	1.5	0.4
Street railroads.....	17,355	16,879	476	64	63	1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Telegraph and telephone.....	48,113	22,037	26,076	327	196	131	0.7	0.9	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	106,138	102,787	3,351	2,098	2,080	18	2.0	2.0	0.5
Trade									
Banking and brokerage.....	718,742	538,755	179,987	4,682	2,957	1,725	0.7	0.5	1.0
Insurance and real estate.....	61,826	45,599	16,227	115	80	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	94,695	63,165	31,530	215	129	86	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	54,562	50,704	3,858	178	164	14	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other trade industries.....	483,768	361,311	122,457	3,912	2,378	1,534	0.8	0.7	1.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	23,891	17,976	5,915	262	206	56	1.1	1.1	0.9
Professional service.....	106,699	94,192	12,507	373	299	74	0.3	0.3	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	337,615	172,057	165,558	2,311	1,222	1,089	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	67,978	47,262	20,716	1,072	808	264	1.6	1.7	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	269,637	124,795	144,842	1,239	414	825	0.5	0.3	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	387,007	168,083	218,924	2,559	975	1,584	0.7	0.6	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	150,284	80,698	69,586	975	557	418	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	46,171	23,593	22,578	262	95	167	0.6	0.4	0.7
Industry not specified.....	190,552	63,792	126,760	1,322	323	999	0.7	0.5	0.8

TABLE 43.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	172,661	140,864	31,797	273,588	208,278	65,310
Under 1 week.....	1,725	1,287	438	51,175	38,198	12,977
1 or 2 weeks.....	10,124	7,355	2,769	68,574	50,477	18,097
3 or 4 weeks.....	12,902	9,259	3,633	41,319	30,633	10,686
5 to 8 weeks.....	17,403	13,075	4,328	34,700	26,300	8,400
9 to 13 weeks.....	18,270	14,257	4,013	22,279	17,329	4,950
14 to 17 weeks.....	11,670	9,434	2,236	11,074	8,909	2,165
18 to 26 weeks.....	22,687	19,080	3,607	15,448	12,748	2,700
27 to 39 weeks.....	12,427	10,425	2,002	7,285	6,033	1,252
40 to 52 weeks.....	25,282	21,264	4,018	7,832	5,955	1,377
53 to 104 weeks.....	19,566	17,138	2,428	3,946	3,407	539
105 weeks and over.....	11,504	10,422	1,082	1,356	1,168	188
Not reported.....	9,101	7,858	1,243	9,100	7,121	1,979

TABLE 44.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	87,988	61,068	26,920
Agriculture.....	7,089	6,323	766
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,118	1,098	20
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	5,904	5,169	735
Other occupations in agriculture.....	67	56	11
Forestry and fishing.....	1,458	1,423	35
Forestry.....	1,070	1,047	23
Fishing.....	388	376	12
Extraction of minerals.....	3,967	3,950	17
Coal mines.....	2,555	2,548	7
Oil and gas wells.....	451	446	5
Other mines and quarries.....	961	956	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,277	22,511	5,766
Building industry.....	7,904	7,804	100
Chemical and allied industries.....	566	453	113
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	430	171	259
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	618	573	45
Clothing industries.....	1,560	661	899
Bakeries.....	513	453	60
Slaughter and packing houses.....	211	169	42
Other food and allied industries.....	1,313	597	716
Automobile factories.....	1,104	1,015	89
Automobile repair shops.....	498	489	9
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,037	1,005	32
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,701	2,496	205
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	495	417	78
Shoe factories.....	494	289	205
Other leather industries.....	177	150	27
Saw and planing mills.....	958	934	24
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	790	706	84
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	713	498	215
Paper and allied industries.....	284	203	81
Cotton mills.....	762	379	383
Knitting mills.....	470	203	267
Silk mills.....	331	131	200
Woolen and worsted mills.....	340	194	146
Other textile mills.....	404	238	166
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	537	337	200
Rubber factories.....	239	175	64
Independent hand trades.....	757	211	546
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,071	1,560	511
Transportation.....	6,476	5,845	631
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,003	998	5
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	615	590	25
Postal service.....	102	74	28
Steam railroads.....	2,094	2,108	76
Street railroads.....	158	154	4
Telegraph and telephone.....	689	239	450
Other transportation and communication.....	1,815	1,772	43
Trade.....	10,585	6,936	3,649
Banking and brokerage.....	666	391	275
Insurance and real estate.....	869	504	365
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	510	447	63
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,095	5,310	2,785
Other trade industries.....	445	284	161
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	871	740	131
Professional service.....	8,163	2,302	5,861
Recreation and amusement.....	1,571	913	658
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,592	1,389	5,203
Domestic and personal service.....	11,536	3,100	8,436
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,518	1,617	1,901
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	610	215	395
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,408	1,268	6,140
Industry not specified.....	9,566	7,938	1,628

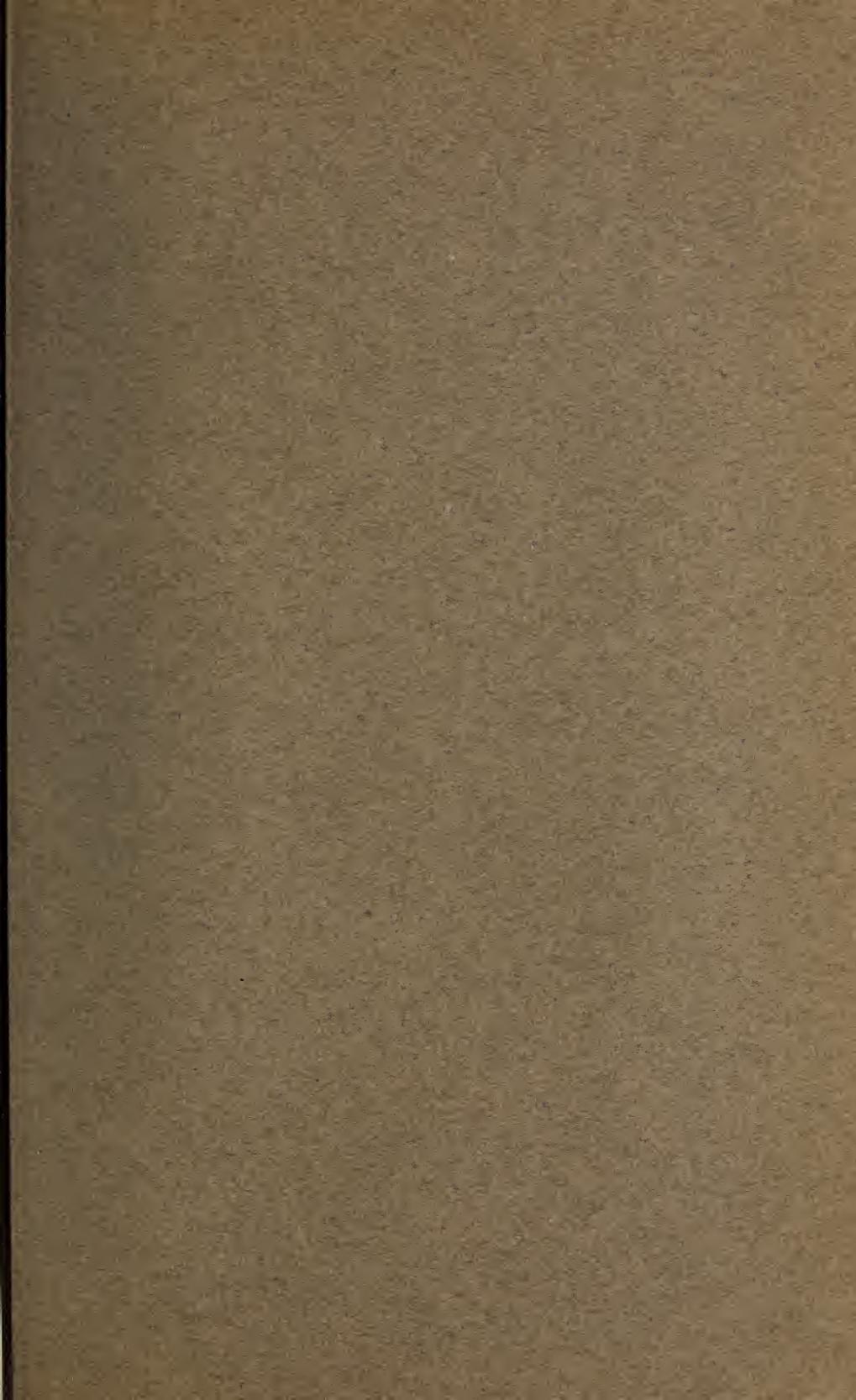
TABLE 45.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

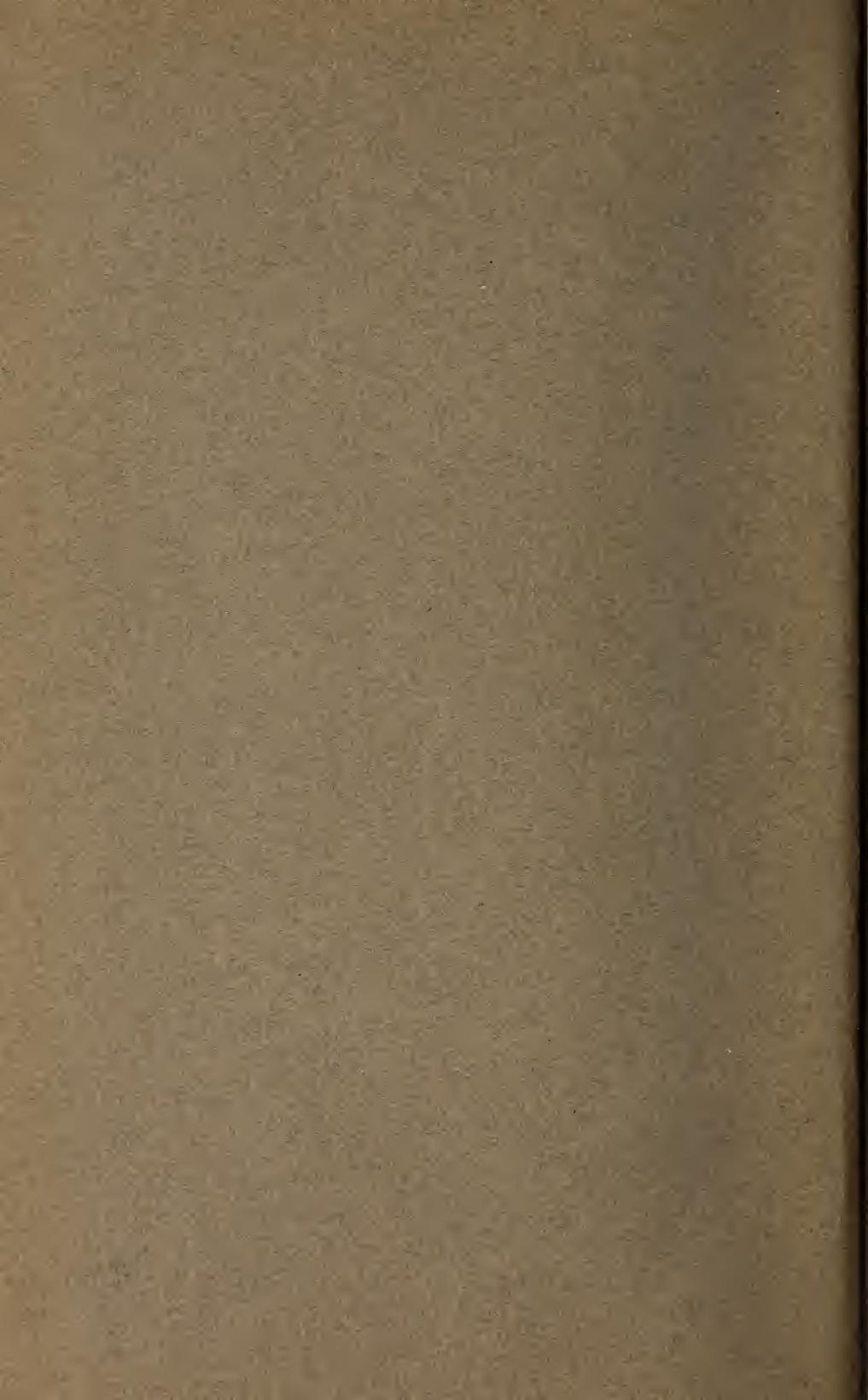
PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	84,595	60,254	24,341	82,335	63,544	18,791
Under 1 week	33,419	25,268	8,151	29,835	22,073	7,762
1 or 2 weeks	21,297	14,470	6,827	23,588	17,591	5,997
3 or 4 weeks	8,697	5,889	2,808	7,760	6,212	1,548
5 to 8 weeks	5,703	3,847	1,856	5,602	4,552	1,050
9 to 13 weeks	3,667	2,503	1,164	3,832	3,259	573
14 to 17 weeks	1,874	1,364	510	1,704	1,510	194
18 to 26 weeks	2,501	1,789	712	2,646	2,286	360
27 to 39 weeks	1,073	610	463	1,035	855	180
40 to 52 weeks	1,072	621	451	1,089	988	101
53 to 104 weeks	351	223	128	568	519	49
105 weeks and over	153	97	56	251	232	19
Not reported	4,788	3,573	1,215	4,425	3,467	958

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin there were 162,050 other persons in the United States for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

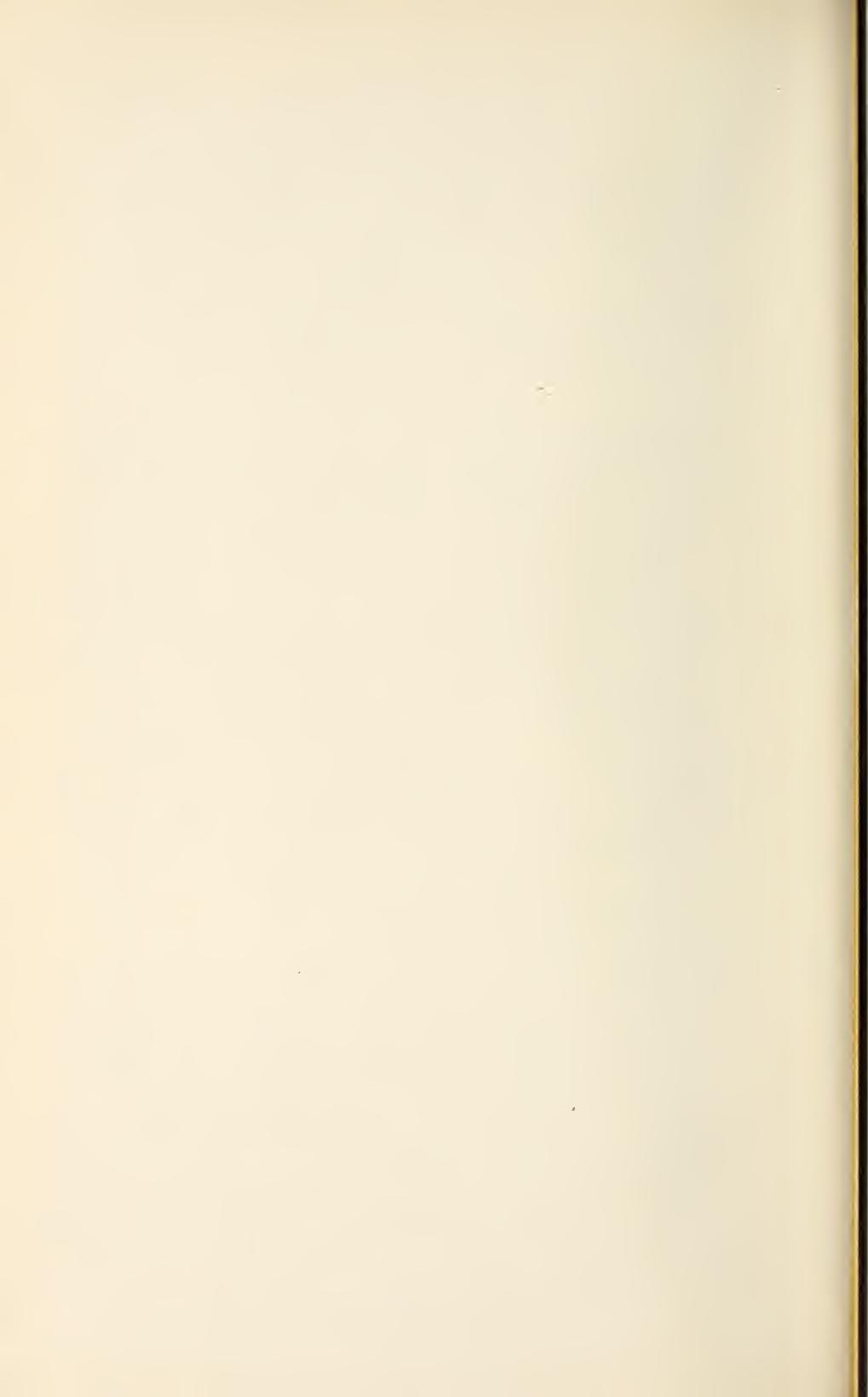
- a. Not a gainful worker, 20,474. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 7,766. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 14,573. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 5,876. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 2,034. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 1,929. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 3,854. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 100,252. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 5,281. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.



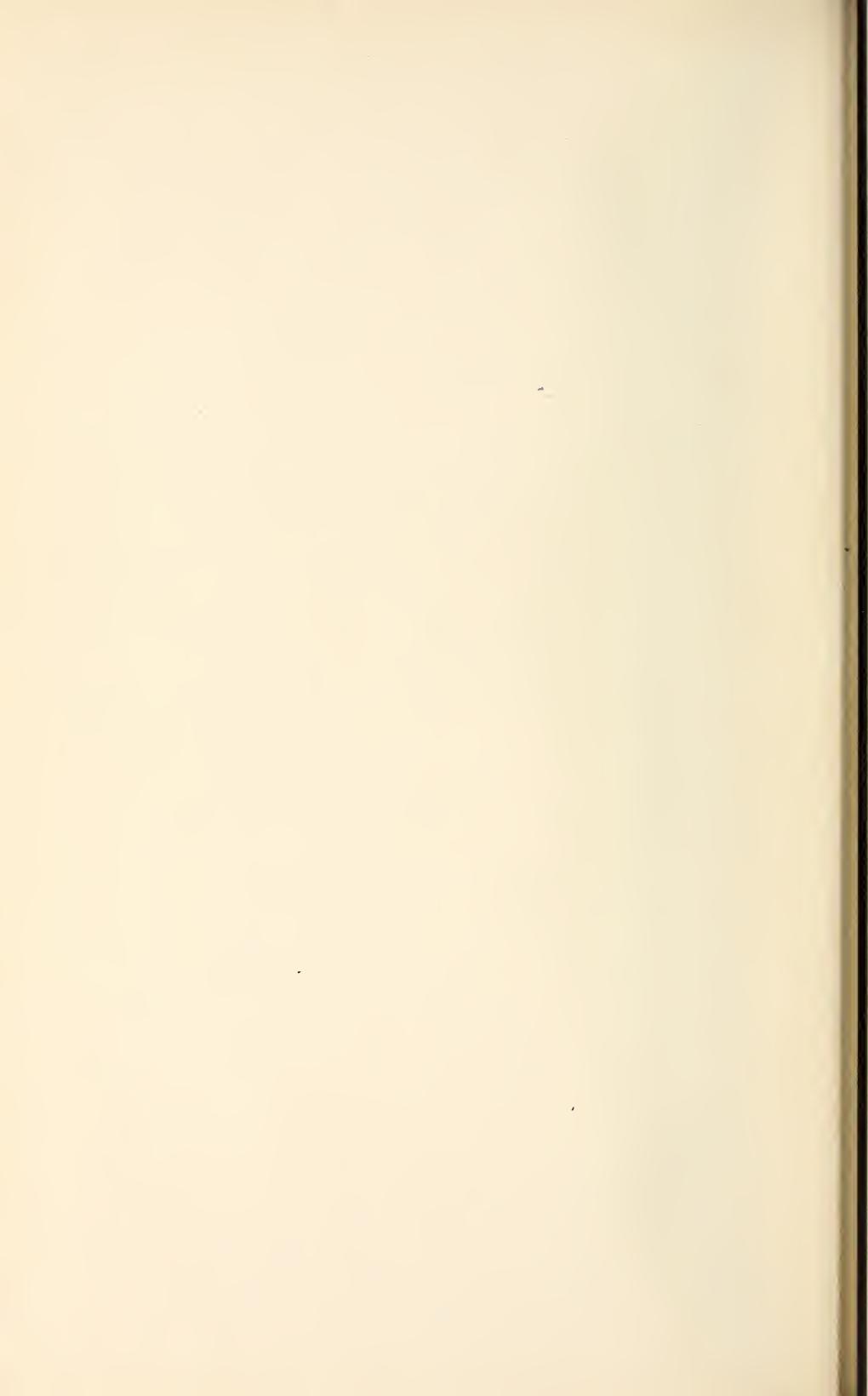












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United States summary:
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